

WESTERN UNIVERSITY 3221F: Crime Scene to Courtroom: Forensic Writing Fall 2021

Section: 001 Location: Online Only	Email: <u>marntfie@uwo.ca</u>
Class hours: Asynchronous	Office: University College 2428
Instructor: Dr. Michael Arntfield <u>www.michaelarntfield.com</u>	Office hours: Tuesdays 1:00-2:30pm by appointment or via Zoom by appointment

Course Objectives

From true crime exposés to writing search warrants and workplace harassment and discrimination reports for employers, this course introduces students to advanced investigative composition and the process of chronicling noteworthy incidents likely to result in criminal prosecution, litigation, arbitration, or public inquiry. Students will also learn the art of drafting rhetorically complex documents capable of withstanding public, political, and media scrutiny across a wide range of legal and investigative occupations, including how to defend these documents in court.

Required Texts

Solution Arntfield, Michael & Gorman, Kelly A. (2014) *Introduction to Forensic Writing*. Toronto: Carswell.

Source Arntfield, Michael (2020) Workplace Violence & Harassment: A Forensic Investigation Handbook. San Diego: Cognella.

Course Assignments & Requirements

- 1. Crime scene summary: 500 words approx. (20%) Due Oct 15, 2020
- Investigative journalism feature: 1500 words approx. (30%) Due Nov 12, 2020
- Workplace harassment investigation report: 2000 words min. (40%) Due Dec 3, 2020
- 4. Peer review & editorial activities over course of term (10%)



Tentative Course Schedule

Part I: The Fundamentals of Forensic Writing

Week 1: The Forensic Age in Perspective
Read Arntfield & Gorman, pages 3-46
Week 2: Lexical Distinctions & Hostile Audiences
Read Arntfield & Gorman, pages 78-108

Part II: Documenting Crime & Criminal Offenders

 <u>Week 3</u>: Field Notes & Expository Writing for Justice Professionals Read Arntfield & Gorman, pages 109-172
<u>Week 4</u>: Describing crime scenes
Read textbook pages 173-200. Peer review session for crime scene summary
<u>Week 5</u>: Overview of Investigative Journalism No readings
Crime scene summary due via OWL

Part III: Investigative Writing & Reporting

Week 6: Forensic Writing & Advocacy Journalism
Read Arntfield & Gorman, pages 337-344
Week 7: Source Integrity & Legal/Ethical Considerations
Read Arntfield & Gorman, pages 345-367
Week 8: READING WEEK – NO LECTURE
Read Arntfield & Gorman, pages 368-379
Peer review session for investigative journalism feature as able

Part IV: Investigating & Documenting Workplace Inequality

 <u>Week 9</u>: Identifying & documenting harassment Read Arntfield, pages xiii-xxix & 33-72
Investigative journalism feature due via OWL <u>Week 10</u>: Identifying & documenting discrimination Read Arntfield, pages 73-106
<u>Week 11</u>: Strategies for summarizing verbal evidence Read Arntfield, pages 141-173
Peer review session for workplace investigation report <u>Week 12</u>: Course wrap-up No readings
Workplace investigation report due via OWL

→Assignment Format

All assignments are to be typed, using 12 point font unless otherwise specified. All assignments must have your name, course name, section number, and the professor's name on the first page. When using sources in a paper, you will be expected to follow MLA, APA, or CMS standards for documentation, detailed in *The Brief Penguin Handbook* sections 22, 23, 24, and 25.

→Assignment Deadlines

Assignments are due via OWL by 4:30 p.m. on the date specified on the schedule. Late essays will be penalized at the rate of 5% per day, including weekends, unless I've granted an extension at least 72 hours in advance and in writing. A "day" runs from 4:30 p.m. to 4:30 p.m. You must apply for extensions, via self-reporting, no less than a week ahead of the due date. I don't like to penalize late assignments; however, since the purpose of this course is to prepare you for a career in writing, you need to know that deadlines are not a matter of negotiation. For these reasons, all assignments will be due on the date specified barring some catastrophic event. Following any other policy would be an injustice to you as a future writer.

N.B.: NO ASSIGNMENTS WILL BE ACCEPTED AFTER THE TERM ENDS AT 4:30 P.M. ON DECEMBER 9, 2020.

How to Submit Assignments

Assignments are due via OWL <u>no later than 4:30 p.m.</u> on the date specified on the schedule. Late assignments will be penalized at the rate of 5% per day unless I have granted you an extension, as explained in the previous section. Note that assignments submitted after 4:30 p.m. (the end of the "business day") are graded as though they are received the day after they are uploaded.

Hard copies of assignments are not currently being accepted via the drop-box. Further, do not:

- fax assignments
- e-mail assignments

Also, be aware that you are responsible for keeping copies of all assignments submitted.

Attendance policies

Attendance at class is required to improve as a writer. A ledger is circulated in each class requiring that students confirm their attendance in writing for tracking attendance and punctuality. Regular attendance is expected and simply signing the register in each class will not ensure a strong class work grade on its own. Regular and impassioned participation in class discussions and workshops is your best method to excel in this area of the grading rubric. Here is the Writing Studies attendance policy in this class:

- You may miss up to three hours (the equivalent of one week of class) of class meetings during the term without explanation. That means that the first three class hours you miss will be recorded as absences but *excused provided you don't miss any more*.
- However, if you miss a total of four to nine class hours (the equivalent of up to three full weeks of class), your final grade will be reduced by 10% (e.g. an earned final grade of 80% will be reported as a final grade of 72).

• If you miss a total of more than nine hours of class meetings (the equivalent of more than three weeks of class meetings) your final grade will be reduced by 15% (e.g. an earned final grade of 80% will be reported as a final grade of 68).

This policy will be waived only for medical or compassionate reasons. If you have good reasons for waiving an absence of one class meeting (e.g. if you've missed three hours, and need or want to miss another class meeting) discuss these reasons with your instructor within one week of that absence. If your absence is extended and prolonged (over one week of continuous non-attendance), then you should discuss it with your academic advisor in your home faculty, who may require documentation. That advisor may then contact all of your instructors. See also: 'Medical Accommodation Policy' to follow.

<u>Note</u>: Absences from classes reserved for peer review workshops will not only affect your final attendance/participation grade but will have the incur the additional penalty of an immediate 10% deduction from any grade received on the final version of that same assignment. The peer review process is foundational to improving as a writer and is a core function of this course and the associated learning objectives and pedagogy. A failure to attend class on these dates not only undermines the ability for your assignment to receive feedback and proofreading services from your colleagues but also disrupts this process for the entire class.

Attendance also extends to tardiness. If you <u>are more than 20 minutes late</u>, you will be penalized an hour of attendance. Please make every effort to be on time as late entry can disrupt the flow of discussion in our class. Early departures from class, which have not been previously arranged with the instructor, will also be counted as an absence. If you leave during the break, you will be docked an hour of attendance.

Scholastic Offences, including Plagiarism

The University Senate requires the following statements, and Web site references, to appear on course outlines:

"Scholastic offences are taken seriously and students are directed to read the appropriate policy, specifically, the definition of what constitutes a Scholastic Offence, at the following Web site: <u>http://www.uwo.ca/univsec/handbook/appeals/scholoff.pdf</u>."

Students must write their essays and assignments in their own words. Whenever students take an idea, or a passage of text from another author, they must acknowledge their debt both by using quotation marks where appropriate and by proper referencing such as footnotes or citations. Plagiarism is a major academic offence (see Scholastic Offence Policy as above).

"All required papers may be subject to submission for textual similarity review to the commercial plagiarism detection software under license to the University for the detection of plagiarism. All papers submitted for such checking will be included as source documents in the reference database for the purpose of detecting plagiarism of papers subsequently submitted to the system. Use of the service is subject to the

licensing agreement currently between The University of Western Ontario and Turnitin.com (<u>http://www.turnitin.com</u>)."

Note: In this course you will be required to submit an electronic copy of the final version of each of your essays to turnitin.com through your section's OWL home page.

Prerequisites

The University Senate requires the following statement to appear on course outlines:

"Students are responsible for ensuring that their selection of courses for ensuring that their selection of courses is appropriate and accurately recorded and that all course prerequisites have been successfully completed, and that they are aware of any antirequisite course(s) that they have taken. If the student does not have the requisites for a course, the University reserves the right to remove the student from the course and to delete it from the student's record. This decision may not be appealed. A student will receive no adjustment to his or her fees in the event that he or she is dropped from a course for failing to have the necessary prerequisites."

Accommodation Policy

<u>Note</u>: the official Western <u>Accommodation Policy</u> appears below. This is in effect, but may be modified temporarily by the university during the academic year as conditions change.

Students with disabilities work with Accessible Education (formerly SSD) which provides recommendations for accommodation based on medical documentation or psychological and cognitive testing. The accommodation policy can be found here: <u>Academic Accommodation for Students with Disabilities</u>.

Academic Consideration for Student Absence

Students will have up to two (2) opportunities during the regular academic year to use an online portal to self-report an absence during the term, provided the following conditions are met: the absence is no more than 48 hours in duration, and the assessment for which consideration is being sought is worth 30% or less of the student's final grade. Students are expected to contact their instructors by email within 24 hours of the end of the period of the self-reported absence. Students are not able to use the self-reporting option in the following circumstances:

- for exams scheduled by the Office of the Registrar (e.g., December and April exams)
- absence of a duration greater than 48 hours,
- assessments worth more than 30% of the student's final grade,
- if a student has already used the self-reporting portal twice during the academic year

If the conditions for a Self-Reported Absence are *not* met, students will need to provide a Student Medical Certificate if the absence is medical, or provide appropriate documentation if there are compassionate grounds for the absence in question. Students are encouraged to contact their Faculty academic counselling office to obtain more information about the relevant documentation.

Students should also note that individual instructors are not permitted to receive documentation directly from a student, whether in support of an application for consideration on medical grounds, or for other reasons. All documentation required for absences that are not covered by the Self-Reported Absence Policy must be submitted to the Academic Counselling office of a student's Home Faculty.

For Western University policy on Consideration for Student Absence, see

Policy on Academic Consideration for Student Absences - Undergraduate Students in First Entry Programs

and for the Student Medical Certificate (SMC), see:

http://www.uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/academic_policies/appeals/medicalform.pdf.

Students who are in emotional/mental distress should refer to MentalHealth@Western: (<u>https://www.uwo.ca/health/psych/index.html</u>) for a complete list of options about how to obtain help.

Religious Accommodation

Students should consult the University's list of recognized religious holidays, and should give reasonable notice in writing (email), prior to the holiday, to the Instructor and an Academic Counsellor if their course requirements will be affected by a religious observance. Additional information is given in the <u>Western Multicultural Calendar</u>.

Special Requests: Special Examinations, Incomplete Standing, Aegrotat Standing

Please refer to the "Information for All Students in a Writing Course" for more detailed information. Briefly, remember that your instructor does not have the discretion to initiate, consider, or grant (or not) such requests; you must go directly to the Dean's office of your home faculty.

Additional Resources:

Registrarial Services <u>https://student.uwo.ca/psp/heprdweb/?cmd=login</u> Student Support Services <u>https://student.uwo.ca/psp/heprdweb/?cmd=login</u> Services provided by the USC <u>http://westernusc.ca/services/</u> Student Development Centre <u>http://www.sdc.uwo.ca/</u>

Policy on Equity, Diversity & Inclusion

Note that the use of racist, discriminatory, or any language that works against the values of Equity, Diversity, and Inclusion will not be tolerated in any course or university communication, whether oral or written.