Art History

History of Photography
AH 2650G – Winter 2021

Professor Sarah Bassnett
Contact: OWL email or regular email sarah.bassnett@uwo.ca
Office hours – online via zoom Wednesdays 2 – 3 pm or by appointment
Class time: access new material each week on Mondays @ 10 am for this asynchronous online course

Teaching assistants
Ioana Dragomir - idragom2@uwo.ca
Office hours – online via zoom

Ema Hu - yhu583@uwo.ca
Office hours – online via zoom

COURSE DESCRIPTION
This course takes a thematic approach to issues and debates in the history of photography. Throughout the course, we look at the work of key photographers, discuss ideas by key theorists and historians, and consider how photographs relate to the social, political, and artistic context in which they were produced. We examine the social and cultural role of photography, including how photography has been mobilized to advance particular political agendas and how it has influenced ideas about people from various classes and cultures. As we investigate the field of art photography, our focus is on stylistic movements from pictorialism, modernism, and postmodernism. This survey introduces students to the exciting field of photography studies and prepares them to critically engage with our image-saturated world. This is an asynchronous online course.

LEARNING OUTCOMES
Upon successful completion of the course, students will be able to:
• describe and analyze the formal properties of a range of photographs using appropriate terminology

• explain the significance of the work of important photographers from the nineteenth to the twenty-first centuries, including how it relates to the social, political, and artistic context in which it was produced

• read and comprehend the main points of scholarly articles

• conduct research using library resources, such as books and journal articles in databases, and use the sources effectively to support your analysis of selected photographs

• express ideas effectively orally and in writing

• participate respectfully and constructively in online discussions and activities
PREREQUISITE / ANTI-REQUISITE
The prerequisite is 1.0 from AH 1640 or the former VAH 1040 or two of AH 1641A/B – 1648A/B or the former VAH 1041A/B – VAH 1045A/B, or 1.0 essay course from Arts and Humanities, FIMS, or Social Science, or a module in photography, or permission of the Department.

You are responsible for ensuring that you have successfully completed all course prerequisites and that you have not taken an anti-requisite course. Lack of prerequisites may not be used as the basis for an appeal. If you are not eligible for a course, you may be removed from it without an adjustment to your fees. These decisions cannot be appealed.

The last day to drop this course without academic penalty is March 15, 2021.

COURSE REQUIREMENTS

Technical Requirements

- Stable internet connection
- Laptop or computer with microphone and speakers (camera optional)

For technical assistance, check the OWL Help page or contact the Western Technology Services Helpdesk. Phone: 519-661-3800. Google Chrome or Mozilla Firefox are the preferred browsers to use for OWL.

All course material will be posted to OWL: http://owl.uwo.ca. Any changes will be announced on the OWL site.

ASSESSMENTS

DUE DATES & GRADING

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Assignment</th>
<th>Due date</th>
<th>Grading</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Participation on VoiceThread</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quizzes on readings</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Take-home mid-term test</td>
<td>Feb 8 @ 10 am to Feb 12 @ 5 pm</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Take-home final test</td>
<td>March 15 @ 5 pm to March 19 @ 5 pm</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Presentation</td>
<td>March 29 @ 5 pm</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Visual analysis essay</td>
<td>April 5 @ 5 pm</td>
<td>30%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

PARTICIPATION
The participation portion of your grade will be based your contributions to online discussions and activities on VoiceThread. Please note that even though the course is asynchronous, there is a weekly schedule. You are expected to complete course work on a weekly basis, and this includes contributions to online discussions.
QUIZZES ON READINGS
Weekly quizzes on the assigned readings access are posted on OWL. Use these quizzes to help guide your reading and for some feedback on how well you are understanding the material. Any quiz that is not completed on time (within the week it is assigned) will receive a grade of 0. In the rare case where a student has academic accommodation for more than one week, the value of the missed quiz will be reweighted across the remaining quizzes.

PRESENTATION
In your presentation, you will describe and analyze the formal properties of one photograph using appropriate terminology. Present your description and analysis of the photograph, and explain why you think the image is significant. Presentations should be approximately 5 minutes. Create and your presentation using power point, then upload your presentation and narrate in VoiceThread.

VISUAL ANALYSIS ESSAY
Using the guidelines for visual analysis provided, write a 6 page / 1800-word essay that compares two photographs with similar subject matter: two portraits, two landscapes, etc. A list of suggestions will be provided. If you would like to select images yourself, make sure we have not discussed them in class, and check with me to see if they are suitable. Consult a minimum of three published sources (books, exhibition catalogues, articles) for your research on the photographs. Your research will help you understand the social, political, and artistic context. You will combine this with formal analysis of the photographs in order to develop your own interpretation and comparison.

TESTS 15% x 2 = 30%
There are two “take-home” tests comprised of short answer and essay questions. The questions are based on the weekly learning outcomes. You will have five days to complete the test, in addition to the other work assigned for that week. In the rare case where a student has academic accommodation for more than one week, the value of the missed mid-term test may be reweighted to the final test. In the case of a missed final test, where a student has academic accommodation for more than one week, a make-up test will be provided.

POLICIES ON LATE OR MISSED ASSESSMENTS
Extensions, granted for valid reasons, must be negotiated before assignments are due. Late assignments will be penalized by 5% each day. Exceptions to the late penalties are outlined below under academic consideration. The last day to submit coursework is April 12, 2021.

Academic Consideration:
The University recognizes that a student’s ability to meet their academic responsibilities may, on occasion, be impaired by extenuating circumstances, including short-term illness or injury. Reasonable academic consideration is a cooperative process between the University, the student, and academic staff. All participants in the process must act in good faith, and fulfil their respective obligations, if it is to succeed.

Students who experience an extenuating circumstance (illness, injury, or other extenuating circumstance) sufficiently significant as to temporarily render them unable to meet academic requirements, may submit a request for academic consideration through the following routes:

- Submitting a Self-Reported Absence form, provided that the conditions for submission are met;
- For medical absences, submitting a Student Medical Certificate (SMC) signed by a licensed medical or mental health practitioner, in order to be eligible for Academic Consideration; or
For non-medical absences, submitting appropriate documentation (e.g., obituary, police report, accident report, court order, etc.) to Academic Counselling in their Faculty of registration, in order to be eligible for academic consideration.

Students seeking academic consideration:
- Are advised to consider carefully the implications of postponing tests or midterm exams or delaying handing in work;
- Are encouraged to make appropriate decisions, based on their specific circumstances, recognizing that minor ailments (e.g., upset stomach) or upsets (e.g., argument with a friend) are not normally an appropriate basis for a self-reported absence;
- **Must communicate with their instructors no later than 24 hours** after the end of the period covered by either the self-reported absence or SMC, or immediately upon their return following a documented absence;
- Are advised that all necessary documentation, forms, etc. are to be submitted to academic counselling within two business days after the date specified for resuming responsibilities;
- Late assessments without a self-reported absence or appropriate documentation will be subject to a late penalty of 5% per day.

Students who experience an unexpected illness or injury or an extenuating circumstance (48 hours or less) that is sufficiently severe as to temporarily render them unable to meet academic requirements (e.g., attending lectures or labs, writing tests or midterm exams, completing and submitting assignments, participating in presentations) should self-declare using the online Self-Reported Absence portal. This option should be used in situations where the student expects to resume academic responsibilities within 48 hours or less. The following conditions are in place for self-reporting of medical or extenuating circumstances:
- Students will be allowed a maximum of two self-reported absences between September and April, and one self-reported absence between May and August;
- The duration of the excused absence will be for a maximum of 48 hours from the time the Self-Reported Absence form is completed through the online portal, or from 8:30am the following morning if the form is submitted after 4:30pm;
- The duration of the excused absence will terminate prior to the end of the 48 hour period, should the student undertake significant academic responsibilities (e.g., write a test, submit a paper) during that time;
- The duration of an excused absence will terminate at 8:30am on the day following the last day of classes each semester, regardless of how many days of absence have elapsed;
- Self-reported absences will not be allowed for scheduled final examinations; for midterm examinations scheduled during the December examination period; or for final lab examinations;
- Self-reporting may not be used for assessments (e.g., midterm exams, tests, reports, presentations, or essays) worth more than 30% of any given course;
- Students must be in touch with their instructors no later than 24 hours after the end of the period covered by the Self-Reported Absence form, to clarify how they will be expected to fulfil the academic expectations they may have missed.
- Late assessments with a self-reported absence should be submitted within 24 hours of submission of the last absence.

**ACADEMIC INTEGRITY**

All work for the course MUST be entirely your own. All sources that you use for your assignments must be accurately cited. If you have doubts about how and when to cite sources, it is better to err on the side of caution. Consult the academic integrity lesson on OWL and/or consult with me before assignment due dates. All course work must be completed specifically for this course. Submitting the same work for credit in more than one course is considered cheating. Plagiarism and cheating are very serious academic offences and they will be dealt with strictly. Plagiarism includes:
- Quoting verbatim or almost verbatim from any source, including all electronic sources, without acknowledgement;
• Adopting someone else's line of thought, argument, or supporting evidence without acknowledgement;
• Submitting someone else's work, in any form, without acknowledgement;
• Knowingly representing another person’s idea as one's own.

For information concerning Western’s Plagiarism and Academic Offences (Scholastic Offences) policies see: www.westerncalendar.uwo.ca/2016/pg113.html#

All assignments are subject to review through plagiarism detection software. The University uses Turnitin.com for this purpose. Turnitin is an anti-plagiarism tool that screens assignments against a database of the Internet, e-journals, e-books, and a range of other scanned material, including other assignments for this course. All papers submitted for such checking will be included as source documents in the reference database for the purpose of detecting plagiarism of papers subsequently submitted to the system.

CITATION STYLE
The Chicago Manual of Style, Humanities format, is the standard style for art history. Use this style to cite your sources for your research paper and other assignments. Please refer to the guide in OWL and the Library website for examples: http://www.lib.uwo.ca/services/styleguides.html.

POLICIES & CONDUCT

Student Conduct
Students will conduct themselves in a manner consistent with the maturity and academic integrity expected of university students. Student conduct shall be consistent with the general laws of the community and with University regulations. Students shall show regard and respect for the rights, safety, and property of all members of the University community and are expected to act in a responsible manner within the University and the community at large. https://www.uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/academic_policies/appeals/code_of_conduct.pdf

I am committed to fostering a class environment that is comfortable for all students, especially those from marginalized or underrepresented backgrounds. These core values include using preferred gender pronouns and human-centred language, which convey respect for people’s diverse experiences. We do not always have to agree with one another; however, everyone is expected to show respect for the views of other people. Behaviour that is disruptive or discriminatory will not be tolerated.

Building Access
For the 2020-2021 academic year the John Labatt Visual Arts Centre will be available by card access only for students who have in-person classes in the building.

Academic Accommodation
For Western’s complete Policy on Academic Accommodation for Students with Disabilities see https://www.uwo.ca/univsec/academic_policies/rights_responsibilities.html. Please visit the Accessible Education for assistance with a academic accommodation. Students who want to request academic accommodation must register with the Centre, meet with a counselor, and provide appropriate documentation. See http://academicsupport.uwo.ca/accessible_education/index.html for more information.

Absences on Religious Holy Days
For purposes of this policy “the University has approved a list of dates which are recognized religious holidays which require members of those religions to be absent from the University; this list is updated annually and is available at departmental, Deans' and Faculty advising Offices.” For Western's Policy on Religious Holidays see https://www.uwo.ca/univsec/academic_policies/rights_responsibilities.html.

Professionalism & Privacy

In addition to following the Student Code of Conduct Western students are expected to adhere to the following expectations of professional conduct:

- Students are expected to follow online etiquette expectations
- All course materials created by the instructor(s) are copyrighted and cannot be sold/shared
- Recordings are not permitted (audio or video) without explicit permission
- Permitted recordings are not to be distributed
- Students will be expected to uphold academic integrity standards
- All recorded sessions will remain within the course site or unlisted if streamed

Copyright and Audio/Video Recording Statement

Course material is copyrighted and using this material for any purposes other than your own education contravenes Canadian Copyright Laws. You must always ask permission to record another individual and you should never share or distribute recordings. Do not post course material on any websites or platforms.

RESOURCES

Office Hours / Email
Office hours will be held on Zoom. Please see me during my office hours if you are having difficulty with any aspect of the course, including readings or assignments. If you cannot make it during office hours, arrange an appointment or contact me by email. I will make every effort to reply to email within one to two business days. As I have other professional and personal responsibilities I typically respond to email Monday through Friday during normal business hours.

Support Services
There are numerous support services designed to assist students with the challenges of university. Please see the Student Development Centre web site for a description of the full array of services: http://www.sdc.uwo.ca/. Learning Skills Services offers one-on-one assistance with academic issues: http://www.sdc.uwo.ca/learning/. Other services include Student Health Services http://www.shs.uwo.ca/student/studenthealthservices.html, the Registrar's Office http://www.registrar.uwo.ca/ and the Ombuds Office http://www.uwo.ca/ombuds/.

Health and Wellness
Western offers a variety of counselling services and several mental health resources for students. If you or a friend are feeling overwhelmed, confused or unsure of your mental health state, please don’t ignore it. There are steps you can take to help yourself or help others. Western provides several on-campus health-related services to help engage in healthy living while pursuing your degree. For example, to support physical activity, all students receive membership in Western’s Campus Recreation Centre. Further information regarding health and wellness-related services available to students may be found at http://www.health.uwo.ca/.
If you are in emotional or mental distress should refer to Mental Health Support at Western http://www.uwo.ca/uwocom/mentalhealth/ for a complete list of options about how to obtain help.

**WEEKLY SCHEDULE** – provided to students on OWL

**Undergraduate Visual Arts Grade Descriptors - Art History / Museum and Curatorial Studies**

**90-100 (Outstanding, A+)**
The writing shows significant originality and exhibits a high degree of critical engagement. Sophisticated synthesis and analysis of the theoretical and conceptual dimensions of the topic are demonstrated. Mastery of complex material and ideas is immediately evident. The topic is treated with sensitivity and subtlety of thought. The quality of the background research is exemplary. Regarding research, all major secondary sources pertaining to the topic have been consulted and proper citation has been used.

**80-89 (Excellent, A)**
The writing shows originality and exhibits a high degree of critical engagement. Writing is probing through the use of comments and/or questions, and is clearly focused and logically organized. The quality of writing immediately engages the reader. Mastery of complex materials and ideas is demonstrated. The writing is of appropriate length, and demonstrates mastery of techniques so that results are meaningful and not simplistic. Regarding research, a majority of the secondary sources pertaining to the topic have been consulted and proper citation has been used.

**75-79 (Very Good, B+)**
The writing shows above average analysis, critical thinking and independent thought. Written claims are supported by ample evidence and the components of the topic are well-researched and presented. The work is addressed in reasonable depth and/or breadth and covers material appropriate to the course. Written analysis is organized around focal points and the development of the argument is easily followed. The writer demonstrates an above average ability to write in an intelligible style and to condense material meaningfully and with a concern for priorities of that material. Regarding research, a representative selection of secondary sources pertaining to the topic have been consulted and proper citation has been used.

**70-74 (Good, B)**
The writing shows a satisfactory attempt at analysis and critical thinking. Written claims are supported by reasonable evidence. The work is addressed in some depth and/or breadth, with references to the appropriate literature and course material. Written analysis is organized around focal points. The text is generally well written and well argued. Regarding research, a somewhat limited selection of secondary sources pertaining to the topic has been consulted and proper citation has been used.

**60-69 (Competent, C)**
The writing demonstrates adequate engagement with the topic. The writing is on topic and is a reasonable response to material covered in the course, but goes no further. Written facts are stated accurately; the quality of writing is sufficiently intelligible with enough elaboration and enough connections made between ideas to permit a reader to understand the point of the text. Regarding research, an insufficient number secondary sources pertaining to the topic has been consulted but proper citation has been used.

**50-59 (Marginal, D)**
The writing shows less than adequate engagement with the topic and with the material covered by the course. The writing is a less than adequate summary of sources and/or is considerably off-topic. Written facts are stated inaccurately or ambiguously; the writing style is difficult to follow; there is insufficient elaboration to permit reader's comprehension of relations among ideas; little judgment is shown in selecting detail for inclusion in the text. Regarding research, few secondary sources pertaining to the topic have been consulted; proper citation may or may not have been used.
Below 50 (Unacceptable, F)
The writing demonstrates a failure to comprehend the topic. Written material is disorganized and unintelligible. The work clearly does not meet the minimal requirements of the assignment. Regarding research, secondary sources pertaining to the topic have not been consulted and proper citation has not been used.