

CURRICULUM VITAE

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Date of Last Update: Aug 19, 2009

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EDUCATION

Degrees, Diplomas, Licensures and Certifications

Jul 1, 1970 - Jun 30, 1973 Collegial Studies, McGill University
Montreal, Quebec
Subject: Science

Jul 1, 1973 - Jun 30, 1977 M.D., McGill University
Montreal, Quebec

Jul 1, 1985 - Jun 30, 1986 Master's Education, Southern Illinois University
Springfield Illinois
Educational Psychology

Specialty Training

- Jul 1, 1977 - Jun 30, 1978 Mount Sinai Hospital
University of Toronto
Surgical Internship
- Jul 1, 1978 - Jun 30, 1982 University of Toronto
General Surgical Residency

Fellowships

- Jul 1, 1986 - Jun 30, 1987 University of Texas at Houston
Subject: Colorectal Surgery

BOARD CERTIFICATIONS

- Diplomat: American Board of Colon and Rectal Surgeons, 1988
- Diplomat: American Board of Surgery, 1983
- Fellow of the American College of Surgeons, 1992
- Fellow of the American Society of Colon and Rectal Surgeons, 1998
- Fellow of the Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada, 1982

APPOINTMENTS

University Appointments

- Jul 1, 1985 - Jun 30, 1986 Visiting Assistant Professor, Southern Illinois University School of
Medicine, Springfield, Illinois
- Jul 1, 1987 - Jun 30, 1989 Lecturer, University of Toronto, Toronto Ontario
- Jul 1, 1989 - Apr 1, 1993 Assistant Professor, University of Toronto, Toronto, Ontario
- Apr 1, 1993 - Jun 30, 1998 Associate Professor, University of Toronto, Toronto, Ontario
- Jul 1, 1996 - Sep 30, 2002 Director, University of Toronto Faculty of Medicine Centre for
Research in Education at UHN, Toronto, Ontario

Jul 1, 1998	Professor, University of Toronto, Toronto, Ontario
Oct 1, 2002 - Sep 30, 2007	R.S. McLaughlin Professor and Chair, Department of Surgery, University of Toronto, Toronto, Ontario
Oct 1, 2007 - Sep 30, 2012	R. S. McLaughlin Professor and Chair, Department of Surgery, University of Toronto, Toronto, Ontario

Hospital Appointments

Jan 1, 1983 - Jun 30, 1985	Staff General Surgeon, Northwestern General Hospital, Toronto, Ontario
Jul 1, 1987 - Oct 14, 1991	Staff Surgeon, Toronto Western Hospital, Toronto, Ontario
Oct 15, 1991 - Present	Staff Surgeon, Toronto General Hospital, University Health Network, Toronto, Ontario
Apr 1, 1999 - Present	Vice-President Education, University Health Network, Toronto, Ontario

PUBLICATIONS

PA-denotes Principal Author; SRI-Senior Responsible Investigator; CPA-Co-Principal Author; C-Collaborator

Peer Reviewed - Journal Publications

Published

1. **Koven IH, Greyson GN, Newman A, Rotstein L, Reznick RK:** Radionuclide test for gastric bile reflux. Canadian Journal Surgery 1978: 21: pp 422. **CPA**
2. **Craddock GN, Nordgren S, Reznick RK, Gilas T, Langer B, Wolman WG, Cullen JB:** Structure and function of small bowel allografts treated with Cyclosporin A. Surgical Forum 1982: 32: pp 350. **CPA**
3. **Reznick RK, Craddock GN, Langer B, Taylor B, Gilas T, Cullen JB:** Structure and function of small bowel allografts in the dog: immunosuppression with Cyclosporin. Canadian Journal Surgery 1982: 25: pp 51. **PA**

4. **Craddock GN, Nordgren S, Reznick RK, Gilas T, Lossing A, Cohen Z, Stiller CR, Cullen JB, Langer B:** Small bowel transplantation in the dog using Cyclosporin A. *Transplantation* 1983: 35: pp 284. **C**
5. **Reznick RK, Langer B, Taylor BR, Seif S, Blendis LM:** Hyponatremia and arginine vasopressin secretion in patients with refractory hepatic ascites undergoing peritoneovenous shunting. *Gastroenterology* 1983: 84: pp 713. **PA**
6. **Reznick RK, Langer B, Taylor BR, Lossing A, Colapinto RF:** Results and hemodynamic changes after interposition mesocaval shunt. *Surgery* 1984: 95 (3): pp 275-80. **PA**
7. **Reznick RK, Dawson-Saunders E, Folsie JR:** A rationale for the teaching of statistics to surgical residents. *Surgery* 1987: 101 (5): pp 611-17. **PA**
8. **Max E, Trabanino G, Reznick RK, Bailey HR, Smith KW:** Metabolic changes during the defunctionalized stage after ileal pouch-anal anastomosis. *Diseases of the Colon and Rectum* 1987: 30 (7): pp 508-512. **CPA**
9. **Reznick RK, Brewer ML, Wesley RM, Stauffer ES:** Orthopaedic Teaching: The practicing family doctor's perspective. *Orthopaedic Review* 1987: 16 (8): pp 529-35. **PA**
10. **Reznick RK, Folsie JR:** The effects of sleep deprivation on the performance of surgical residents. *American Journal of Surgery* 1987: 154 (5): pp 520-25. **PA**
11. **Reznick RK, Bailey HR:** Closure of the internal opening in the treatment of complex fistula-in-ano. *Diseases of the Colon and Rectum* 1988: 31 (2): pp 116-118. **PA**
12. **Skakun G, Reznick RK, Bailey HR, Smith KW, Max E:** The single-layer continuous polypropylene colon anastomosis. A prospective assessment using water-soluble contrast enemas. *Diseases of the Colon and Rectum* 1988: 31 (3): pp 163-68. **CPA**
13. **Reznick RK, Dillon RF, Folsie JR:** Improving prediction of success in surgical clerkship through measures of information processing. *Surgery* 1988: 103 (6): pp 671-75. **PA**
14. **Reznick RK:** Cancer of the rectum. *Annals of the Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada* 1988: 21: pp 391. **PA**
15. **Max E, Reznick RK, Bailey HR, Smith KW:** The ileal pouch-anal anastomosis. *Texas Medicine* 1988: 84 (7): pp 27-31. **CPA**
16. **Reznick RK, Brewer ML, Wesley RM, Spencer DL, Folsie JR:** The practicing family doctor's perspective on the surgical curriculum. *American Journal of Surgery* 1988: 156 (1): pp 38-43. **PA**

17. **Reznick RK:** Statistics for colorectal surgeons. *Diseases of the Colon and Rectum* 1988: 31 (10): pp 815-18. **PA**
18. **Reznick RK, Colliver JA, Williams RG, Folse JR:** Reliability of different grading systems used in evaluating surgical students. *American Journal of Surgery* 1989: 157: pp 346. **PA**
19. **Reznick RK, Guest CB:** Survival analysis: A practical approach. *Diseases of the Colon and Rectum* 1989: 32: pp 893. **PA**
20. **Reznick RK, Guest CB:** Survival Analysis: A practical approach. *Diseases of the Colon and Rectum* 1989: 32 (10): pp 898-902. **PA**
21. **Guest CB, Reznick RK:** Colitis cystica profunda: A review of the literature. *Diseases of the Colon and Rectum* 1989: 32 (11): pp 983-88. **CPA**
22. **Cohen R, Reznick RK, Rothman AI, Taylor BR, Provan J:** Reliability and validity of the objective structured clinical examination in assessing surgical residents. *American Journal of Surgery* 1990: 160: pp 302. **CPA**
23. **Reznick RK, Cohen R, Guest CB:** The surgeon simulator. *Medical Teacher* 1990: 12: pp 63. **PA**
24. **Reznick RK:** B.F. Skinner in the operating room. *Canadian Journal of Surgery* 1991: 34: pp 108-109. **PA**
25. **Anastakis DJ, Cohen R, Reznick R:** The structured oral examination as a method of assessing surgical residents. *American Journal of Surgery* 1991: 162: pp 67. **PA**
26. **Anastakis DJ, Reznick RK:** Development of an interactive videodisc on burn care. *Journal of Burn Care and Rehabilitation* 1992: 13: pp 246-248. **CPA**
27. **Reznick RK, Smee S, Rothman AI, Chalmers A, Swanson D, Dufresne L, Lacombe G, Baumber J, Poldre P, Levasseur L, Cohen R, Mendez J, Patey P, Boudreau D, Berard M:** An objective structured clinical examination for the licentiate: report of the pilot project of the Medical Council of Canada. *Academic Medicine* 1992: 67: pp 487-494. **PA**
28. **Cohen Z, McLeod RS, Stephen W, Stern HS, O'Connor B, Reznick RK:** Continuing evolution of the pelvic pouch procedure. *Annals of Surgery* 1992: 216: pp 506-512. **C**
29. **Lossing AG, Hatswell EM, Gilas T, Reznick RK, Smith LC:** A technical skills course for 1st-year residents in general surgery: A descriptive study. *Canadian Journal of Surgery* 1992: 35: pp 536-540. **C**

30. **Reznick, RK:** Teaching and testing technical skills. *American Journal of Surgery* 1993: 165: pp 358-361. **PA**
31. **Reznick, RK, Smee S, Baumber JS, Cohen R, Rothman AI, Blackmore D, Berard M:** Guidelines for estimating the real cost of an objective structured clinical examination. *Academic Medicine* 1993: 68: pp 513-517. **PA**
32. **McLeod RS, Cohen Z, O'Connor B, Chaytor R, Stern H, Reznick RK:** Functional results and quality of life following ileal pouch anal anastomosis (Abstract). *Clinical and Investigative Medicine* 1993: 16: pp B53. **C**
33. **Reznick RK, Blackmore D, Cohen R, Baumber J, Rothman AI, Smee S, Chalmers A, Poldre P, Birtwhistle R, Walsh P, Spady D, Berard M:** An objective structured clinical examination for the licentiate of the Medical Council of Canada: from research to reality. *Academic Medicine* 1993: 68: pp S4-S7. **PA**
34. **Winckle C, Reznick RK, Cohen R, Taylor BR:** Reliability and construct validity of a structured technical skills assessment form. *American Journal of Surgery* 1994: 167: pp 423-427. **PA**
35. **Cusimano MD, Cohen R, Tucker W, Murnaghan JJ, Kodama R, Reznick RK:** A comparative analysis of the costs of administration of an OSCE. *Academic Medicine* 1994: 69(7): pp 571-576. **C**
36. **Cohen AH, Cohen R, Taylor BR, Reznick RK:** Health care system and medical education in Canada: Review of the health care context in a time of change. *World Journal of Surgery* 1994: 18: pp 672-675. **CPA**
37. **Cohen R, Cohen AH, Reznick RK, Taylor BR:** Health care system and medical education in Canada: The impact of changes in the health care system. *World Journal of Surgery* 1994: 18: pp 676-679. **CPA**
38. **Chan V, Reznick RK, Detsky A, O'Rourke K, Kitchens A, Lossing A:** Highly selective vagotomy versus truncal vagotomy and drainage: A meta-analysis. *Canadian Journal of Surgery* 1994: 37(6): pp 457-464. **CPA**
39. **Roberts P, Abel M, Rosen L, Cirocco W, Fleshman J, Leff E, Levien D, Pritchard T, Wexner S, Hicks T, Kennedy H, Oliver G, Reznick RK, Robertson H, Robertson W, Ross T, Rothenberger D, Senatore P, Surrell J, Wong JD:** Practice parameters for sigmoid diverticulitis: Supporting documentation. *Diseases of the Colon and Rectum* 1995: 38: pp 126-132. **C**
40. **DaRosa DA, Folse JR, Sachdeva AK, Dunnington GL, Reznick RK:** Description and results of a needs assessment in preparation for the Surgeons as Educators course. *American Journal of Surgery* 1995: 169: pp 410-413. **C**

41. **Martin JA, Regehr G, Reznick RK, MacRae H, Brown M, Murnaghan J, Hutchison CA, Lossing A, Cusimano M, Cohen R:** An objective, structured assessment of technical skill for surgical residents. *Gastroenterology* 1995; 108(Suppl): pp A1231. **CPA**
42. **Ali J, Cohen R, Reznick RK:** Demonstration of acquisition of trauma management skills by senior medical students completing the ATLS program. *Journal of Trauma, Injury, Infection, and Critical Care* 1995; 38(5): pp 687-691. **C**
43. **Winckle CP, Martin JA, Reznick RK:** The simulated surgical office: An innovation in ambulatory care teaching. *Medical Teacher* 1995. **CPA**
44. **Regehr G, Martin JA, Hutchison C, Murnaghan J, Cusimano M, Reznick RK:** The effect of tutors' content expertise on student learning, group process and participant satisfaction in a problem based learning curriculum. *Teaching and Learning in Medicine* 1995; 7(4): pp 225-232. **CPA**
45. **Brown M, Regehr G, Reznick RK:** The effect of early performance on examiner marking patterns during an oral examination. *Academic Medicine* 1996; 71:S: pp S71-S75. **CPA**
46. **Martin JA, Reznick RK, Tamblyn R, Rothman A, Regehr G:** Who should rate candidates in an objective structured clinical examination? *Academic Medicine* 1996; 71(2): pp 60-65. **CPA**
47. **Reznick RK, Blackmore D, Dauphinee WD, Rothman AI, Smee S:** Large scale high stakes testing with an OSCE: Report from the Medical Council of Canada. *Academic Medicine* 1996; 71:S: pp S19-S21. **PA**
48. **Hong D, Regehr G, Reznick RK:** The efficacy of a computer-assisted pre-operative tutorial. *Canadian Journal of Surgery* 1996; 39: pp 221-224. **CPA**
49. **MacRae H, McLeod RS, Cohen Z, Stern H, Reznick RK:** Treatment of the persistent rectovaginal fistula. *Diseases of the Colon and Rectum* 1996; 38(9): pp 921-5. **C**
50. **Rothman AI, Blackmore D, Cohen R, Reznick RK:** The consistency and uncertainty in examiners' definitions of pass/fail performance on OSCE stations. *Evaluation and the Health Professions* 1996; 19: pp 118-124. **CPA**
51. **DaRosa D, Folse JR, Reznick RK, Dunnington GL, Sachdeva AK:** Description and evaluation of the Surgeons as Educators course. *Journal of the American College of Surgeons* 1996; 183: pp 499-505. **C**
52. **Faulkner HJ, Regehr G, Martin J, Reznick RK:** Validation of an objective structured assessment of technical skill for surgical residents. *Academic Medicine* 1996; 71: pp 1363-1365. **CPA**

53. **Martin JA, Regehr G, Reznick RK, MacRae H, Murnaghan J, Hutchison CA, Brown M:** Objective structured assessment of technical skill (OSATS) for surgical residents. *British Journal of Surgery* 1997; 84: pp 273-278. **CPA**
54. **Reznick RK, Regehr G, MacRae H, Martin J, McCulloch W:** Testing technical skill via an innovative "bench station" examination. *American Journal of Surgery* 1997; 173: pp 226-230. **CPA**
55. **Gur E, Neligan PC, Shafir R, Reznick RK, Cohen M, Shpitzer T:** Squamous cell carcinoma in perineal inflammatory disease. *Annals of Plastic Surgery* 1997; 36,6: pp 653-657. **C**
56. **MacRae HM, Cohen R, Regehr G, Reznick RK, Burnstein M:** A new assessment tool: The patient assessment and management examination. *Surgery* 1997; 122, 2: pp 335-344. **C**
57. **Cass A, Regehr G, Reznick RK, Rothman AI, Cohen R:** Sequential testing in the objective structured clinical examination: Selecting items for the screen. *Academic Medicine* 1997; 72, 10: pp S22-24. **C**
58. **Dauphinee WD, Blackmore DE, Smee S, Rothman AI, Reznick RK:** Using the judgments of physician examiners in setting the standards for a national multi-center high stakes OSCE. *Advances in Health Science Education* 1997; 2, No. 3: pp 201-211. **C**
59. **Rothman AI, Blackmore DE, Dauphinee WD, Reznick RK:** Tests of sequential testing in two years results of Part 2 of the Medical Council of Canada Qualifying Examination. *Academic Medicine* 1997; 72, 10: pp S22-24. **C**
60. **Regehr G, MacRae H, Reznick RK, Szalay D:** Comparing the psychometric properties of checklists and global rating scales for assessing performance on an OSCE-format examination. *Academic Medicine* 1998; 73: pp 993-997. **C**
61. **Reznick RK, Regehr G, Yee G, Rothman AI, Blackmore D, Dauphinee WD:** Process-rating forms versus task-specific checklists in an OSCE for medical licensure. *Academic Medicine Supplement* 1998; 73: pp S97-S99. **PA**
62. **Anastakis DJ, Regehr G, Reznick RK, Cusimano M, Murnaghan J, Brown M, Hutchison C:** Assessment of technical skills transfer from the bench training model to the cadaver model. *The American Journal of Surgery* 1999; 177(2): pp 167-170. **C**
63. **Carr MM, Brown DH, Reznick RK:** Needs assessment for an undergraduate otolaryngology curriculum. *Otolaryngology - Head and Neck Surgery* 1999; 120(6): pp 865-868. **C**

64. **Custers EJFM, Regehr G, McCulloch W, Peniston C, Reznick RK:** The effects of modeling on learning a simple surgical procedure: See one, do one or see many, do one? *Advances in Health Sciences Education* 1999; 4(2): pp 123-143. **C**
65. **Reznick RK:** Does it matter where you go to medical school? *Medical Education* 1999; 33 (8): pp 557-558. **PA**
66. **MacRae H, Regehr G, Leadbetter W, Reznick RK:** A comprehensive examination for senior surgical residents. *The American Journal of Surgery* 2000; 179: pp 190-193. **C**
67. **Richard CS, Gregoire R, Plewes EA, Silverman R, Burul C, Buie D, Reznick RK, Ross T, Burnstein M, O'Connor BI, Mukraj D, McLeod RS:** Internal sphincterotomy is superior to topical nitroglycerin in the treatment of chronic anal fissure. Results of a randomized controlled trial by the Canadian Colorectal Surgical Trials Group. *Diseases of the Colon and Rectum* 2000; 43: 8: pp 1048-1055. **C**
68. **Reznick RK:** I am a good teacher, maybe even a really good teacher, is that OK? *American Journal of Surgery* 2000; 180 (3): pp 157-161. **PA**
69. **Szalay D, MacRae HM, Regehr G, Reznick RK:** Product analysis: Using operative outcome to assess technical skill. *American Journal of Surgery* 2000; 180, 3: pp 234-237. **C**
70. **Matsumoto ED, Reznick RK:** Assessment of Surgical Competency in Trainees. *Surgery* 2001; 19:4: pp i-ii. **C**
71. **Ault G, Reznick RK, MacRae H, Leadbetter W, DaRosa, Regehr G:** Exporting a technical skills evaluation technology to other sites: Feasibility and implementation issues. *American Journal of Surgery* 2001; 182 (3): pp 254-256. **C**
72. **Friedlich M, MacRae H, Oandasan I, Tannenbaum D, Batty H, Reznick RK, Regehr G:** Structured Assessment of Minor Surgical Skills (SAMSS) for Family Medicine Residents. *Academic Medicine* 2001; 76: pp 1241-1246. **C**
73. **Lingard L, Reznick R, DeVito I, Espin S:** Forming Professional Identities on the Healthcare Team: Discursive Constructions of the 'Other' in the Operating Room. *Medical Education* 2002; 36 (8): pp 728-734. **C**
74. **Lingard L, Reznick R, Espin S, Regehr G, De Vito I:** Team communications in the operating room: talk patterns, sites of tension, and implications for novices. *Academic Medicine* 2002; 77(3): pp 232-7. **C**
75. **Pittini R, Oepkes R, MacRury K, Reznick RK, Beyene J, Windrim R:** Teaching Invasive Perinatal Procedures: Assessment of a High Fidelity Simulator-Based Curriculum. *Ultrasound in Obstetrics and Gynaecology* 2002; 19: pp 478-483. **C**

76. **Wanzel KR, Ward M, Reznick RK:** Teaching the surgical craft: From selection to certification. *Current Problems in Surgery* 2002; 39 (6): pp 573-659. **C**
77. **Carr MM, Hewitt J, Scardamalia M, Reznick RK:** Internet-based otolaryngology case discussions for medical students. *Journal of Otolaryngology* 2002; 31(4): pp 201-211. **C**
78. **Anastakis DJ, Wanzel KR, Brown MH, Herold McIlroy J, Hamstra S, Ali J, Hutchison CR, Murnaghan J, Reznick RK, Regehr G:** Evaluating the Effectiveness of a Two-Year Curriculum in a Surgical Skills Centre. *American Journal of Surgery* 2003; 185(4): pp 378-85. **C**
79. **Grober E, Hamstra S, Wanzel K, Reznick RK, Sidhu R, Matsumoto E, Jarvi K:** Validation of Novel and Objective Measures of Microsurgical Skill: Hand Motion Analysis and Stereoscopic Visual Acuity. *Microsurgery* 2003; 23(4): pp 317-22. **C**
80. **Smee S, Dauphinee D, Blackmore D, Rothman A, Reznick RK, Des Marchais J:** A sequenced OSCE for licensure: Administrative issues, results and myths. *Advances in Health Sciences Education* 2003; 8 (3): pp 223-36. **C**
81. **Ward M, MacRae H, Schlachta C, Mamazza J, Poulin E, Reznick R, Regehr G:** Resident self-assessment of operative performance. *American Journal of Surgery* 2003; 185(6): pp 521-4. **C**
82. **Backstein D, Reznick RK:** Standardized Patients & Teleconferencing for CME: Combining Innovative Ideas. *Medical Education* 2003; 37: pp 106. **CPA**
83. **Smee SM, Dauphinee WD, Blackmore DE, Rothman AI, Reznick RK, Des Marchais J:** A Sequenced OSCE for Licensure: Administrative Issues, Results, and Myths. *Advances in Health Sciences Education* 2003; 8 (3): pp 223-236. **C**
84. **Wanzel KR, Hamstra SJ, Caminiti MF, Anastakis DJ, Grober ED, Reznick RK:** Visual-spatial ability correlates with efficiency of hand motion and successful surgical performance. *Surgery* 2003; 134(5): pp 750-757. **C**
85. **Sidhu R, Grober E, Musselman L, Reznick RK:** Assessing competency in surgical training programs: Where to begin. *Surgery* 2004; 135(1): pp 6-20. **C**
86. **Backstein D, Agnidis Z, Regehr G, Reznick RK:** The effectiveness of video feedback in the acquisition of orthopedic technical skills. *American Journal of Surgery* 2004; 187: pp 427-432. **C**
87. **Grober E, Hamstra S, Wanzel K, Reznick RK, Sidhu R, Matsumoto E, Jarvi K:** Laboratory-Based Training in Urologic Microsurgery with Bench Model Simulators: A Randomized Controlled Trial Evaluating the Durability of Technical Skill. *Journal of Urology* 2004; 172: pp 378-381. **C**

88. **Sidhu RS, Tompa D, Jang RW, Grober ED, Johnston KW, Reznick RK, Hamstra SJ:** Interpretation of three-dimensional structure from two-dimensional endovascular images: Implications for educators in vascular surgery. *Journal of Vascular Surgery* 2004; 39(6): pp 1305-1311. **C**
89. **Grober E, Hamstra S, Wanzel K, Reznick RK, Sidhu R, Matsumoto E, Jarvi K:** The Educational Impact of Bench Model Fidelity on the Acquisition of Technical Skill - The Use of Clinically Relevant Outcome Measures. *Annals of Surgery* 2004; 240(2): pp 374-81. **C**
90. **Lingard L, Espin S, Whyte S, Regehr G, Baker GR, Reznick RK, Bohnen J, Orser B, Doran D, Grober E:** Communication failures in the operating room: An observational classification of recurrent types and effects. *Quality and Safety in Health Care* 2004; 13: pp 330-334. **C**
91. **Musselman LJ, MacRae HM, Reznick RK, Lingard LA:** 'You learn better under the gun': intimidation and harassment in surgical education. *Medical Education* 2005; 39 (9): pp 926-34. **C**
92. **Lingard L, Regehr G, Espin S, Devito I, Whyte S, Buller D, Sadovy B, Rogers D, Reznick RK:** Perceptions of Operating Room Tension across professions: Building Generalizable Evidence and Educational Resources. *Academic Medicine* 2005; 80 (10): pp S75-S79. **C**
93. **Lingard LA, Espin S, Rubin B, Whyte S, Colmenares M, Baker GR, Doran D, Grober E, Orser B, Bohnen J, Reznick RK:** Getting teams to talk: development and pilot implementation of a checklist to promote interprofessional communication in the OR. *Quality and Safety in Health Care* 2005; 14: pp 340-346. **C**
94. **Chan D, Gallagher T, Reznick R, Levinson W:** How Surgeons Disclose Medical Errors to Patients: A Study Using Standardized Patients. *Surgery* 2005; 138 (5): pp 851-858. **C**
95. **Reznick RK:** Surgical Simulation: A Vital Part of our Future (Editorial). *Annals of Surgery* 2005; 242(5): pp 640-641. **PA**
96. **Berry M, Lystig T, Reznick RK, Lonn L:** Assessment of a virtual interventional simulator trainer. *Journal of EndoVascular Therapy* 2006; 13(2): pp 237-43. **C**
97. **Berry M, Tystig T, Reznick RK, Lonn L:** Assessment of a Virtual Interventional Simulator Trainer. *Journal of Endovascular Therapy* 2006; 13: pp 65-71. **C**

98. **Bernstein M, Hamstra SJ, Woodrow S, Goldsman S, Reznick RK, Fairholm D:** Needs assessment of neurosurgery trainees: A survey study of two large training programs in the developing and developed worlds. *Surgical Neurology* 2006; 66: pp 117-124. **C**
99. **Moulton CA, Dubrowski A, MacRae H, Graham B, Grober E, Reznick RK:** Teaching Surgical Skills: What kind of practice makes perfect? *Annals of Surgery* 2006; 244: pp 400-409. **SRI**
100. **Reznick RK, MacRae HM:** Teaching Surgical Skills: Changes in the wind. *New England Journal of Medicine* 2006; 355 (25): pp 2664-2669. **CPA**
101. **Berry M, Lystig T, Beard J, Klingestierna H, Reznick RK:** Porcine Transfer Study: Virtual reality simulator training compared to porcine training in endovascular novices. *Cardiovascular and Interventional Radiology* 2007. **C**
102. **Porte M, Xeroulis G, Reznick RK, Dubrowski A:** Verbal feedback from an expert is more effective than self-accessed feedback about motion efficiency in learning new surgical skills. *American Journal of Surgery* 2007; 193(1): pp 105-110. **C**
103. **Xeroulis GJ, Park J, Moulton CA, Reznick RK, LeBlanc V, Dubrowski A:** Teaching suturing and knot tying skills to medical students: A randomized controlled study comparing computer-based video instruction and (concurrent and summary) expert feedback. *Surgery* 2007; 141(4): pp 442-9. **C**
104. **Park J, MacRae H, Musselman L, Rossos P, Hamstra SJ, Wolman SL, Reznick RK:** Randomized control trial of virtual reality simulator training: Transfer to live patients. *American Journal of Surgery* 2007; 194: pp 205-211. **SRI**
105. **Park J, Woodrow SI, Reznick RK, Beales J, MacRae HM:** Patient Care is a Collective Responsibility: Perceptions of Professional Responsibility in Surgery. *Surgery* 2007; 142(1): pp 111-118. **C**
106. **Berry M, Hellstrom M, Gothlin J, Reznick RK, Lonn L:** Endovascular Training with Animals versus Virtual Reality Systems: An Economic Analysis. *journal of vascular interventional radiology* 2007; 19: pp 233-238. **C**
107. **Lingard L, Regehr G, Orser B, Reznick RK, Baker GR, Doran D, Espin S, Bohnen J, Whyte S:** Evaluation of a Preoperative Checklist and Team Briefing Among Surgeons, Nurses, and Anesthesiologists to Reduce Failures in Communication. *Archives of Surgery* 2008; 143 (1): pp 12 - 17. **C**
108. **MacRae HM, Satterthwaite L, Reznick RK:** Setting up a Surgical Skills Centre. *World Journal of Surgery* 2008; 32(2): pp 189-95. **CPA**

109. **Grantcharov TJ, Reznick RK:** "Teaching Rounds" series: Teaching Procedural Skills. *British Medical Journal* 2008; 336: pp 1129-1131. **CPA**
110. **Woodrow SI, Park J, Murray BJ, Wang C, Bernstein M, Reznick RK, Hamstra SJ:** Differences in the Perceived Impact of Sleep Deprivation Among Surgical and Non-Surgical Residents. *Medical Education* 2008; 42(5): pp 459-67. **C**
111. **Ball CG, Kirkpatrick AW, Feliciano DV, Reznick RK, McSwain NE:** Surgeons and astronauts: So close yet so far apart. *Canadian Journal of Surgery* 2008; 51 (4): pp 247-250. **C**
112. **Berry M, Reznick RK, Lystig T, Lonn L:** The use of virtual reality for training in carotid artery stenting: a construct validation study. *Acta Radiologica* 2008; 49(7): pp 801-805. **C**
113. **Haynes AB, Weiser TG, Berry WR, Lipsitz SR, Breizat AS, Dellinger EP, Herbosa T, Joseph S, Kibatala PL, Lapitan MC, Merry AF, Moorthy K, Reznick RK, Taylor BR, Gawande AA:** A Surgical Safety Checklist to Reduce Morbidity and Mortality in a Global Population. *New England Journal of Medicine* 2009; 360:5: pp 491-499. **C**
114. **Grantcharov TP, Reznick RK:** Training tomorrow's surgeons: what are we looking for and how can we achieve it? *Australia and New Zealand Journal of Surgery* 2009; 79: pp 104-107. **CPA**
115. **Dorman K, Satterthwaite L, Howard A, Woodrow S, Derbew M, Reznick R, Dubrowski A:** Addressing the severe shortage of health care providers in Ethiopia: Bench model teaching of technical skills. *Medical Education* 2009; 43(7): pp 621-7. **C**

Submitted

1. **Porte MC, Xeroulis G, Reznick RK, Dubrowski A:** Verbal feedback from an expert is more effective than self-accessed feedback about motion efficiency in learning new surgical skills. *American Journal of Surgery* 193(1): pp 105-10. **C**

Non Peer Reviewed - Journal Publications

Published

1. **Reznick RK, Martin JA:** Educational theory: Help or hype? *Focus on Surgical Education* 1993; 10: pp 19-20. **PA**
2. **Reznick R:** Commentary on "Suturing and stapling were equally effective for large-bowel anastomoses". *Evidence-Based Medicine* 1995; 1: pp 17. **PA**

Books/Chapters in Books/Proceedings

Published

1. **Dillon RF, Reznick RK:** Development of a new system of measurement. In: Proceeding of the 1986 Meeting Military Testing Association 1986. **SRI**
2. **Reznick RK, Darosa D, Folse JR:** The resident selection process. In: Medical Education: A Surgical Perspective (Bartlett RH, ed). Lewis Publishers, Michigan 1986. **PA**
3. **DaRosa DA, Reznick RK, Prater M, Laputz C, Folse JR:** The effects of a monitoring system on clinical training. In: Research in Medical Education. Proceeding of the twenty-fifth annual conference 1986: pp 285. **SRI**
4. **Reznick RK:** Toxic megacolon. In: Principles of Critical Care McGraw Hill, New York 1992: pp 2037-2042. **PA**
5. **Reznick RK, Baumber J, Cohen R, Chalmers A, Swanson D, Lacombe G, Dufresne L, Smee S, Rothman A, Tamblyn R, Mendez J, Poldre P, Kopelow M, Patey P, Boudreau D, Levasseur L, Berard M:** An objective structured clinical examination for licensure. In: Approaches to the Assessment of Clinical Competence (Harden R, Hart I, Mulholland H, eds). Page Brothers, United Kingdom 1992: pp 71-77. **PA**
6. **Reznick RK, Kopelow M, Levasseur L, Baumber JS, Chalmers A, Lacombe G, Patey P, Tamblyn R, Smee S, Swanson DB, Mendez J, Cohen R:** The Q5 project of the Medical Council of Canada. In: Current Developments in Assessing Clinical Competence (Hart I, Harden RM, Des Marchais J, eds). Can-Heal Publications, Quebec 1992: pp 24-26. **PA**
7. **Reznick RK, Cohen R:** An OSCE for senior residents in surgery. In: Proceedings of the Sixth Ottawa Conference (Cohen R, Rothman AI, eds). University of Toronto Bookstore Custom Publishing, Toronto, Ontario Canada 1994: pp 203-207. **CPA**
8. **Dauphinee WD, Blackmore DE, Smee SM, Rothman AI, Reznick RK:** Optimizing the input of physician examiners in setting standards for a large scale OSCE: Experience with Part II of the Qualifying Examination of the Medical Council of Canada. In: Advances in Medical Education (Scherpbier AJJA, van der Vleuten CPM, Rethans JJ, van der Steeg AFW, eds). Kluwer Academic Publishers, Dordrecht, The Netherlands 1997: pp 656-658. **C**
9. **Hutchison CR, Brown M, Regehr G, Backstein DJ, Murnaghan JJ, Reznick RK:** The effectiveness of a technical skills course for surgical residents. In: Advances in Medical Education (Scherpbier AJJA, van der Vleuten CPM, Rethans JJ, van der Steeg AFW, eds). Kluwer Academic Publishers, Dordrecht, The Netherlands 1997: pp 682-684. **C**

10. **Reznick RK, Blackmore DE, Dauphinee WD, Smee SM, Rothman AI:** An OSCE for licensure: The Canadian experience. In: *Advances in Medical Education* (Scherpbier AJJA, van der Vleuten CPM, Rethans JJ, van der Steeg AFW, eds). Kluwer Academic Publishers, Dordrecht, The Netherlands 1997: pp 458-461. **C**
11. **Rothman AI, Blackmore DE, Dauphinee WD, Reznick RK:** The use of global ratings in OSCE station scores. In: *Advances in Medical Education* (Scherpbier AJJA, van der Vleuten CPM, Rethans JJ, van der Steeg AFW, eds). Kluwer Academic Publishers, Dordrecht, The Netherlands 1997: pp 181-183. **C**
12. **Dauphinee WD, Blackmore DE, Smee S, Rothman AI, Reznick RK:** Using the judgments of physician examiners in setting the standards for a national multi-center high stakes OSCE. In: *Advances in Health Sciences Education* (Scherpbier AJJA, van der Vleuten CPM, Rethans JJ, van der Steeg AFW, eds). Kluwer Academic Publishers, Dordrecht, The Netherlands 1998: pp 201-211. **C**
13. **MacRae HM, Cohen R, Reznick RK, Jamieson C, McKneally MF:** Research in Surgical Education. In: *Surgical Research, Basic Principles and Clinical Practice* (Troidl H, McKneally MF, Mulder DS, Wechsler AS, McPeck B, Spitzer WO, eds). Springer-Verlag, New York 1998: pp 497-502. **C**
14. **Dath D, Reznick RK:** Objectifying skills assessment: Bench model solutions. In: *Surgical Competence: Challenges of assessment in training and practice* (The Royal College of Surgeons of England and The Smith and Nephew Foundation, ed). The Royal College of Surgeons of England, London 1999: pp 52-66. **C**
15. **Reznick RK, Rajaratnam K:** Performance-based assessment. In: *Teaching and Learning in Medical and Surgical Education: Lessons learned for the 21st Century* (Distlehorst LH, Dunnington GL, Folse JR, eds). Lawrence Erlbaum Associates, Mahwah, New Jersey 2000: pp 237-243. **CPA**
16. **Simmang CL, Reznick RK:** Surgical Education: A Time for Change. In: *The ASCRS (American Society of Colon and Rectal Surgeons) Textbook of Colon and Rectal Surgery* (Wolff BC, Fleshman JW, Beck DE, Pemberton JH, Wexner SD, eds). Springer, New York, NY 2007: pp 779-785. **CPA**

Letters to Editor

Published

1. **Reznick RK, Blendis LM, Langer B:** Mechanisms of water retention in cirrhosis. *Gastroenterology* 1983; 84: pp 1627-1633. **PA**
2. **Reznick RK:** Virtual reality surgical simulators: Feasible but valid? (editorial comment). *Journal of the American College of Surgeons* 1999; 189(1): pp 127-128. **PA**

Abstracts

1. **Reznick RK, Langer B, Taylor BR, Colapinto RF, Blendis LM:** Results and hemodynamic changes following interposition mesocaval shunt. 1979. **PA**
2. **Reznick RK, Craddock GN, Gilas T, Langer B, Wolman WG, Cullen JB:** Structure and function of small bowel allografts treated with Cyclosporin A. *Annals of the Royal College of Surgeons of Canada* 1981; 14: pp 188. **PA**
3. **Reznick RK, Dillon RF, Folse JR:** Improving prediction of success in surgical clerkship through psychophysiological measures of aptitude. *Clinical Investigative Medicine* 1987; 10: pp 351. **PA**
4. **Lossing AG, Smith L, Gilas T, Reznick RK, O'Connor B, Cohen Z:** A technical skills program for surgical residents. *Clinical and Investigative Medicine* 1991; 14(4): pp A82. **C**
5. **Stephens W, McCleod RS, Stern H, Reznick R, O'Connor B, Cohen Z:** Ileal reservoirs with stapled ileoanal anastomosis. (IAA) Is an ileostomy necessary. *Clinical and Investigative Medicine* 1991; 14(4): pp A52. **C**
6. **Martin J, Regehr G, Reznick RK, MacRae H, Brown M, Murnaghan J, Hutchison CA, Lossing A, Cusimano M, Cohen R:** An objective, structured assessment of technical skill for surgical residents. *Gastroenterology* 1995; 108(Suppl): pp A1231. **CPA**
7. **Park J, Musselman LJ, Rossos P, Hamstra SJ, Wolman S, MacRae H, Reznick RK:** **Colonoscopy Skill Transfer from Simulator to Real Patients: Results of a Randomized Controlled Trial.** American College of Surgeons Clinical Congress, San Francisco, California. *Journal of the American College of Surgeons* 2005; 201(3): pp S78. **C**

PRESENTATIONS

Invited Visits to Other Hospitals/Universities/Etc.

1. American Society of Colon and Rectal Surgeons, Washington, D.C., Mar 1987. Statistics for colon and rectal surgeons.
2. Canadian Academy of Urological Surgeons, Quebec City, Quebec, Jun 12, 1989. Keynote address: Issues in resident education.
3. Brown University, Providence, Rhode Island, Aug 26, 1989. Teaching skills workshop.

4. University of British Columbia, Vancouver, British Columbia, Sep 21, 1989. Evaluation of teaching workshop.
5. University of British Columbia, Vancouver, British Columbia, Feb 7, 1990. Surgical education research.
6. University of Calgary, Calgary, Alberta, Mar 7, 1990. Surgical education: A bonifide academic focus.
7. American Society of Colon and Rectal Surgeons Program Directors, Los Angeles, California, Mar 9, 1990. Educational theory: Help or hype?
8. Association for Surgical Education, Dallas, Texas, Apr 4, 1990. Bedside teaching.
9. International Conference of Clinical Skills Assessment, Ottawa, Ontario, Jul 7, 1990 - Jul 10, 1990. The Q5 project of the Medical Council of Canada.
10. The Royal College of Dentistry, Toronto, Ontario, Sep 1, 1990. Workshop: The assessment of competence.
11. University of Illinois, College of Medicine, Chicago, Illinois, Oct 1, 1990. Research in surgical education.
12. Society of University Otolaryngologists, San Francisco, California, Oct 7, 1990. Teaching and testing technical skills (Keynote address).
13. Association for Surgical Education, Portland, Oregon, Apr 3, 1991 - Apr 4, 1991. Methods of Evaluation Workshop.
14. Association for Surgical Education, Portland, Oregon, Apr 4, 1991. Workshop: Introduction to measurement concepts.
15. University of Toronto, Toronto, Ontario, Apr 21, 1991. Perianal disease refresher course in general surgery.
16. The Presidents Series, National Board of Examiners, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, Apr 22, 1991. The Q5 project of the Medical Council of Canada: initial experience.
17. Canadian Association of Medical Education, Saskatoon, Saskatchewan, Apr 29, 1991. Considerations in implementing an OSCE.
18. Association of Canadian Medical Colleges, Saskatoon, Saskatchewan, Apr 30, 1991. Teachers evaluation: A system that works.

19. Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons, Quebec City, Quebec, Sep 20, 1991. Medical education symposium: The OSCE: A real examination assessing real problems with real people.
20. Association of Program Directors in Surgery, New Orleans, Louisiana, Mar 19, 1992. An overview of performance based evaluation techniques.
21. Association for Surgical Education, Quebec City, Quebec, Apr 8, 1992. Assessment techniques.
22. World Organization of Family Practice, Vancouver, British Columbia, May 13, 1992. North American use of multiple clinical station examinations by licensing and certification organizations in family medicine: Present and future.
23. Texas Medical Association, San Antonio, Texas, May 16, 1992. Perianal Crohn's disease.
24. Texas Medical Association, San Antonio, Texas, May 16, 1992. Pruritis ani.
25. Fifth International Conference on Clinical Skills Assessment, Dundee, Scotland, Sep 5, 1992. Workshop: OSCE for licensure.
26. University of British Columbia, Vancouver B.C., Sep 24, 1992 - Sep 25, 1992. Workshop on case development for the Medical Council of Canada.
27. Brown University, Providence, Rhode Island, Oct 3, 1992. Improving teaching skills for surgical residents.
28. Department of Surgery University of Toronto, Toronto, Ontario, Oct 30, 1992. Postgraduate course: Laparoscopic colon surgery, laparoscopic abdominal perineal resection.
29. Association of American Medical Colleges, Washington, D.C., Dec 3, 1992. Consensus conference on the use of standardized patients.
30. Association for Surgical Education, Indianapolis, Indiana, Apr 14, 1993. Methods of student assessment.
31. 26th Annual Ernest Janes Memorial Lecture Hamilton Academy of Medicine, Hamilton, Ontario, Apr 28, 1993. Problems in surgical education.
32. National Workshop on Innovative Methods of Teaching and Assessment in Community Health, Toronto, Ontario, Jun 2, 1993. Objective structured clinical examination for licensure: Update from the Medical Council of Canada.
33. American College of Surgeons, Surgeons as Educators Course, Aug 1, 1993 - Aug 8,

1993. Sessions on measurement, testing and medical student/resident failure.
34. Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada / Canadian Association of General Surgeons, Vancouver, B.C., Sep 13, 1993. Laparoscopic Right Colon Resection.
 35. Bureau of Health Professions / Association of American Medical Colleges, Washington, D.C., Sep 19, 1993. Educational Evaluation.
 36. University of Ottawa, Ottawa, Ontario, Oct 26, 1993. New management for rectal cancer.
 37. University of Ottawa, Ottawa, Ontario, Oct 27, 1993. Surgical education, the adoption of an orphan child.
 38. Association for Academic Surgery, Hershey, PA, Nov 11, 1993. Performance based testing, necessity or nuisance?
 39. Association des Chirugiens Generaux du Quebec Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons Visiting Speaker, Montebello, P.Q., May 14, 1994. Cancer du rectum, quoi de neuf?
 40. American College of Surgeons, Surgeons as Educators Course, Aug 1, 1994 - Aug 8, 1994. Sessions on measurement, testing and medical student/resident failure.
 41. Conference on Practical Approaches for Health Care Professionals, Toronto, Ontario, Dec 9, 1994. Perianal disease in the HIV positive patient.
 42. Huntsville Medical Centre, Huntsville, Ontario, Dec 21, 1994. Update on rectal cancer.
 43. American College of Surgeons, Surgeons as Educators Course, Aug 1, 1995 - Aug 8, 1995. Sessions on measurement, testing and medical student/resident failure.
 44. Canadian Undergraduate Surgery Education Conference, Montreal, Quebec, Nov 30, 1995. (1) Bedside teaching: A workshop, (2) Surgical education as a career, (3) Investigation of the failing surgical student.
 45. McMaster University Grand Rounds, Hamilton, Ontario, Dec 6, 1995. Teaching and testing technical skills.
 46. William Ersil Resident Research Day Visiting Professor, Queen's University, Kingston, Ontario, May 10, 1996. Teaching and testing technical skills.
 47. University of Washington, Seattle, Washington, Jun 11, 1996. New approaches to surgical skills assessment.

48. University of Southern California Surgical Grand Rounds, Los Angeles, California, Jul 12, 1996. Teaching operations is our major mission - let's make it better.
49. University of Southern California, Medical Education Rounds, Los Angeles, California, Jul 13, 1996. Due process and the failing student.
50. American College of Surgeons, Surgeons as Educators Course, Atlanta, Georgia, Sep 7, 1996 - Sep 13, 1996. Sessions on measurement, testing and medical student/resident failure.
51. Josiah Macy Foundation, Chicago, Illinois, Oct 18, 1996 - Oct 20, 1996. "Think tank" for review of performance based testing.
52. University of Toronto Education Research Day, Toronto, Ontario, Oct 31, 1996. A career in education research - a bona fide academic focus (Plenary talk).
53. University of Nagasaki, Nagasaki, Japan, Nov 22, 1996. Testing competence of surgery residents.
54. Ministry of Health and Welfare, Tokyo, Japan, Nov 24, 1996. Licensure in Canada - from research to reality.
55. American College of Surgeons, Manitoba Chapter, Winnipeg, Manitoba, Nov 29, 1996. Visiting Professor in Medical Education.
56. University of Ottawa, Ottawa, Ontario, Jan 16, 1997. A career in surgical education: Making it work.
57. Faculty Development, University of Ottawa, Ottawa, Ontario, Jan 17, 1997. Helping surgeons achieve their academic goals as medical educators.
58. Dalhousie University, Department of Surgery Grand Rounds, Halifax, Nova Scotia, Jan 22, 1997. Teaching and testing technical skills.
59. Dalhousie University, Paul Cudmore Memorial Lecture, Halifax, Nova Scotia, Jan 22, 1997. The OSCE for licensure: From research to reality.
60. University of Toronto, G.I. Intercity Rounds, Toronto, Ontario, Feb 11, 1997. Testing procedural skills: Issues of competence.
61. University of Illinois, Innovative Simulations for Assessing Professional Competence Conference, Chicago, Illinois, Mar 23, 1997. The OSCE for licensure: The Canadian experience.
62. Keynote Address, Association of Program Directors in Surgery, San Diego, California, Apr 3, 1997. Teaching and testing technical skills.

63. Invited Workshop, Association of Program Directors in Surgery, San Diego, California, Apr 4, 1997. The Use of the objective structured assessment of technical skill in surgical education.
64. Invited Address, Association for Surgical Education, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, Apr 11, 1997. A focussed update on surgical education - write a grant.
65. American College of Surgeons, Surgeons as Educators Course, Atlanta, Georgia, Sep 13, 1997 - Sep 19, 1997. Sessions on measurement, testing and medical student/resident failure.
66. Keynote Speaker, International College of Surgeons, Japanese Section, Nagasaki, Japan, Nov 8, 1997. A program for assessment of technical competence of surgical residents.
67. Workshop Chair, The Canadian Undergraduate Surgical Education Committee, Banff, Alberta, Dec 4, 1997. Novel teaching tools.
68. Society of University Surgeons Annual Meeting, Milwaukee, Wisconsin, Feb 13, 1998. Objectifying measures of technical competence.
69. McMaster University, Regional Grand Rounds, Obstetrics and Gynaecology, Hamilton, Ontario, Mar 18, 1998. Technical excellence in surgery: Can we measure it?
70. American Board of Medical Specialties, Chicago, Illinois, Mar 20, 1998. A good pair of hands versus a reliable and valid measure of technical skill.
71. Second Annual Conference on Surgical Robotics, Santa Barbara, California, Jun 19, 1998. Objectifying measures of technical skill.
72. Institute for Clinical Evaluative Sciences, Toronto, Ontario, Jun 24, 1998. Objectifying measures of competence.
73. Royal Australasian College of Surgeons, Surgeons as Educators Course, Melbourne, Australia, Jul 26, 1998 - Jul 31, 1998. Sessions on measurement, testing and medical student/resident failure.
74. University of California at Los Angeles, Los Angeles, California, Sep 8, 1998. Evaluation of faculty and residents.
75. Canadian Association of Pediatric Surgeons, Toronto, Ontario, Sep 26, 1998. Fred MacLeod Lecture, Skills commensurate with level of training.
76. American College of Surgeons Annual Meeting, Orlando, Florida, Oct 26, 1998. Life after residency: Acquiring, documenting and defending new surgical skills.

77. American College of Surgeons Annual Meeting, Orlando, Florida, Oct 27, 1998. The clinical competence of medical students: Can we measure it objectively?
78. American College of Surgeons, Surgeons as Educators Course, Atlanta, Georgia, Nov 14, 1998 - Nov 20, 1998. Sessions on measurement, testing and medical student/resident failure.
79. University of California San Francisco, Department of Surgery Education Retreat, San Francisco, California, Mar 20, 1999. Assessing technical skills: A low tech solution.
80. Institute for Medical Education, Berne, Switzerland, Jun 10, 1999. Performance based assessment and medical licensure.
81. Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada Annual Meeting, Montreal, Quebec, Sep 24, 1999. Preparing for a career in surgical education.
82. The Royal College of Surgeons of England and The Smith & Nephew Foundation, London, England, Nov 2, 1999. Objectifying skills assessment: Bench model solutions.
83. McMaster University Grand Rounds, Hamilton, Ontario, Dec 15, 1999. She can't cut her way out of a wet paper bag.
84. Society of University Surgeons Annual Meeting, Toronto, Ontario, Feb 11, 2000. A rationale for teaching in a skills lab.
85. Council of Medical Specialty Societies, Chicago, Illinois, Mar 25, 2000. Assessing performance in procedures: We need to do better.
86. Presidential Address to the Association for Surgical Education Annual Meeting, Toronto, Ontario, May 5, 2000. I am a good teacher, maybe even a really good teacher,....is that OK?
87. The Royal Australasian College of Surgeons Annual Scientific Congress, Melbourne, Australia, May 11, 2000. Using an assessment method to study innovation in surgical education.
88. The Royal Australasian College of Surgeons, Melbourne, Australia, May 13, 2000. Curriculum planning: Competencies of a surgical specialist workshop.
89. Central Examination Committee of the Medical Council of Canada, Ottawa, Ontario, Jun 21, 2000. A program of technical skill assessment.
90. Society of Directors of Research in Medical Education, Whistler, British Columbia, Jul 10, 2000. Residency education in Canada.

91. University of Iowa, Iowa City, Iowa, Sep 10, 2000. Medical education as a career path for clinicians.
92. Grand Rounds, University of Iowa, Iowa City, Iowa, Sep 10, 2000. Performance-based assessment.
93. Beth Israel Deaconess Medical Center Department of Surgery Inaugural George W.B. Starkey Memorial Lectureship in Surgical Education, Boston, Massachusetts, Sep 17, 2000. Are our residents ready to operate? How would we know?
94. Association of American Medical Colleges Annual Meeting, Chicago, Illinois, Nov 1, 2000. Symposium on Direct Assessment of Clinical Performance - An International Perspective.
95. Departement de Chirurgie de L'Universite de Montreal Journee Scientifique 2000, Montreal, Quebec, Nov 17, 2000. Are our residents ready to operate? How would we know?
96. Departement de Chirurgie de L'Universite de Montreal Journee Scientifique 2000, Montreal, Quebec, Nov 17, 2000. Is education a bona fide career path for an aspiring academic surgeon?
97. The Society of Gynecologic Surgeons Annual Meeting, Orlando, Florida, Mar 6, 2001. Teaching and assessing technical skills: A laboratory based approach.
98. Association for Surgical Education Annual Meeting, Nashville, Tennessee, Mar 28, 2001. Developing a sustainable educational research effort.
99. Association of Program Directors in Surgery, Nashville, Tennessee, Mar 31, 2001. The use of the OSCE for licensing in Canada.
100. Association of Canadian Medical Colleges/Canadian Association of Medical Education Annual Meeting, Toronto, Ontario, May 1, 2001. Co-Chair of Plenary Session, What our future doctors need to know about alternative/complementary medicine?
101. Charles Tator Lecture, Canadian Association of University Surgeons, Quebec City, Quebec, Sep 7, 2001. Research into the Training and Evaluation of our Surgery Residents.
102. American College of Surgeons Clinical Congress, New Orleans, Louisiana, Oct 10, 2001. Predictive Validity of Laparoscopic Skill Simulation.
103. Association of American Medical Colleges, Washington, DC, Nov 5, 2001 - Nov 7, 2001. Conference Review.

104. Imperial College Lecture at the Society of Academic and Research Surgery, London, England, Jan 4, 2002. Excellence in technical training is our mission: Old methods won't suffice.
105. Association of Professors of Gynaecology and Obstetrics and the Counsel of Resident Education of Obstetrics and Gynaecology, Dallas, Texas, Mar 6, 2002. Keynote Speaker, Teaching Technical Skills.
106. Association of Professors of Gynaecology and Obstetrics and the Counsel of Resident Education of Obstetrics and Gynaecology, Dallas, Texas, Mar 6, 2002. Panelist - The Master Surgical Teachers Panel.
107. Association for Surgical Education Annual Meeting, Baltimore, Maryland, Apr 5, 2002. ASE Workshop - Developing a Sustainable Educational Research Effort.
108. The Royal College of Surgeons of England, Raven Department of Education, London, England, Jul 12, 2002. The qualities of a surgeon, we know what they are but can they be measured?
109. 10th Ottawa Conference on Medical Education, Ottawa, Ontario, Jul 16, 2002. Plenary Wrap-Up.
110. Special Session at the Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada Annual Meeting, Ottawa, Ontario, Sep 27, 2002. Can He Operate on Your Mother? Objectifying the Assessment of Technical Skills.
111. Gallie Lecture, The Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada Annual Meeting, Ottawa, Ontario, Sep 27, 2002. Perfect Practice Makes Perfect.
112. American College of Surgeons Annual Meeting, San Francisco, California, Oct 9, 2002. From Competence to Virtuosity with Axel Strauss, Jim Otto, and Janet Starkes.
113. McGill University, Montreal, Quebec, Oct 17, 2002. Special Lectureship in Medical Education: A Road Less Traveled By.
114. Northwestern University Visiting Professor, Chicago, Illinois, Nov 5, 2002. See one, do one thousand, teach one.
115. 1st Annual Surgical Education Grand Rounds Visiting Professor, Stanford University, Palo Alto, California, Nov 12, 2002. Born to be Good, Train to be Great.
116. McMaster University Department of Obstetrics and Gynecology Regional Grand Rounds, Hamilton, Ontario, Jan 8, 2003. See one, do one thousand, teach one.
117. Regina Qu'Appelle Health Region Medical Education Visiting Professor, Regina, Saskatchewan, Jan 29, 2003. Born to be good, train to be great.

118. Regina Qu'Appelle Health Region Medical Education Visiting Professor, Regina, Saskatchewan, Jan 29, 2003. Surgical Education - The road less traveled by.
119. L.B. Sanders Memorial Lecture, Lahey Clinic, Burlington, Massachusetts, Feb 5, 2003. Born to be good, train to be great.
120. Gordon Bethune Visiting Professor, Dalhousie University, Halifax, Nova Scotia, May 14, 2003. Our bench is a skills lab, our bedside is the surgical resident.
121. Keynote Speaker, Plenary Session 3, Teaching and Learning in the Healthcare Professions, Association for Medical Education in Europe, Berne, Switzerland, Sep 3, 2003. Born to be good, train to be great.
122. Canadian Association of University Surgeons Symposium at the Canadian Surgery Forum, Vancouver, British Columbia, Sep 18, 2003. The teaching surgeon needs time to teach.
123. American College of Surgeons Plenary Session, Chicago, Illinois, Oct 20, 2003. The Challenge of Operative Teaching: Lessons from a Goalie.
124. American College of Surgeons Medical Student Section, Chicago, Illinois, Oct 22, 2003. Simulations in Surgical Teaching.
125. Society of Surgical Chairs, Chicago, IL, Oct 23, 2003. Assessment of Technical Skills.
126. Southern Illinois University Surgical Grand Rounds Visiting Professor, Springfield, Illinois, Oct 30, 2003. The times they are a'changin: Where have I heard that before and why didn't I listen?
127. The Royal College of Surgeons of Edinburgh, Edinburgh, Scotland, Nov 5, 2003. Surgical Teaching: Lessons from a Goalie.
128. University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong Surgical Forum, Hong Kong, Jan 10, 2004. Halsted is Getting Old.
129. University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong Surgical Forum, Hong Kong, Jan 10, 2004. It is more than just what you say.
130. Shanghai Second Medical University, Shanghai, China, Jan 12, 2004. Born to be good, train to be great.
131. American College of Surgeons Blue Ribbon Committee of the American Surgical Association, Chicago, Illinois, Jan 31, 2004. The times they are a'changin: Where have I heard that before and why didn't I listen?

132. Michigan State University Visiting Professor, East Lansing, Michigan, Feb 12, 2004. Use of Simulation Technology in Resident Education.
133. Oklahoma State University LeRoy Heinrichs Lectureship on Simulation in Surgical Education, Oklahoma City, Oklahoma, Feb 20, 2004. The times they are a'changin': Where have I heard that before and why didn't I listen?
134. Association of Surgeons of Great Britain and Ireland Annual Scientific Meeting, Harrogate, United Kingdom, Apr 28, 2004. The times they are a'changin': Where have I heard that before and why didn't I listen?
135. Association of Surgeons of Great Britain and Ireland, Harrogate, United Kingdom, Apr 29, 2004. Commentary on Surgical Education.
136. Norman Nigro Research Lectureship, American Society of Colon and Rectal Surgeons Annual Meeting, Dallas, Texas, May 10, 2004. The Anatomy of a Surgeon.
137. American College of Surgeons Annual Clinical Congress, New Orleans, Louisiana, Sep 13, 2004. Panel Member: The Architecture of General Surgery Residency Training - Making Less into More.
138. Keynote Address, American Board of Medical Specialties Annual Meeting, Chicago, Illinois, Sep 23, 2004. Anatomy of a Surgeon.
139. Keynote Speaker, First Oresund Symposium on Skills Centres, University of Copenhagen, Copenhagen, Denmark, Nov 4, 2004. From Competence to Virtuosity.
140. Keynote Speaker, First Oresund Symposium on Skills Centres, Copenhagen University, Copenhagen, Denmark, Nov 4, 2004. What you Say is Not Always What They Hear.
141. Keynote Speaker, Dutch-Flemish Society for Medical Education, Egmond-aan-Zee, Holland, Nov 10, 2004. Surgical Training: Lessons from a Goalie.
142. Institute for Clinical Evaluative Services, Toronto, Ontario, Nov 17, 2004. An Overview of Surgical Competencies.
143. Peter Canizaro Lecture, Cornell University, New York, New York, Nov 29, 2004. Surgical Education: Changes in the wind - or is that just a breeze?
144. Kaohsiung Medical University, Kaohsiung, Taiwan, Mar 23, 2005. New Directions for a Surgical Residency.
145. Plenary Address at the Taiwan Surgical Association Meeting, Taipei, Taiwan, Mar 26, 2005. Learning on patients - A Vanishing Opportunity.

146. German Society of Surgery Clinical Congress, Munich, Germany, Apr 6, 2005. What are the effects of a surgical skills lab?
147. Keynote Speaker, Leiden International Medical Students Congress, Leiden, the Netherlands, Apr 9, 2005. Surgical Education - Lessons from a Goalie.
148. Visiting Professor, University of Wisconsin at Madison Education Retreat, Madison, Wisconsin, Apr 19, 2005. Playing in the OR sandbox: A source of tension and a source of error.
149. Grand Rounds, University of Wisconsin at Madison, Madison, Wisconsin, Apr 20, 2005. Lessons for the surgical teacher: We should have listened to Vince.
150. Hayes Martin Lecturer for the 2005 American Head and Neck Society Annual Meeting, Boca Raton, Florida, May 14, 2005. Training in 35 hours per week: Laudable or Lunacy?
151. Keynote Speaker, American Society of Neurological Surgeons Annual Meeting, Palo Alto, California, May 23, 2005. Surgical Training: Lessons from a Goalie.
152. Quincentenary Congress of the Royal College of Surgeons of Edinburgh, Edinburgh, Scotland, Jun 29, 2005. Improving Surgical Performance & Safety with Information Technology.
153. Quincentenary Congress of the Royal College of Surgeons of Edinburgh, Edinburgh, Scotland, Jun 30, 2005. Bench Top Surgical Simulation.
154. British Journal of Surgery Lecture at the Tripartite Colorectal Meeting of the Royal Dublin Society, Dublin, Republic of Ireland, Jul 7, 2005. Why does it take six years to teach a brilliant trainee to do a colectomy?
155. Sir Peter Freyer Memorial Lecture at the XXXth Sir Peter Freyer Memorial Lecture and Surgical Symposium, University of Ireland, Galway, Galway, Ireland, Sep 2, 2005. Surgical Training in 35 hours per week or less: Laudable or lunacy?
156. Canadian Surgery Forum, Canadian Association of General Surgeons Resident Education Symposium, Montreal, Quebec, Sep 10, 2005. Resident Lifestyle and Career Choices.
157. W.B. and M.H. Chung Lecture, University of British Columbia, Vancouver, British Columbia, Oct 24, 2005. Surgical Training in 35 hours per week: Laudable or Lunacy?
158. Arizona Chapter of the American College of Surgeons, Tempe, Arizona, Nov 3, 2005. Playing well in the surgical sandbox: Communication may be the key to patient safety.
159. Arizona Chapter of the American College of Surgeons, Tempe, Arizona, Nov 3, 2005. Training in 35 hours per week: That's less than half of 80.

160. Professional Association of Residents and Interns of Ontario (PAIRO), Toronto, Ontario, Nov 11, 2005. A 48-Hour Work Week: Has Europe gone too far in their Reduction of Resident Work Hours?
161. McGill University Department of Surgery, General Surgery Academic Half Day, Montreal, Quebec, Nov 23, 2005. Being a Good Teacher: Is it Enough?
162. Inaugural Harvey H. Sigman Lecture in Surgical Education, Jewish General Hospital, McGill University Department of Surgery, Montreal, Quebec, Nov 24, 2005. Changing Models for a Changing Time.
163. American Board of Surgery Education Retreat, Sarasota, Florida, Jan 7, 2006. Surgical Skills Development.
164. The Danish Medical Association Keynote Speech, Copenhagen, Denmark, Mar 8, 2006. The Anatomy of a Surgeon.
165. Association of Surgeons of Great Britain and Ireland 2006 Annual Scientific Meeting, Edinburgh, Scotland, May 3, 2006. How will we assess the performance and training of the surgeons of tomorrow?
166. Royal College of Surgeons of England Moynihan Lecture, Edinburgh, Scotland, May 3, 2006. May I Be So Bold? A Prescription for a New Model of Training.
167. American Society of Colon and Rectal Surgeons Annual Meeting, Seattle, Washington, Jun 5, 2006. Surgical Simulators - is it for real? Symposium.
168. American Society of Colon and Rectal Surgeons Annual Meeting, Seattle, Washington, Jun 6, 2006. Teaching the Masters - Meet the Professor Breakfast.
169. Flying Physician Association Annual Meeting, Toronto, Ontario, Jul 10, 2006. Medicine in Canada.
170. McGill University Simulation Centre, Montreal, Quebec, Sep 14, 2006. Impact of Simulation on new models of training.
171. American College of Surgeons 92nd Annual Clinical Congress, Chicago, Illinois, Oct 10, 2006. Acquisition and Validation of New Surgical Skills.
172. American College of Surgeons 92nd Annual Clinical Congress, Chicago, Illinois, Oct 10, 2006. Surgical Simulators and Continued Learning in Surgery.
173. Thematic Day on Patient Safety and Skills Training, Aarhus, Denmark, Oct 26, 2006. May I be so Bold: A prescription for a new model of training.

174. Danish Head and Neck Society Keynote Speaker, Kolding, Denmark, Oct 27, 2006. Perfect Practice Makes Perfect.
175. Delaware Chapter of the American College of Surgeons, Newark, Delaware, Dec 13, 2006. Surgical Training in 3 years or less - crazy or creative?
176. John A. Burns School of Medicine, University of Hawaii Visiting Professorship, Honolulu, Hawaii, Jan 16, 2007. Workshop on Simulation.
177. John A. Burns School of Medicine, University of Hawaii Visiting Professorship, Honolulu, Hawaii, Jan 17, 2007. The Anatomy of a Surgeon.
178. St. Louis Surgical Society, St. Louis, Missouri, Mar 7, 2007. Iconoclastic or Crazy? Turning Training Upside Down.
179. Washington University Surgical Grand Rounds, St. Louis, Missouri, Mar 7, 2007. Playing Well in the Surgical Sandbox.
180. Georgetown University Hospital Grand Rounds, Washington, D.C., Mar 20, 2007. The Future of Surgical Training: Minor Modifications or Radical Restructuring?
181. D. Hayes Agnew Lecture, University of Pennsylvania Surgical Society Annual Meeting, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, Mar 22, 2007. May I be so Bold: Suggestions for a New Model of Surgical Training.
182. Symposium Biel 2007, 9th Postgraduate Course in Surgical Oncology, Biel, Switzerland, May 10, 2007. From Skills Lab to Bedside.
183. CompMed 2007, National Research Council of Canada, Boucherville, Quebec, May 17, 2007. Keynote Address: Surgical Simulation.
184. John Jones Surgical Society 10th Anniversary Day, New York, New York, May 18, 2007. Turning surgical training upside down: A changing model for changing times.
185. McPhedran Lecture, University of Calgary, Calgary, Alberta, Jun 22, 2007. Surgery and society are changing: So too should surgical training!.
186. Plenary Symposium Speaker, Canadian Anaesthesiologists Society Annual Meeting, Calgary, Alberta, Jun 23, 2007. What surgeons can learn from anaesthesiologists.....I can't believe I suggested this title!.
187. International Surgical Group Annual Meeting, London, United Kingdom, Aug 7, 2007. Surgical Education Now and in the Future.
188. Co-chair of Session, International Surgical Week Annual Meeting, Montreal, Quebec, Aug 28, 2007. Surgical Professionalism in the 21st Century.

189. International Surgical Week Annual Meeting, Montreal, Quebec, Aug 29, 2007. Moderator of Session: Fulminant Colitis.
190. Royal College of Surgeons of England, Developing careers in Surgical Education, London, United Kingdom, Sep 20, 2007. Building a Surgical Education Research Team.
191. Royal College of Surgeons of England, Developing Careers in Surgical Education, London, United Kingdom, Sep 20, 2007. Surgical Trainers for a Modern Medical Career.
192. Centenary Surgical Symposium, Imperial College London, London, United Kingdom, Sep 20, 2007. Turning Training Upside Down.
193. American College of Surgeons Clinical Congress, New Orleans, Louisiana, Oct 8, 2007. I Need to Speak with you.
194. American College of Surgeons Clinical Congress, New Orleans, Louisiana, Oct 8, 2007. Technology in Education.
195. American College of Surgeons Clinical Congress, New Orleans, Louisiana, Oct 9, 2007. Decision Making in Surgical Practice, New Directions in Surgical Education Session.
196. American College of Surgeons Clinical Congress, New Orleans, Louisiana, Oct 10, 2007. Patient Safety through Simulation.
197. University of Pittsburgh Grand Rounds Visiting Professor, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, Oct 17, 2007. 80, 70, 60, 50....Fine Tuning our Educational Model or Radical Change?
198. Keynote Address to the Department of Obstetrics and Gynaecology at Albert Einstein College of Medicine, New York, New York, Nov 10, 2007. Turn it Upside Down.
199. American Board of Surgery, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, Nov 27, 2007. Assessment of Competence in Surgery, Surgical Council on Resident Education.
200. Cervical Spine Research Society Annual Meeting, San Francisco, California, Nov 30, 2007. President's Invited Lecture.
201. Surgical Grand Rounds at Memorial Sloan Kettering Cancer Institute, New York, New York, Dec 10, 2007. Do Focused Specialists need Generalist Training?
202. Grand Rounds of the Medical College of Wisconsin, Milwaukee, Wisconsin, Jan 30, 2008. Old Ways Won't Work: Musings on a New Model for Surgical Education.
203. International Conference on Surgical Education and Training, Royal Australasian College of Surgeons, Melbourne, Australia, Mar 5, 2008. Skills and attributes of tomorrow's surgeons: What are we looking for?

204. International Conference on Surgical Education and Training, Royal Australasian College of Surgeons, Melbourne, Australia, Mar 5, 2008. What is the role of simulation?
205. Postgraduate Session, Danish Surgical Society 100th Anniversary Meeting, Copenhagen, Denmark, Jun 13, 2008. How do we learn to operate?
206. Plenary Session, International Society for Quality in Health Care, Copenhagen, Denmark, Oct 21, 2008. Healthcare Education and Training.
207. Hong Kong University and Chinese University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong, Nov 8, 2008 - Nov 16, 2008. Overseas Advisor, Accreditation Team.
208. Grand Rounds Lecture, University of Alberta First Annual Department of Surgery Retreat on Education and Professionalism, Edmonton, Alberta, Nov 21, 2008. See one, practice 1,000, do one.
209. Philippine College of Surgeons Annual Meeting, Manila, Philippines, Dec 7, 2008. Surgical Education - New Solutions for a New Time.
210. Philippine College of Surgeons Annual Meeting, Manila, Philippines, Dec 8, 2008. 'Innovations in Teaching for Colorectal Surgery and Endosurgery'.
211. Philippine College of Surgeons Annual Meeting, Manila, Philippines, Dec 9, 2008. The Importance of 'Soft Stuff': From Team Communications to Patient Safety.
212. Philippine College of Surgeons Annual Meeting, Manila, Philippines, Dec 9, 2008. **The Toronto experience: Implementing the W.H.O. Surgical Safety Checklist.**
213. Philippine College of Surgeons Annual Meeting, Manila, Philippines, Dec 10, 2008. Minimally Invasive Colectomy: A New Paradigm or a Passing Fad.
214. Philippine College of Surgeons Annual Meeting, Manila, Philippines, Dec 10, 2008. Traditions and Technologies in Surgical Training.
215. Michael S. Gordon Center for Research in Medical Education Lecture at the Society for Simulation in Healthcare, Orlando, Florida, Jan 12, 2009. *Training New Surgeons: Fine Tuning our Methods or Radical Restructuring?*
216. American Board of Internal Medicine meeting on Competency Based Education and Training (CBET), Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, Jan 23, 2009. The Genesis of a New Curriculum.
217. Pan American Robotics Symposium, Houston, Texas, Feb 28, 2009. See one, simulate 100, do 100, train one.

218. Conference on Patient Safety, Kingdom of Bahrain, Apr 6, 2009. **The Training of a Surgeon: From Competence to Virtuosity.**
219. H. Brownell Wheeler Lecturer, University of Massachusetts Medical School, Worcester, Massachusetts, May 20, 2009. Transformative thinking or a Surgeon Educator Gone Mad?
220. University of Rochester James A. deWeese Visiting Professor, Rochester, New York, May 30, 2009. 120 Years after Halsted: Are we ready to ditch the tried & true?
221. Hong Kong Academy of Medicine, Hong Kong, Jun 5, 2009. Surgical Training: Turn it Upside Down?
222. Robert S. McCleery Master Teacher Award and Lectureship for Surgical Resident Education, Vanderbilt University, Nashville, Tennessee, Jun 19, 2009. The Push for Change: from Halsted to Competency-Based Training.
223. Canadian Academy of Urological Surgeons Annual Meeting, Toronto, Ontario, Jun 27, 2009. Surgery as a Career in 2009 - The Challenges.

Peer Reviewed Papers Read at Scientific Meetings

1. **Reznick RK:** The role of human sexuality in the education of a medical student. Association of Canadian Medical Colleges, Calgary, Alberta, 1974.
2. **Reznick RK, Koven IH, Greysin ND, Newman A, Rotstein L:** Radionuclide test for gastric bile reflux. Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada, Vancouver, British Columbia, 1978.
3. **Reznick RK, Langer B, Colapinto RF, Blendis LM,:** Results and hemodynamic changes after interposition mesocaval shunt. Seven Cities Gut Club, Rochester, New York, 1980.
4. **Gilas T, Craddock GN, Reznick RK, Langer B, Stiller CR:** Cyclosporin A absorption in small bowel transplantation. Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada, Toronto, Ontario, 1981.
5. **Gilas T, Craddock GN, Reznick RK, Langer B, Stiller CR:** Cyclosporin A absorption in small bowel transplantation. British Transplantaion Society, Portsmouth, England, 1981.
6. **Reznick RK, Langer B, Taylor B, Colapinto RF, Blendis LM:** Results and hemodynamic changes after interposition mesocaval shunt. American Association for Liver Disease, Chicago, Illinois, 1981.

7. **Craddock GN, Reznick RK, Gilas T, Langer B, Wolman WG, Cullen JB:** Structure and function of small bowel allografts treated with Cyclosporin A. American College of Physicians and Surgeons, San Francisco, California, 1981.
8. **Reznick RK, Craddock GN, Gilas T, Langer B, Wolman WG, Cullen JB:** Structure and function of small bowel allografts treated with Cyclosporin A. Canadian Association of General Surgeons, Montreal, Quebec, 1981.
9. **Reznick RK, Craddock GN, Gilas T, Langer B, Wolman WG, Cullen JB:** Structure of small bowel allografts treated with Cyclosporin A. Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada, Toronto, Ontario, 1981.
10. **Reznick RK, Langer B, Taylor BR, Blendis LM:** Correction of hyponatremia in hepatic ascites: The role of ADH. American Association for the Study of Liver Disease, Chicago, Illinois, 1982.
11. **Craddock GN, Reznick RK, Langer B, Gilas T, Cohen Z, Cullen JB:** The pathology of small bowel allografts in the dog receiving Cyclosporin A. The American Gastroenterological Association, New York, New York, 1982.
12. **Reznick RK, Darosa D:** A formal program in surgical education. Association for Surgical Education, Salt Lake City, Utah, 1986.
13. **Reznick RK, Darosa D, Folse JR:** Sleep deprivation in surgical residents. Association for Surgical Education, Salt Lake City, Utah, 1986.
14. **Darosa D, Reznick RK, Laputz C, Prater M, Folse RJ,:** The effects of a monitoring system on clinical training. The Association of American Medical Colleges, New Orleans, Louisiana, 1986.
15. **Reznick RK, Bailey HR:** Closure of the internal opening in the treatment of complex fistula-in-ano. American Society of Colon and Rectal Surgeons, Washington DC., 1987.
16. **Reznick RK, Dillon RF, Folse JR:** Improving prediction of success in surgical clerkship through measures of information processing. Association for Surgical Education, Williamsburg, Virginia, 1987.
17. **Reznick RK, Dillon RF, Folse JR:** Improving prediction of success in surgical clerkship through measures of information processing. Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada, Winnipeg, Manitoba, 1987.
18. **Butts DR, Huval W, Zamora L, Reznick RK:** Laser anorectal surgery. Texas Medical Association, Houston, Texas, 1987.

19. **Reznick RK, Colliver JA, Williams RG, Folse JR:** The reliability of five different grading systems used in evaluating surgical students: A generalizability study. American Educational Research Association, Washington, D.C., 1987.
20. **Brewer ML, Reznick RK, Wesley RM, Spencer DM, Folse JR:** The surgical curriculum: The practicing family doctor's perspective. Society of Teachers of Family Medicine, New Orleans, Louisiana, 1987.
21. **Reznick RK, Hassett J, Stillman R:** Basic statistical concepts vital to understanding educational research. Association for Surgical Education, San Antonio, Texas, 1988.
22. **Reznick RK, Somer GR:** Colon and rectal teaching: when where and how little. Putting Computers to Work for Educational Planners, Toronto, Ontario, 1988.
23. **Cohen A, Reznick RK:** Educational components which promote surgical students' confidence to function competently. Association for Surgical Education, San Antonio, Texas, 1988.
24. **Reznick RK:** How to fail a medical student legally. Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada, Ottawa, Ontario, 1988.
25. **Reznick RK, Williams RG, Folse JR:** Medical student failure: An ethnographic survey. Association for Surgical Education, San Antonio, Texas, 1988.
26. **Reznick RK, Bailey HR:** The importance of teaching statistics to colon and rectal students: A Rationale. American Society of Colon and Rectal Surgeons, Anaheim, California, 1988.
27. **Reznick RK:** The surgeon simulator. Association for Surgical Education, San Antonio, Texas, 1988.
28. **Reznick, RK:** The surgeon simulator. Association of Medical Colleges, Chicago, Illinois, 1988.
29. **Reznick RK, Cohen R:** Making sense of correlation and regression. Association for Surgical Education, Tampa, Florida, Apr 5, 1989.
30. **Lossing A, Groetzch G, Raboud J, Reznick RK, Cohen R:** A controlled trial of teaching basic surgical skills to 4th year medical students. Association for Surgical Education, Tampa, Florida, Apr 6, 1989.
31. **Reznick RK, Cohen R, Taylor BR, Provan J:** An objective structured clinical examination (OSCE) for surgical residents. Association for Surgical Education, Tampa, Florida, Apr 6, 1989.

32. **Reznick, RK:** Avoiding pitfalls in surgical stapling. Stapling Symposium, American Society of Colon and Rectal Surgeons, Toronto, Ontario, May 1, 1989.
33. **Reznick RK, Cohen R, Provan J, Taylor BR:** A reliable examination for surgical residents. International Conference on Clinical Skills Assessment, Groningen, Holland, May 22, 1989.
34. **Reznick RK, Somers G:** Colorectal teaching: When, where and how little? American Society of Colon and Rectal Surgeons, Toronto, Ontario, Jun 16, 1989.
35. **Reznick RK:** Screening for colorectal cancer. Ontario College of Family Physicians, Toronto, Ontario, Oct 1, 1989.
36. **Reznick RK, Lossing A:** Teaching technical skills to surgical residents. Canadian Symposium on Undergraduate Education, Toronto, Ontario, Nov 30, 1989.
37. **Cohen R, Reznick RK, Taylor BR, Provan J:** Reliability and construct validity of the objective structured clinical examination (OSCE) in assessing surgical residents. Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada, Edmonton, Alberta, Sep 1, 1989.
38. **Reznick RK, Cohen R, Taylor BR, Provan J:** A reliable clinical examination for surgical residents. World Congress of Surgery, Toronto, Ontario, Oct 15, 1989.
39. **Reznick RK:** A diagnostic approach to the failing medical student. Canadian Symposium, Undergraduate Education, Toronto, Ontario, Nov 30, 1989.
40. **Anastakis D, Reznick RK, Cohen R:** Reliability and validity of the structured oral examination. Association for Surgical Education, Dallas, Texas, Apr 4, 1990.
41. **Reznick RK:** The measurement game. Association for Surgical Education, Dallas, Texas, Apr 4, 1990.
42. **Reznick RK, Ali J, Cohen A, Cohen R, Murnaghan JJ, Smith L, Schwartz M, Tucker W, Wesson D:** The failing surgical student: Initial experience of a diagnostic approach. Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada, Toronto, Ontario, Apr 5, 1990.
43. **Reznick RK, Taylor BR, Maudsley R, Chalmers A, Newman C, Cohen R:** The in-training report: It's more than just a form. Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada, Toronto, Ontario, Sep 14, 1990.
44. **Reznick RK:** Criterion referencing: Definitions and approaches. Canadian Association of Medical Education, Ottawa, Ontario, Oct 1, 1990.
45. **Reznick RK, Cohen R:** The predictive validity of the OSCE in assessing surgical residents. Association for Surgical Education, Portland, Oregon, Apr 5, 1991.

46. **Winckel C, Reznick RK:** Reliability and construct validity of a structured technical skills assesment form. Association for Surgical Education, Portland, Oregon, Apr 6, 1991.
47. **McLeod RS, Wolff BG, Cohen Z, Cangemi J, Beart R, Carryer P, Cullen J, Greenberg GR, Ho CS, Jeejeebhoy KN, MacCarty R, Reznick RK, Stern HS, Weiland L:** Natural history of Crohn's disease following surgical resection: Interim report of the post operative Crohn's disease trial. American Society of Colon and Rectal Surgery, Boston, Massachusetts, Sep 12, 1991.
48. **Ali J, Cohen R, Taylor BR, Reznick RK:** Benefits from surgical residents' evaluation of clinical teachers. Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons, Quebec City, Quebec, Sep 20, 1991.
49. **Reznick RK:** Management of acute diverticulitus. Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada, Quebec City, Quebec, Sep 21, 1991.
50. **Chan V, Reznick RK, O'Rourke K, Detsky A:** Meta-anaylsis of truncal vagotomy and pyloroplasty (TVP) versus highly selective vagotomy. Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada, Quebec City, Quebec, Sep 21, 1991.
51. **Stephen W, Mcleod RS, Stern HS, Reznick RK, O'Connor B, Cohen Z:** Ileal reservoirs with stapled ileoanal anastomosis (IAA): Is an ileostomy necessary? Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons, Quebec City, Quebec, Sep 22, 1991.
52. **Cohen R, Rothman AI, Jamieson C, Reznick RK:** Student evaluations of teaching by students during clerkship: Are they reliable? Association for Surgical Education, Quebec City, Quebec, Apr 5, 1992.
53. **Cohen Z, McLeod RS, Stephen W, Stern HS, O'Connor B, Reznick RK:** Continuing evolution of the pelvic pouch procedure. American Surgical Association, Palm Desert, California, Apr 7, 1992.
54. **Reznick RK, Smee S, Patey P, Baumber J, Levasseur L, Boudreau D, Rothman AI, Poldre P, Dufresne L, Mendez J, Chalmers A, Berard M:** The surgical component of an objective structured clinical examination for licensure. Association for Surgical Education, Quebec, Quebec, Apr 10, 1992.
55. **Reznick RK, Baumber J, Cohen R, Chalmers A, Swanson D, Lacombe G, Dufresne L, Smee S, Rothman AI, Mendez J, Poldre P, Patey P, Boudreau D, Levasseur L, Berard M:** An objective structured clinical examination for licensure. Fifth International Conference on Clinical Skills Assessment, Dundee, Scotland, Sep 3, 1992.
56. **Reznick RK, Cohen R:** An objective structured clinical examination for senior residents. Association for Academic Surgery, Montreal, Quebec, Nov 19, 1992.

57. **Reznick, RK, Martin J:** Educational Theory: Help or Hype? Association for Surgical Education, Indianapolis, Indiana, Apr 15, 1993.
58. **Reznick RK, Ali J, Cohen A, Cohen R, Jamieson C, Murnaghan J, Schwartz M, Stone R, Wesson D:** The failing surgical student. Association for Surgical Education, Indianapolis, Indiana, Apr 15, 1993.
59. **Cusimano M, Cohen R, Tucker W, Murnaghan J, Kodama R, Reznick, RK:** A Comparative Analysis of the Costs for Administration of an OSCE. Association for Surgical Education, Indianapolis, Indiana, Apr 16, 1993.
60. **Reznick, RK:** An objective structured clinical examination for licensure: Report of the Medical Council of Canada. (Royal College Medal in Surgery). Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada, Vancouver, BC, Sep 9, 1993.
61. **McLeod RS, Stern H, Burul C, Reznick RK, Cohen Z:** Laparoscopic colorectal resection: The University of Toronto Experience. Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada, Vancouver, B.C., Sep 10, 1993.
62. **Reznick RK, Blackmore D, Cohen R, Baumber J, Rothman A, Smee S, Chalmers A, Poldre P, Birtwhistle R, Walsh P, Spady D, Berard M:** An objective structured clinical examination for licensure: From research to reality. American Association of Medical Colleges, Washington, D.C., Nov 11, 1993.
63. **DaRosa D, Folse JR, Sachdeva A, Dunnington G, Reznick RK:** The American College of Surgeons' Surgeons as Educators needs assessment. Association for Surgical Education, Orlando, FL, Mar 9, 1994.
64. **Regehr G, Martin JA, Reznick RK:** Seeing the world through student's eyes: The lost art of ignorance. Association for Surgical Education, Orlando, FL, Mar 10, 1994.
65. **Winckle CP, Martin JA, Reznick RK:** The simulated surgical office: An innovation in surgical teaching. Association for Surgical Education, Orlando, FL, Mar 11, 1994.
66. **Martin JA, Reznick RK, Rothman A, Tamblyn R:** Who is the best rater of an objective structured clinical examination (OSCE)? Association for Surgical Education, Orlando, FL, Mar 12, 1994.
67. **Reznick RK, Blackmore D, Dauphinee D:** An OSCE for Licensure. The initial Canadian Nation-wide Experience. Sixth Ottawa Conference, Toronto, Ontario, Jun 27, 1994.
68. **Reznick RK, Cohen R:** An OSCE for Senior Residents in Surgery. Sixth Ottawa Conference, Toronto, Ontario, Jun 27, 1994.

69. **Blackmore D, Berard M, Reznick RK, Bogue T, Smees S:** The Logistics of Large Scale OSCE Administration. Sixth Ottawa Conference, Toronto, Ontario, Jun 27, 1994.
70. **Martin JA, Reznick RK, Rothman AI, Tamblyn R:** Who is a Better Rater for an OSCE: A Physician or Standardized Patient? Sixth Ottawa Conference, Toronto, Ontario, Jun 27, 1994.
71. **Martin JA, Reznick RK:** Reliability and validity of an instrument to evaluate operative skill in surgical residents. Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada, Toronto, Ontario, Sep 17, 1994.
72. **Ali J, Cohen R, Reznick RK:** The objective structured clinical examination (OSCE) demonstrates acquisition of trauma management skills by senior medical students completing the ATLS program. American Association for the Surgery of Trauma, San Diego, California, Sep 29, 1994.
73. **Hutchison CR, Regehr G, Martin JA, Reznick RK, Murnaghan JJ, Cusimano MD:** The effect of tutor's content expertise on student learning in a problem based learning curriculum. American Educational Research Association, San Francisco, California, Apr 20, 1995.
74. **Rothman AI, Reznick RK, Blackmore D:** IRT calibration of multiple station clinical skills examination stations. American Educational Research Association, San Francisco, California, Apr 22, 1995.
75. **Brown M, Regehr G, Reznick RK:** Issues related to the development of oral examinations. Association for Surgical Education, Tucson, Arizona, May 4, 1995.
76. **Regehr G, Reznick RK, Murnaghan JJ, Martin JA, Hutchison CR, Cusimano MD:** The effect of tutor's content expertise on student learning in a problem based learning curriculum. Association for Surgical Education, Tucson, Arizona, May 5, 1995.
77. **MacRae H, McLeod R, Cohen Z, Stern H, Reznick RK:** Treatment of the persistent rectovaginal fistula. American Society of Colon and Rectal Surgeons, Montreal, Quebec, May 9, 1995.
78. **Reznick RK, Martin JA, Winckle C:** Assessing operative skill - A comparison of the reliability and validity of two new evaluation instruments. American Society of Colon and Rectal Surgeons, Montreal, Quebec, May 10, 1995.
79. **Martin JA, Regehr G, Reznick RK, MacRae HM, Brown M, Murnaghan JJ, Hutchison CR, Lossing A, Cusimano MD, Cohen R:** An objective structured assessment of technical skills (OSATS) for surgical residents. Society for Surgery of the Alimentary Tract, San Diego, California, May 16, 1995.

80. **Faulkner H, Regehr G, Martin JA, Reznick RK:** Validation of an objective structured assessment of technical skill for surgical residents. Association of American Medical Colleges/Research in Medical Education, Washington, DC, Oct 30, 1995.
81. **Reznick RK, Blackmore D, Dauphinee WD, Rothman AI, Smee S:** Large scale high stakes testing with an OSCE: Report from the Medical Council of Canada. Association of American Medical Colleges/Research in Medical Education, Washington, DC, Oct 31, 1995.
82. **Brown MH, Regehr G, Reznick RK:** The effect of early performance on examiner marking patterns during an oral examination. Association of American Medical Colleges/Research in Medical Education, Washington, DC, Nov 1, 1995.
83. **Regehr G, Reznick RK, Hutchison C, Brown M, Backstein D, McCulloch W:** A hands on workshop for testing technical skills. Association for Surgical Education, Lexington, Kentucky, Apr 11, 1996.
84. **Reznick RK, Regehr G, MacRae H, Martin JA, McCulloch W:** Testing technical skill outside the operating room: An innovative "bench station" examination. Association for Surgical Education, Lexington, Kentucky, Apr 11, 1996.
85. **Hutchison C, Brown M, Regehr G, Backstein D, Murnaghan J, Reznick RK:** The effectiveness of a focused technical skills training course for first year surgical residents. Association for Surgical Education, Lexington, Kentucky, Apr 13, 1996.
86. **Reznick RK, Blackmore D, Dauphinee WD, Smee S, Rothman AI:** An OSCE for licensure: The Canadian experience. The 7th Ottawa International Conference on Medical Education and Assessment, Maastricht, The Netherlands, Jun 26, 1996.
87. **Rothman AI, Blackmore D, Dauphinee D, Reznick RK:** The use of global ratings in OSCE station scores. The 7th Ottawa International Conference on Medical Education and Assessment, Maastricht, The Netherlands, Jun 26, 1996.
88. **MacRae H, Reznick RK, Martin JA, Regehr G:** Testing technical skill outside the operating room: An innovative "bench station" examination. The 7th Ottawa International Conference on Medical Education and Assessment, Maastricht, The Netherlands, Jun 27, 1996.
89. **Brown M, Hutchison CR, Regehr G, Backstein D, Murnaghan J, Reznick RK:** The effectiveness of a technical skills course for surgical residents. The 7th Ottawa International Conference on Medical Education and Assessment, Maastricht, The Netherlands, Jun 27, 1996.

90. **Cusimano M, Cohen R, Hutchison C, Murnaghan J, Martin J, Reznick RK, Kodama R, Ali J, Tucker W:** A study of standard setting methods in an OSCE. The 7th Ottawa International Conference on Medical Education and Assessment, Maastricht, The Netherlands, Jun 28, 1996.
91. **Blackmore DE, Dauphinee WD, Smee SM, Reznick RK, Rothman AI:** Identification of OSCE station content that best discriminates between examinees of high, medium and low ability. The 7th Ottawa International Conference on Medical Education and Assessment, Maastricht, The Netherlands, Jun 28, 1996.
92. **Dauphinee WD, Blackmore D, Smee SM, Rothman AI, Reznick RK:** Optimizing the input of physician examiners in setting standards for a large scale OSCE. The 7th Ottawa International Conference on Medical Education and Assessment, Maastricht, The Netherlands, Jun 28, 1996.
93. **Cusimano M, Cohen R, Hutchison C, Murnaghan J, Martin J, Reznick RK, Kodama R, Ali J, Tucker W:** Setting performance standards in medicine: An assessment of the Hofstee procedure. The 7th Ottawa International Conference on Medical Education and Assessment, Maastricht, The Netherlands, Jun 28, 1996.
94. **Reznick RK, Regehr G, MacRae H, Martin JA:** An objective structured assessment of technical skill: The first formal iteration. Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada, Halifax, Nova Scotia, Sep 29, 1996.
95. **Regehr G, MacRae H, Reznick RK:** Task specific checklists vs. global rating scales: Comparing the reliability and validity of OSCE performance measures. Association of American Medical Colleges Annual Meeting, San Francisco, California, Nov 12, 1996.
96. **Regehr G, MacRae H, Szalay D, Reznick RK:** Comparing OSCE performance measures: Task specific checklists vs global rating scales. Association for Surgical Education, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, Apr 10, 1997.
97. **Szalay D, Regehr G, Reznick RK, MacRae H:** Teaching in the operating room, a faculty development workshop. Association for Surgical Education, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, Apr 10, 1997.
98. **Custers E, Regehr G, Peniston C, McCulloch W, Reznick RK:** See one/do one? The educational benefit of demonstrating technical skills. Association for Surgical Education, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, Apr 12, 1997.
99. **Reznick RK:** Assessing technical competence: New and evolving methods. Association for Medical Education in Europe, Vienna, Austria, Sep 3, 1997.
100. **MacRae H, Regehr G, Szalay D, Reznick RK:** Comparing OSCE performance measures: Task specific checklists vs. global rating scales. Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada, Vancouver, British Columbia, Sep 26, 1997.

101. **Szalay D, Regehr G, MacRae H, Reznick RK:** Using product analysis to assess operative technical competence. Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada, Vancouver, British Columbia, Sep 26, 1997.
102. **Cass A, Cohen R, Regehr G, Reznick RK, Rothman AI:** Sequential testing in the OSCE: Selecting items for the screen. Association of American Medical Colleges, Research in Medical Education, Washington, District of Columbia, Nov 4, 1997.
103. **Blackmore DE, Dauphinee WD, Reznick RK:** Tests of sequential testing in two years results of part 2 of the Medical Council of Canada Qualifying Examination (MCCQE Part 2). Association of American Medical Colleges, Research in Medical Education, Washington, District of Columbia, Nov 4, 1997.
104. **Regehr G, Szalay D, Reznick RK:** Forced choice ranking of clinical performance: A validation procedure. Association for Surgical Education Annual Meeting, Vancouver, British Columbia, Apr 23, 1998.
105. **Hamstra S, Cusimano MD, Anastakis DJ, Reznick RK:** What you can't see can't help you: Visual perceptual factors influencing the acquisition of surgical skills. Association for Surgical Education Annual Meeting, Vancouver, British Columbia, Apr 23, 1998.
106. **Anastakis DJ, Regehr G, Reznick RK, Brown M, Cusimano MD, Hutchison C, MacRae H, Murnaghan J:** Transfer of technical skills training from the bench model to the human model. Association for Surgical Education Annual Meeting, Vancouver, British Columbia, Apr 25, 1998.
107. **Dauphinee WD, Boulais AP, Smee S, Rothman AI, Reznick RK, Blackmore DE:** Examination results of the licentiate of the Medical Council of Canada: Trends, issues and future considerations. 8th International Ottawa Conference, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, Jul 13, 1998.
108. **Poldre P, MacFadyen J, Reznick RK, Birtwhistle R, Hodges B, Chalmers A:** The experience of thousands: The post examination OSCE station review process of the Medical Council of Canada. 8th International Ottawa Conference, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, Jul 13, 1998.
109. **Reznick RK, Blackmore DE, Smee S, Dauphinee WD:** The Medical Council of Canada's experience with the use of standardized patient examinations for high stakes testing. 8th International Ottawa Conference, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, Jul 13, 1998.
110. **Dauphinee WD, Blackmore DE, Smee S, Rothman AI, Des Marchais J, Reznick RK:** Adaptive testing: Dealing with the myths arising from a sequenced Objective Structured Clinical Examination (OSCE). 8th International Ottawa Conference, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, Jul 14, 1998.

111. **Reznick RK, Regehr G, MacRae H, McCulloch W:** An objective structured assessment of technical skills: Testing residents from four surgical programs. 8th International Ottawa Conference, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, Jul 14, 1998.
112. **Regehr G, Szalay D, Reznick RK:** Forced choice ranking of clinical performance. 8th International Ottawa Conference, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, Jul 14, 1998.
113. **Smee S, Blackmore DE, Dauphinee WD, Reznick RK:** Pioneering a sequenced OSCE for the Medical Council of Canada. 8th International Ottawa Conference, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, Jul 14, 1998.
114. **Szalay D, Regehr G, Reznick RK:** Using operative outcome to assess technical skill. 8th International Ottawa Conference, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, Jul 14, 1998.
115. **MacRae HM, Reznick RK, Regehr G, McCulloch W:** A comprehensive assessment for senior surgical residents. Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada Annual Meeting, Toronto, Ontario, Sep 25, 1998.
116. **Reznick RK, Regehr G, MacRae HM, McCulloch W:** An Objective Structured Assessment of Technical Skills: Reliability and validity of testing residents from four surgical programs. Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada Annual Meeting, Toronto, Ontario, Sep 25, 1998.
117. **Carr MM, Reznick RK, Brown DH:** Comparison of computer assisted instruction and seminar instruction to acquire psychomotor and cognitive knowledge of epistaxis management. Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada Annual Meeting, Toronto, Ontario, Sep 25, 1998.
118. **Reznick RK, Regehr G, Yee G, Rothman AI, Blackmore D, Dauphinee WD:** Process-rating forms versus task-specific checklists in an OSCE for medical licensure. Association of American Medical Colleges/Research in Medical Education, New Orleans, Louisiana, Nov 4, 1998.
119. **Ault G, Reznick RK, MacRae H, Leadbetter W, DaRosa D, Regehr G:** Exporting a technical skills evaluation technology to other sites: Feasibility and implementation issues. Association for Surgical Education Nineteenth Annual Meeting, Boston, Massachusetts, Apr 8, 1999.
120. **MacRae HM, Reznick RK, Regehr G, McCulloch W:** A comprehensive assessment for senior surgical residents. Association for Surgical Education Nineteenth Annual Meeting, Boston, Massachusetts, Apr 9, 1999.
121. **Friedlich M, MacRae H, Oandasen I, Reznick RK:** Assessment of minor surgical skills for Family Medicine residents. 9th International Ottawa Conference on Medical Education, Cape Town, South Africa, Mar 2000.

122. **Lingard L, Reznick RK, Espin S, DeVito I, Regehr G:** Team communication in the operating room: An observational study of sites of tension. Association for Surgical Education Twentieth Annual Meeting, Toronto, Ontario, May 6, 2000.
123. **Friedlich M, MacRae H, Oandasen I, Reznick RK,:** Development of an examination to assess minor surgical skill of Family Medicine residents. Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada Annual Meeting, Edmonton, Alberta, Sep 22, 2000.
124. **Naimark DMJ, Bott MT, Tobe S, Sasal J, Reznick RK, Poldre P, Nickell:** Facilitating the adoption of clinical practice guidelines: Promotion of urine microalbuminuria screening among primary care physicians. Ontario Medical Education Network (OMEN) Research Symposium, Toronto, Ontario, Oct 20, 2000.
125. **Dath D, MacRae H, Reznick RK, Regehr G:** Randomized, blinded assessment of advanced laparoscopic skills training for senior surgical residents. Ontario Medical Education Network (OMEN) Research Symposium, Toronto, Ontario, Oct 20, 2000.
126. **Caminiti M, Regehr G, Hamstra S, Brown M, Reznick RK:** Teaching technical skills in oral surgery: Evaluating the utility of basic dexterity training. Ontario Medical Education Network (OMEN) Research Symposium, Toronto, Ontario, Oct 20, 2000.
127. **Lingard L, Reznick RK, Espin S, Regehr G:** Team communications in the operating room; Talk patterns, sites of tension and implications for novices. Ontario Medical Education Network (OMEN) Research Symposium, Toronto, Ontario, Oct 20, 2000.
128. **Espin S, Lingard L, Reznick RK, DeVito I:** Time as a catalyst for communicative tension in nurse-surgeon discourse in the OR. Ontario Medical Education Network (OMEN) Research Symposium, Toronto, Ontario, Oct 20, 2000.
129. **Lingard L, Reznick RK, DeVito I, Regehr G, Espin S:** Talk and teaching in the operating room: An observational study of discourse patterns and novice socialization. Association of American Medical Colleges/Research in Medical Education Annual Meeting, Chicago, Illinois, Nov 1, 2000.
130. **Caminiti MF, Regehr G, Hamstra S, Reznick RK:** Teaching technical skills by evaluating basic dexterity training in implant surgery. American Association of Dental Research, Chicago, Illinois, Mar 8, 2001.
131. **Lingard L, Reznick RK, Espin S, DeVito I:** Communicative tension in the operating room: Team members' differing perceptions of sources, characteristics, effects, and resolutions. Association for Surgical Education Annual Meeting, Nashville, Tennessee, Mar 27, 2001.

132. **Dath D, MacRae H, Birch D, Schlachta C, Mamazza J, Poulin E, Reznick RK, Regehr G:** Towards reliable operative assessment: The reliability of videotaped assessment of laparoscopic technical skills. Association for Surgical Education Annual Meeting, Nashville, Tennessee, Mar 28, 2001.
133. **Anastakis DJ, Wanzel KR, Brown MH, McIlroy J, Hamstra SJ, Ali J, Hutchison C, Murnaghan J, Regehr G, Reznick RK:** Evaluating the Effectiveness of a Two-Year Curriculum in a Surgical Skills Centre. Association for Surgical Education Annual Meeting, Baltimore, Maryland, Apr 4, 2002.
134. **Ward M, MacRae H, Schlachta C, Mamazza J, Poulin E, Smith L, Reznick RK, Regehr G:** Resident Self-Assessment of Operative Performance. Association for Surgical Education Annual Meeting, Baltimore, Maryland, Apr 4, 2002.
135. **Pittini R, Oepkes D, MacRury K, Reznick RK, Beyene J, Windrim R:** An integrated approach to training and assessment of invasive perinatal procedures. 10th Ottawa Conference on Medical Education, Ottawa, Ontario, Jul 13, 2002.
136. **Wanzel RK, Hamstra SJ, Caminiti MF, Anastakis DJ, Grober ED, Reznick RK:** Objective Assessment of performance correlates with visual-spatial ability on a surgical procedure. 10th Ottawa Conference on Medical Education, Ottawa, Ontario, Jul 14, 2002.
137. **Musselman LJ, Lingard L, MacRae H, Reznick RK:** Intimidation and harassment and the surgical environment: What it is and what does it do to the educational atmosphere? 10th Ottawa Conference on Medical Education, Ottawa, Ontario, Jul 15, 2002.
138. **Wanzel KR, Hamstra SJ, Caminiti MF, Anastakis DJ, Grober ED, Reznick RK:** Visual-Spatial Ability Correlates with Efficiency of Hand Motion and Successful Surgical Performance. Association of American Medical Colleges, Research in Medical Education Annual Conference, San Francisco, California, Nov 13, 2002.
139. **Musselman L, MacRae H, Reznick RK, Lingard L:** Do the ends justify the means? Educational Rationalizations of Intimidation and Harassment in Surgery. Association for Surgical Education Annual Meeting, Vancouver, British Columbia, May 8, 2003.
140. **Anastakis DJ, Wanzel KR, Brown MH, McIlroy J, Hamstra SJ, Ali J, Hutchison CR, Murnaghan J, Regehr G, Reznick RK:** Evaluating the effectiveness of a two-year curriculum in a surgical skills centre. Association for Medical Education in Europe, Berne, Switzerland, Sep 1, 2003.
141. **Grober ED, Hamstra SJ, Wanzel KR, Jarvi K, Matsumoto ED, Sidhu RS, Reznick RK:** The educational impact of bench model fidelity on the acquisition of technical skills. Association for Medical Education in Europe, Berne, Switzerland, Sep 1, 2003.

142. **Sidhu RS, Hamstra SJ, Tompa D, Jang R, Grober ED, Reznick RK, Johnston KW:** Interpretation of three-dimensional structure from two-dimensional endovascular images: how experience and training affect perception. Association for Medical Education in Europe, Berne, Switzerland, Sep 2, 2003.
143. **Backstein D, Agnidis Z, Sidhu R, MacRae H, Reznick RK:** The effectiveness of repeated video feedback in the acquisition of a surgical technical skill. Annual Conference, Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada, Halifax, Nova Scotia, Sep 12, 2003.
144. **Ward M, Regehr G, Reznick RK, MacRae H:** Needs Assessment: Concordance of perceived and objectively assessed learning needs. Canadian Surgery Forum, Vancouver, British Columbia, Sep 19, 2003.
145. **Sidhu RS, Herold-McIlroy J, Regehr G, Rotstein LE, Reznick RK, MacRae H:** Standard-Setting in a Multiple-Competency Assessment of Senior General Surgery Residents. Association for Surgical Education Surgical Education Week, Houston, Texas, Apr 1, 2004.
146. **Lingard L, Espin S, Rubin B, Whyte S, Colmanares M, Baker R, Regehr G, Doran D, Reznick RK, Grober E, Orser B, Bohnen J:** Getting Teams to Talk: Pilot Implementation of a Checklist to Promote Safer Operating Room Communication. Association for Surgical Education, Surgical Education Week, Houston, Texas, Apr 2, 2004.
147. **Regehr G, Espin S, DeVito I, Reznick RK, Whyte S, Buller D, Sadovy B, Lingard L:** A Quantitative Analysis of Varying Perceptions of OR Tension across Professions. Association for Surgical Education, Surgical Education Week, Houston, Texas, Apr 3, 2004.
148. **Grober E, Hamstra S, Jarvi K, Reznick RK:** Laboratory based training in urologic microsurgery with bench model simulators: A randomized controlled trial evaluating the durability of technical skill. American Urological Association Education and Research Inc. Annual Meeting, San Francisco, California, May 2004.
149. **Park J, Woodrow S, Beales J, Reznick RK, MacRae H:** Emerging Perceptions of Professional Responsibility among Faculty and Trainees in Academic Surgery. Association for Surgical Education Surgical Education Week, New York, New York, Mar 30, 2005.
150. **Park J, MacRae H, Musselman LJ, Hamstra SJ, Rossos P, Wolman S, Reznick RK:** Evaluation of a Colonoscopy Simulator: Construct Validity of Metrics and Skill Transfer to Clinical Settings. Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada (RCPSC) Annual Conference, Vancouver, British Columbia, Sep 2005.

151. **Park J, Woodrow SI, Beales J, Reznick RK, MacRae HM:** Patient Care is a Collective Responsibility: Perceptions of Professional Responsibility in Surgery. Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada (RCPSC) Annual Conference, Vancouver, British Columbia, Sep 2005.
152. **Park J, Musselman L, Rossos P, Hamstra S, Wolman S, MacRae H, Reznick RK:** Skill Transfer from Colonoscopy Simulator to Real Patients: Results of a Randomized Control Trial. American College of Surgeons Annual Clinical Congress, San Francisco, California, Oct 19, 2005.
153. **Park J, Woodrow SI, Beales J, Reznick RK, MacRae HM:** Professional Resxponsibility in Surgery: A Qualitative Study using Grounded Theory Association of American Medical Colleges. Association of American Medical Colleges/Research in Medical Education (AAMC/RIME) Conference, Washington, DC, Nov 2005.
154. **Moulton CA, Dubrowski A, MacRae H, Graham B, Grober E, Reznick RK:** Teaching Surgical Skills: What Kind of Practice Makes Perfect? American Surgical Association Annual Meeting, Boston, Massachusetts, Apr 21, 2006.
155. **Porte M, Xeroulis G, Reznick RK, Dubrowski A:** The evaluation of motion analysis data as a form of feedback to the novice trainee. 12th International Ottawa Conference on Clinical Competence, New York, New York, May 23, 2006.
156. **Berry M, Lonn L, Lystig T, Beard J, Reznick RK:** Clinical practice, Simulation, and Risk Management. CIRSE, Rome, Italy, Sep 7, 2006.
157. **Moulton CA, Dubrowski A, MacRae HA, Graham B, Grober E, Reznick RK:** Surgical Skills Training: What kind of Practice makes Perfect? Canadian Surgical Forum, Calgary, Alberta, Sep 9, 2006.
158. **Dubrowski A, Xeroulis G, Porte M, LeBlanc V, Reznick RK:** Learning technical surgical skills by medical students: the role of verbal feedback from an expert and self-accessed feedback about motion efficiency. Association of Medical Education in Europe, Genoa, Italy, Sep 15, 2006.
159. **Okrainec A, Tekian A, Aarts MA, Grantcharov T, Escallon J, Reznick RK:** Virtual reality training on basic laparoscopic tasks vs. virtual reality training of an entire surgical procedure: a randomized controlled trial using real world operations as an outcome. Association for Surgical Education Annual Meeting, Salt Lake City, Utah, May 2009.

Other Lectures or Papers Given

1. University of Toronto Bethune Round Table on International Surgery "Surgical Education for Development", Toronto, Ontario, Feb 9, 2002. Innovative Models in Surgical Education.

2. 4th Annual Medical Education Day, Department of Pediatrics, Faculty of Medicine, University of Toronto, Toronto, Ontario, Feb 27, 2002. Excellence in Technical Training is our Mission: Old Methods Won't Suffice.
3. University of Toronto Department of Surgery Update in General Surgery 2002, Toronto, Ontario, Apr 12, 2002. Panelist - Difficult Cases in Surgery.
4. Inaugural Education Rounds, St. Michael's Hospital, Toronto, Ontario, Jun 10, 2005. Training in 35 hours a week or less: Laudable or Lunacy?
5. Keynote Address, International Association of Oral Oncology, Toronto, Ontario, Jul 9, 2009. Surgical Training: At a Precipice.

Poster Presentations, Scientific Exhibits and Movie Presentations

1. **Anastakis D, Reznick RK, Peters W, Spero L:** The making of a surgical interactive videodisc. (Scientific Exhibit) University of Toronto, American College of Physicians and Surgeons, San Francisco, California, Oct 1, 1990 - Oct 5, 1990.
2. **Anastakis D, Reznick RK, Peters W, Spiro L:** The making of a surgical interactive videodisc. (Scientific Exhibit) Association for Surgical Education, Annual Meeting, Portland, Oregon, Apr 1, 1991.
3. **Anastakis D, Reznick RK:** The making of a surgical interactive videodisc. (Scientific Exhibit) Canadian Association of Clinical Surgeons, Montreal, Quebec, Apr 26, 1991.
4. **Lingard L, Espin S, Whyte S, Regehr G, Baker R, Orser B, Doran D, Reznick RK, Bohnen J, Grober E:** Communication failure in the operating room: An observational classification of recurrent types and outcomes. (Poster) Canadian Institutes of Health Research, National Symposium, Montreal, Quebec, Nov 2003.

RESEARCH AND INVESTIGATION

Senior Investigator's Name Appears in Bold

Research Funding - Peer Reviewed

Predictive validity of the objective structured clinical examination for surgical residents.

Reznick RK, Cohen R, Taylor BR, Provan J: Physicians Services Incorporated Foundation (\$31,000 1989 - 1991)

A study of standard setting methods in an objective structured clinical examination. **Cusimano**

MD, Martin JA, Cohen R, Reznick RK, Tucker W, Murnaghan JJ, Kodama R, Ali, J, Hutchison CR: Assoc. of Canadian Medical Colleges/Medical Research Council (\$13,000 1993 - 1994)

Assessing the effectiveness of ATLS using an objective structured clinical examination. **Ali J**, Reznick RK, Cohen R: Assoc. of Canadian Medical Colleges/Medical Research Council (\$9,000 1993 - 1994)

A study of standard setting methods in an objective structured clinical examination. **Cusimano, M.**, Martin J, Cohen R, Reznick RK, Tucker W, Murnaghan JJ, Kodama R, Ali J, Hutchison CR: Physician Services Incorporated (\$14,785 1993 - 1994)

The effect of tutor's content expertise in a problem based medical curriculum. **Reznick RK**, **Murnaghan JJ**, Cusimano MD, Regehr G, Hutchison CR, Martin JA: Assoc. of Canadian Medical Colleges/Medical Research Council (\$16,000 1994 - 1995)

The reliability and validity of a multiple station examination for the assessment of technical skills in surgical trainees: Live animal models compared to bench models. **Martin JA**, **Reznick RK**, Murnaghan JJ, Brown M, Hutchison CR, Regehr G, Cusimano MD, Cohen R, Lossing A: Physicians Services Incorporated Foundation (\$35,000 1994 - 1995)

The effectiveness of a formal technical skills course on the technical performance of surgical trainees. **Brown M**, Hutchison CR, Reznick RK, Regehr G, Faulkner H: Assoc. of Canadian Medical Colleges/Medical Research Council (\$12,000 1995 - 1996)

Comparing the psychometric properties of checklists and global rating scales I. **Regehr G**, Reznick RK, MacRae H: Association for Surgical Education (US) (\$10,000 1996 - 1997)

Comparing the psychometric properties of checklists and global rating scales II. **Reznick RK**, MacRae H, Regehr G: ACMC/MRC (\$9,500 1996 - 1997)

Assessment of technical skills transfer from the bench training model to the human model. **Anastakis DJ**, **Reznick RK**, Regehr G, Brown M, Cusimano M, Hutchison C, MacRae H, Murnaghan J, Tucker W: Physician Services Inc. Foundation (\$37,900 1996 - 1997)

Analysis of the operative end-product as an assessment of technical competence in surgical trainees. **Szalay D**, **Reznick RK**, Regehr G: Physicians Services Incorporated (\$18,000 1997 - 1998)

The development of a portable objective structured assessment of technical skill (OSATS). **Reznick RK**, Regehr G, MacRae H, McCulloch W: United States Surgical Corporation, Association for Surgical Education, \$US (\$74,400 1997 - 1998)

A comprehensive examination for senior surgical residents: PAME/OSATS. **MacRae HM**, Regehr G, Reznick RK: Physician Services Incorporated (\$25,500 1997 - 1998)

Evaluating the effectiveness of a two-year curriculum in a surgical skills centre: The future of surgical training? **Brown M**, Hutchison C, Anastakis D, Reznick RK, Regehr G, Herold J: The Physicians' Services Incorporated Foundation (\$82,000 1998 - 2000)

Assessment of minor surgical skills for family medicine residents. **Friedlich M, MacRae H**, Reznick RK, Regehr G, Tannenbaum D, Batty H, Oandasan I: Physicians' Services Incorporated Foundation (\$38,400 1998 - 1999)

Focussed skills training vs. sequential peripheral skills curriculum. **Caminiti M**, Regehr G, Brown M, Hamstra S, Reznick RK: Association of Canadian Medical Colleges (\$20,937 1999 - 2000)

Are advanced laparoscopic skills for senior residents learned in a short training course and transferred to operations? **Dath D, MacRae H**, Friedlich M, Mamazza J, Schlachta C, Reznick RK, Regehr G: Association for Surgical Education (\$36,568 1999 - 2000)

Teaching technical skills in oral surgery - Evaluating the utility of basic dexterity training. **Caminiti M**, Reznick RK, Regehr G, Hamstra S, Brown M: Association of Canadian Medical Colleges (\$19,437 1999 - 2000)

Health Communications Research Laboratory in the Faculty of Medicine. **Whiteside C, Davis D, Frecker R.**, Goel V, Wilson-Pauwels L, Reznick RK: Bell Canada (\$263,652 2000 - 2001)

How accurate is self-assessment of technical skill, and does self-assessment improve by evaluating peers' performance? **MacRae H**, Reznick RK, Regehr G.: Association for Surgical Education Foundation (\$34,059 2001 - 2002)

Facilitating the adoptions of clinical practice guidelines. Promotion of urine microalbuminuria screening among primary care physicians: a randomized, educational intervention trial. **Naimark DMJ**, Bott MT, Tobe SW, Nickell LA, Davis DA, Reznick RK, Poldre P, Hux JE: Canadian Institutes of Health Research (\$60,323 2001 - 2002)

Developing research-based video cases to teach novices to recognize, interpret, and resolve tension in OR team communication: A multi-disciplinary education initiative. **Lingard L**, Reznick RK, Espin S, Regehr G, DeVito I: Centre for Excellence in Surgical Education, Research and Training, Association for Surgical Education Foundation (\$47,000 2001 - 2002)

Determinants of Superior Performance on Spatially Complex Surgical Procedures. **Wanzel, KR**, Hamstra SJ, Caminiti MF, Anastakis DJ, Reznick RK: The Physician's Services Incorporated Foundation (\$19,733 2001 - 2002)

Team Talk: An intervention to structure information sharing and promote patient safety in the operating room. **Lingard LA**, Regehr G, Baker R, Orser B, Doran D, Reznick RK, Grober E: Canadian Institutes of Health Research (\$124,918 2002 - 2004)

Making medical meaning: Cognitive, social and educational implications of the computerized patient record. **Kushniruk A, Lingard LA, Reznick RK, Smith C**: Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada (\$106,640 2002 - 2005)

Intimidation and harassment and the surgical environment: What is it and what does it do to the educational environment? **Lingard LA, Musselman L, MacRae H, Reznick RK**: Physician Services Incorporated Foundation (\$19,000 2002 - 2003)

Does training on a colonoscopy simulator transfer to real patients? **Musselman L, Reznick RK, MacRae H, Hamstra S, Rossos P**: Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada (\$24,250 2002 - 2003)

Standard-setting in a multiple-competency assessment of senior general surgery residents. **Sidhu R, MacRae H, Regehr G, Herold-McIlroy J, Rotstein LE, Reznick RK**: The Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada (\$24,993 2002 - 2003)

Making medical meaning: Cognitive, social and educational implications of the computerized patient record. **Kushniruk A, Reznick RK, Smith C**: Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada (\$106,640 2002 - 2005)

Perception of Three-Dimensional Structure from Two-Dimensional Images in Endovascular Training. **Sidhu RS, Hamstra SJ, Jang RW, Reznick RK, Johnston KW**: Physician Services Incorporated (\$20,000 2002 - 2003)

Perceptions of professionalism among faculty and trainees in academic surgery. **Park J, Woodrow S, Reznick RK, MacRae H**: Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada Medical Education Grant (\$24,867 2004 - 2005)

Team Talk II: A multi-institutional evaluation of a checklist intervention to structure communication and promote patient safety in the operating room. **Lingard L, Bohnen J, Regehr G, Baker R, Orser B, Doran D, Reznick RK, Rotstein LE, Tan J**: Canadian Institutes of Health Research (\$311,734 2004 - 2009)

Teaching Surgical Skills: Massed vs Distributed Practice. **Moulton CA, Reznick RK, Macrae H, Graham B, Dubrowski A**,: Physician Services Incorporated Foundation Inc. (\$43,000 2005 - 2006)

Effect of Sleep Deprivation on Resident Surgeon Psychomotor Skills. **Woodrow SI, Murray BJ, Bernstein M, Dubrowski A, Reznick RK, Hamstra S**: Physicians Services Incorporated Foundation (\$118,000 2005 - 2006)

Validation of tensiometry as a measure of technical skill performance. **Dubrowski A, Xeroulis G, Woodrow S, Reznick RK**,: Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada Medical Education Research Grant (\$22,375 2005 - 2006)

Determining the utility of the mini-clinical Evaluation Exercise as a summative evaluation tool of clinical competence: A multi-institutional initiative. **Hatala R**, Page G, Webber E, Reznick R, Rotstein L, Pachev G, Broudo M, Barron S, Ainslie M: Medical Council of Canada (\$59,814 2006 - 2007)

Does virtual surgery translate to better surgery: The impact of high fidelity virtual reality simulation on intraoperative performance. **Okrainec A**, Grantcharov T, Reznick RK: Canadian Association of General Surgeons (\$10,000 2008 - 2009)

Patient specific virtual reality systems for surgical oncology. **DiRaddo R**, Clarke D, Dube S, Fried G, Sutherland G, Okrainec A, Quyumi K, Reznick R, Rolando D, West M: National Research Council Genomics and Health Initiative (\$4,800,000 2008 - 2011)

HONOURS AND AWARDS RECEIVED

University Scholar McGill University. 1976

Gallie-Bateman Award Finalist. 1981

Davis and Geck Award Surgical Research. 1982

National Fund for Medical Education Scholarship. 1986

Phi Kappa Phi Honor Society Southern Illinois University. 1986

Bruce Tovee Award for Undergraduate Teaching, Department of Surgery, University of Toronto. 1989

Pairo Trust Fund Clinical Teachers Travel Award. 1990

W. Anderson Award for Educational Program Development, The Toronto Hospital. 1991

W.T. Aikins Award for Individual Teaching, Faculty of Medicine, University of Toronto. 1991

Royal College Medal in Surgery. 1993

Association of Canadian Medical Colleges, Young Educator Award. 1994

Association for Surgical Education, Distinguished Educator Award. 1996

Lister Prize in Surgical Research, Department of Surgery, University of Toronto. 1996

Canadian Association of Medical Education (CAME) Distinguished Contribution to Medical Education Award. 1999

The Northwest Society of Colon and Rectal Surgeons Award for the best paper at the annual ASCRS Meeting. 1999

National Board of Medical Examiners, John P. Hubbard Award. 2000

Association for Surgical Education Twentieth Annual Meeting Haemonetics Corporation Outstanding Paper Award. 2000

James IV Travelling Fellowship. 2000

Association for Surgical Education Annual Meeting, Haemonetics Corporation Outstanding Paper Award. 2002

2005 Daniel C. Tosteson Award for Leadership in Medical Education from the Carl J. Shapiro Institute for Education and Research. 2005

University of Toronto President's Teaching Award, Inaugural Recipient. 2006

2006 KJR Wightman Award for Scholarship in Ethics for paper on 'Patient Care is a Collective Responsibility: Shifting Perceptions of Professional Responsibility in Surgery'. 2006

Honourary Professorship, Imperial College London. 2007

COMMITTEE INVOLVEMENT

University of Toronto, Faculty of Medicine Committees

- Joint Undergraduate Medical Surgical Education Committee, Member
Feb 1, 1988 - Apr 1, 1992
- Board of Medical Assessors, Member
Jan 1, 1989 - Sep 1, 2002
- Remedial Course Committee, Member
Jan 1, 1989 - Jun 30, 1994
- Technical Skill Centre Committee, Co-Chairman
Jul 1996 - Jun 1998
- Centre for Research in Education at University Health Network, Director
Jul 1, 1996 - Sep 30, 2002

- Executive Committee of the Centre for Research in Education at University Health Network, Chair
Jul 1, 1996 - Sep 30, 2002
- Hospital-University Education Committee, Member
Sep 2001 - Present
- Institute of Medical Science, Faculty Member
Jul 1, 2002 - Jun 30, 2007
- University of Toronto Academic Board, Faculty of Medicine Teaching Staff Representative
Jul 1, 2004 - Jun 30, 2007
- Dean's Executive Committee, Member
Jan 2006 - Present
- Faculty Budget Committee, Member
Jan 2006 - Present

Department of Surgery Committees

- Postgraduate Education Committee - General Surgery, Member
Sep 1, 1987 - Jun 30, 1995
- Postgraduate Education Committee- Surgery, Member
Sep 1, 1987 - Jun 30, 1994
- Year II -III Subcommittee Undergraduate Education, Member
Sep 1, 1987 - Feb 1, 1992
- Research Subcommittee -Undergraduate Education Committee, Chairman
Oct 1, 1987 - 1994
- Internship Coordinating Committee, Member
Jan 1, 1988 - 1992
- Internship Coordinating Committee, Member
Jan 1, 1988 - Mar 30, 1992
- General Surgery, Research Committee, Member
Jun 1, 1989 - Jun 30, 1995
- Undergraduate Education Committee, Member
Nov 1, 1991 - Jun 30, 1996

- Research Subcommittee - Undergraduate Education Committee, Member
1994 - Present
- Research Committee, Member
Jul 1, 1995 - Jun 30, 1999
- Finance Committee, Chair
Oct 2002 - Present
- Clinical Science Chairs Committee, Member
Oct 1, 2002 - Present
- Senior Advisory Committee, Chair
Oct 1, 2002 - Present

Hospital Committees

- Undergraduate Surgical Education, Toronto Western Hospital, Toronto, Coordinator
Sep 1, 1987 - Oct 1, 1991
- Clinical Clerkship Committee, Toronto Western Hospital, Toronto, Ontario, Member
Jan 1, 1988 - Oct 1, 1991
- PGY-1, Toronto Western Hospital, Toronto, Ontario, Member
Jan 1, 1988 - Mar 30, 1990
- Surgical Executive Committee, University Health Network, Toronto, Member
Jun 1, 1990 - Jan 1, 2001
- Medical Education Executive, University Health Network, Toronto, ON, Member
Nov 1, 1991 - Jun 30, 1998
- Surgical Education Directorate, University Health Network, Toronto, ON, Chair
Nov 1, 1991 - Oct 1, 2002
- Wightman-Berris Academy Council, University Health Network, Toronto, Ontario, Member
Nov 1, 1995 - Present
- Medical Advisory Committee, University Health Network, Toronto, Ontario, Member
Jul 1998 - Present
- Senior Management Committee, University Health Network, Toronto, Ontario, Member
Jul 1998 - Present

- Advisory Council on Education, University Health Network, Toronto, Ontario, Chair
Sep 2000 - Present
- Clinical Decision Support Committee, University Health Network, Toronto, ON, Chair
Sep 2000 - Sep 2005
- Planning and Policy Council, University Health Network, Toronto, Ontario, Member
Jan 2001 - Jul 2005
- Toronto General/Toronto Western Hospital Foundation Board of Directors, University Health Network, Toronto, Ontario, Member
Sep 1, 2004 - Present

Medical/Scientific Organizations-Committees/Affiliations

American College of Surgeons

- | | |
|----------------------------|--|
| Aug 1, 1992 - Jun 30, 2000 | Faculty for "Surgeons As Educators" Course, Faculty Member |
| Jan 1, 1998 - Present | Committee on Emerging Surgical Technology and Education, Member |
| Nov 1, 2001 - Present | Board of Governors, Governor |
| Apr 2004 - Apr 2006 | Ad Hoc Committee on Simulations and Simulators in Surgical Education, Member |

American Society of Colon and Rectal Surgeons

- | | |
|-----------------------------|---|
| Mar 15, 1993 - Jun 30, 1994 | Standards Task Force, Member |
| Jul 1, 1994 - Jun 30, 1999 | Continuing medical education committee, Chairman |
| Jul 1, 1994 - Jun 30, 1999 | Program committee, Member |
| Sep 2000 - Sep 2003 | Quality Assessment and Safety, Member |
| Jul 1, 2001 - Jul 1, 2003 | Foundation Board, Member |
| Aug 2009 | Operative Competency Evaluation Committee, Member |

Association for Surgical Education

Jul 1, 1988 - Present	Research Committee, Member
Apr 1, 1990 - Apr 1, 1991	Program Committee, Chair 1991
Jan 1, 1994 - Jun 30, 1996	Committee on Issues, Member
Apr 1996 - Apr 1997	Treasurer
Apr 1997 - Apr 1998	Secretary
Apr 1998 - Apr 1999	Vice-President
Apr 1999 - Apr 2000	President
Apr 2000 - Apr 2001	Immediate Past President
Apr 2007 - Present	Board of Directors, Chairman

Association for Surgical Education Foundation

Sep 1995 - Apr 2001	Board of Directors, Treasurer
Apr 2001 - Apr 2004	Board of Directors, Vice-President
Apr 2004 - Apr 2007	Board of Directors, President

Association of American Medical Colleges

Sep 1, 1998 - Sep 1, 2000	Advisory Group on Educational Affairs, Member, Reliable and Valid Assessment Project
Sep 1, 1998 - Aug 31, 2000	Research in Medical Education Program Committee, Member

Association of Canadian Medical Colleges

Apr 2000 - Apr 2001	Program Committee, Chair
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Canadian Academy of Health Sciences

Sep 2005 - Present Fellow

Canadian Association of Medical Education

Apr 1999 - Apr 2001 Executive Committee, Member

Canadian Association of University Surgeons

Apr 2000 - Present Executive Committee, Member

Sep 2001 - Sep 2003 Vice-President

Sep 2003 - Sep 2005 President

Canadian Society of Surgical Chairs

2007 Chair

Clinical Skills Assessment Alliance

May 1, 1990 - Jun 30, 1994 Medical Council of Canada, Representative

Educational Commission for Foreign Medical Graduates

Nov 1995 - Nov 2000 Clinical Skills Assessment Advisory Committee, Member

Focus on Surgical Education

Apr 1998 - Apr 2003 Editorial and Advisory Board, Member

James IV Association

Oct 2002 - Present Director

Medical Council of Canada

Sep 1, 1989 - May 1, 1991	Q5 Nucleus Committee, Chairman
May 1, 1991 - Jun 30, 1999	OSCE (Part II) Test Committee, Chairman
Jan 1, 1992 - Jun 30, 1999	Central Examination Committee, Member
May 1, 1992 - Jun 30, 1993	OSCE Advisory Committee, Vice Chairman
Feb 1999 - Jun 2006	Examination Development Advisory Committee (EDAC), Member
Jun 2006 - Present	Examination Development Advisory Committee (EDAC), Chair

National Academy of Sciences/Institute of Medicine

Feb 1997 - 1998	Training and Assuring Clinical Competence in New Technology, Member
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Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada

Jan 1, 1990 - Jan 1, 1993	Steering Committee Medical Education, Member
Jan 1, 1991 - Jun 30, 1998	Colorectal Surgery Nucleus Committee, Member
Apr 1996 - 1999	Societal needs working group, CANMEDS 2000 project, Member
Jun 2000 - Present	Awards Committee in Research and Development in Medical Education, Member
Sep 2002 - Sep 2004	Educational Research and Development Committee (ERDC), Member
Sep 29, 2004 - Sep 28, 2009	Council Member, Representative of Region 3 in the Division of Surgery
Jul 1, 2006	Core Competency project's Survey Advisory Group (CCp-SAG), Member
Sep 29, 2009 - Sep 28, 2013	Council Member, Representative of Region 3 in the Division of Surgery

Society of Directors of Research in Medical Education

Oct 1996 - Sep 2002 Member

Teaching and Learning in Medicine

Sep 1996 - Present Member, Editorial Board

World Health Organization

Apr 2007 - Present Second Global Patient Safety Challenge 'Safe Surgery Saves Lives'
Meeting, Temporary Advisor

Aug 2008 - Present Working Group on Simulation and Training, Chair

MEDICAL/SCIENTIFIC ORGANIZATIONS-MEMBERSHIPS

- American Educational Research Association
- American Surgical Association
- Association for Surgical Education
- Association of Academic Surgeons
- Canadian Association for General Surgeons
- Canadian Association of Medical Education
- Canadian Association of Surgical Chairmen
- Canadian Association of University Surgeons
- Canadian Society of Colon and Rectal Surgeons
- College of Physicians and Surgeons of Ontario
- Fellow, American College of Surgeons
- Fellow, American Society of Colon And Rectal Surgeons
- Fellow, Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada

- International Surgical Group
- James IV Association of Surgeons
- Society of Directors of Research in Medical Education
- Society of University Surgeons

TEACHING DOSSIER

Dr. Richard K. Reznick, Professor (1 July 1998)

University of Toronto

Department of Surgery

Division of General Surgery

University Health Network

1987 - 1988 to 2009 - 2010

TEACHING DOSSIER

APPOINTMENTS

University Appointments

- Jul 1, 1998 Professor, University of Toronto, Toronto, Ontario
- Oct 1, 2007 - Sep 30, 2012 R. S. McLaughlin Professor and Chair, Department of Surgery,
University of Toronto, Toronto, Ontario

COMMITTEE INVOLVEMENT

University of Toronto, Faculty of Medicine Committees

- Dean's Executive Committee, Member
Jan 2006 - Present
- Faculty Budget Committee, Member
Jan 2006 - Present

Department of Surgery Committees

- Finance Committee, Chair
Oct 2002 - Present
- Senior Advisory Committee, Chair
Oct 1, 2002 - Present

TEACHING DOSSIER

ACADEMIC YEAR 2009 - 2010

MEDICAL STUDENTS

Monica Farcas, Elective Student

TEACHING DOSSIER

ACADEMIC YEAR 2008 - 2009

UNDERGRADUATE TEACHING

YEAR III

Bowel Obstruction.

(3)

Gowning and Gloving.

(2)

Intro to Knot Tying.

(1)

YEAR IV

Year IV clerk preceptor.

(30)

CLINICAL FELLOWS

Chris Rodgers, Colorectal Fellow

Melissa Teo, Colorectal Fellow

TEACHING DOSSIER**ACADEMIC YEAR 2007 - 2008****UNDERGRADUATE TEACHING****YEAR III**

Bowel Obstruction.
(3)

Gowning and Gloving.
(2)

Introduction to Knot Tying.
(1)

YEAR IV

Year IV clerk preceptor.
(30)

RESEARCH FELLOWS

Elisa Greco, Co-Supervisor of a fellowship program in surgical education leading to a Master's degree in Medical Education.

Neil Orzech, Co-Supervisor of a fellowship program in surgical education leading to a Master's degree in Medical Education.

CLINICAL FELLOWS

Ahmer Karimuddin, Colorectal Fellow

Caroline Burt, Colorectal Fellow

Michel Adamina, Colorectal Fellow

Shawn Forbes, Colorectal Fellow

TEACHING DOSSIER**ACADEMIC YEAR 2006 - 2007****UNDERGRADUATE TEACHING****YEAR IV**

Year IV clerk preceptor.
(30)

RESEARCH FELLOWS

Adrian Harvey, Co-Supervisor of a fellowship program in surgical education leading to a Master's degree in Medical Education.

CLINICAL FELLOWS

Justin Davies, Colorectal Fellow

Michel Adamina, Colorectal Fellow

TEACHING DOSSIER

ACADEMIC YEAR 2005 - 2006

UNDERGRADUATE TEACHING

YEAR IV

Year IV clerk preceptor.
(30.0)

RESEARCH FELLOWS

Molly Zirkle, Supervisor of a fellowship program in surgical education leading to a Master's degree in Medical Education

CLINICAL FELLOWS

Darlene Fenech, Colorectal Fellow

Manoj Raval, Colorectal Fellow

TEACHING DOSSIER

ACADEMIC YEAR 2004 - 2005

UNDERGRADUATE TEACHING

YEAR IV

Year IV clerk preceptor.
(30 hours per year)

RESEARCH FELLOWS

Carol Ann Moulton, Co-Supervisor of a fellowship program in surgical education leading to a Master's degree in Medical Education.

George Xeroulis, Co-Supervisor of a fellowship program in surgical education leading to a Master's degree in Medical Education.

Georges Savoldelli, Co-Supervisor of a fellowship program in surgical education leading to a Master's degree in Medical Education.

Jason Park, Co-Supervisor of a fellowship program in surgical education leading to a Master's degree in Medical Education.

Sarah Woodrow, Co-Supervisor of a fellowship program in surgical education leading to a Master's degree in Medical Education.

CLINICAL FELLOWS

Carl Brown, Colorectal Fellow

Manoj Raval, Colorectal Fellow

Samantha Hendren, Colorectal Fellow

TEACHING DOSSIER

ACADEMIC YEAR 2003 - 2004

UNDERGRADUATE TEACHING

YEAR IV

Year IV Clerk Preceptor.
(30 hours per year)

RESEARCH FELLOWS

Georges Savoldelli, Co-Supervisor of a fellowship program in surgical education leading to a Master's degree in Medical Education.

Jason Park, Supervisor of a fellowship program in surgical education leading to a Master's degree in Medical Education.

Sarah Woodrow, Co-Supervisor of a fellowship program in surgical education leading to a Master's degree in Medical Education.

CLINICAL FELLOWS

Carl Brown, Colorectal Fellow

Paul Johnson, Colorectal Fellow

TEACHING DOSSIER

ACADEMIC YEAR 2002 - 2003

UNDERGRADUATE TEACHING

YEAR IV

Year IV clerk preceptor.
(30 hours per year)

RESEARCH FELLOWS

Laura Musselman, Supervisor of a fellowship program in surgical education leading to a Master's degree in Medical Education.

Ravi Sidhu, Co-Supervisor of a fellowship program in surgical education leading to a Master's degree in Medical Education.

CLINICAL FELLOWS

Kevin McCallion, Colorectal Fellow

Paul Sylvester, Colorectal Fellow

Steven Kelly, Colorectal Fellow

TEACHING DOSSIER

ACADEMIC YEAR 2001 - 2002

UNDERGRADUATE TEACHING

YEAR IV

Year IV Clerk Preceptor.
(30 hours per year)

RESEARCH FELLOWS

Ethan Grober, Co-supervisor of a fellowship program in surgical education leading to a Master's degree in Medical Education.

Kyle Wanzel, Co-supervisor of a fellowship program in surgical education leading to a Master's degree in Medical Education.

Laura Musselman, Supervisor of a fellowship program in surgical education leading to a Master's degree in Medical Education.

Mylene Ward, Co-Supervisor of a fellowship program in surgical education leading to a Master's degree in Medical Education.

CLINICAL FELLOWS

Anat Ravid, Colorectal Fellow

Robert Gryfe, Colorectal Fellow

TEACHING DOSSIER

ACADEMIC YEAR 2000 - 2001

UNDERGRADUATE TEACHING

YEAR IV

Year 4 clerk preceptor.
(30 hours per year)

POSTGRADUATE TEACHING

G.I./General Surgery Rounds. **(Responsible for Major Design of Course).**
(30 hours per year)

Morbidity and Mortality presentations and review.
(40 hours per year)

R4 - R5 Seminars in General Surgery.
(2 hours per year)

Technical skills laboratory for junior surgical residents. **(Responsible for Major Design of Course).**
(6 hours per year)

TEACHING CONTRIBUTIONS (OTHER INSTITUTIONS)

American College of Surgeons "Surgeons as Educators" Course. One of five faculty teaching this intensive one week course for surgical faculty. **(Responsible for Major Design of Course).**
(50 hours per year)

RESEARCH FELLOWS

Eddie Matsumoto, Co-Supervisor of a fellowship program in surgical education leading to a Master's degree in Medical Education.

Kyle Wanzel, Supervisor of a fellowship program in surgical education leading to a Master's degree in Medical Education.

Mylene Ward, Supervisor of a fellowship program in surgical education leading to a Master's degree in Medical Education.

Viren Naik, Supervisor of a fellowship program in surgical education leading to a Master's degree in Medical Education.

CLINICAL FELLOWS

Anthony McLean, Colorectal Fellow

Justin Evans, Colorectal Fellow

TEACHING DOSSIER

ACADEMIC YEAR 1999 - 2000

UNDERGRADUATE TEACHING

YEAR III

Clerkship Seminars.
(8 hours per year)

Year 3 clerk preceptor.
(1 clerk per rotation)

POSTGRADUATE TEACHING

GI/General Surgery Rounds. **(Responsible for Major Design of Course).**
(30 hours per year)

Morbidity and Mortality presentations and review.
(40 hours per year)

R4 - R5 Seminars in General Surgery.
(2 hours per year)

Technical skills laboratory for junior surgical residents. **(Responsible for Major Design of Course).**
(6 hours per year)

TEACHING CONTRIBUTIONS (OTHER INSTITUTIONS)

American College of Surgeons "Surgeons as Educators" Course. One of five faculty teaching this intensive one week course for surgical faculty. **(Responsible for Major Design of Course).**
(50 hours per year)

RESEARCH FELLOWS

Deepak Dath, Primary supervisor of a fellowship program in surgical education leading to a Master's degree in Medical Education.

Marco Caminiti, July - Dec. 1999, Primary Supervisor of a fellowship program in surgical education leading to a Master's degree in Medical Education.

CLINICAL FELLOWS

Lisa Poritz, Colorectal Fellow

Paul Bernick, Colorectal Fellow

TEACHING DOSSIER

ACADEMIC YEAR 1998 - 1999

UNDERGRADUATE TEACHING

YEAR III

Clerkship seminars.
(8 hours per year)

Year 3 clerk preceptor.
(1 clerk per rotation)

POSTGRADUATE TEACHING

GI/General Surgery Rounds. **(Responsible for Major Design of Course).**
(30 hours per year)

Morbidity and Mortality presentations and review.
(40 hours per year)

R4 - R5 Seminars in General Surgery.
(2 hour per year)

Technical skills laboratory for junior surgical residents. **(Responsible for Major Design of Course).**
(6 hours per year)

TEACHING CONTRIBUTIONS (OTHER INSTITUTIONS)

American College of Surgeons "Surgeons as Educators" Course. One of five faculty teaching this intensive one week course for surgical faculty. **(Responsible for Major Design of Course).**
(50 hours per year)

RESEARCH FELLOWS

Marco Caminiti, Primary supervisor of a fellowship program in surgical education leading to a Master's degree in Medical Education

Martin Friedlich, Primary supervisor of a fellowship program in surgical education leading to a Master's degree in Medical Education

CLINICAL FELLOWS

Emanuel Klinger-Rosental, Colorectal Fellow

Khalib Sabr, Colorectal Fellow

TEACHING DOSSIER

ACADEMIC YEAR 1997 - 1998

UNDERGRADUATE TEACHING

YEAR III

Clerkship seminars.
(16 hours per year)

Year 3 Clerk preceptor.
(1 clerk per rotation)

POSTGRADUATE TEACHING

GI/General Surgery Rounds. **(Responsible for Major Design of Course).**
(30 hours per year)

Morbidity and mortality presentations and review.
(40 hours per year)

R4-R5 Seminars in General Surgery.
(2 hours per year)

TEACHING CONTRIBUTIONS (OTHER INSTITUTIONS)

American College of Surgeons "Surgeons as Educators" Course. One of five faculty teaching this intensive one week course for surgical faculty. **(Responsible for Major Design of Course).**
(50 hours per year)

RESEARCH FELLOWS

David Szalay, Primary supervisor of a fellowship program in surgical education leading to a Master's degree in Medical Education

CLINICAL FELLOWS

Claudio Soravia, Colorectal Fellow

Martin Friedlich, Colorectal Fellow

TEACHING DOSSIER

ACADEMIC YEAR 1996 - 1997

UNDERGRADUATE TEACHING

YEAR III

Clerkship seminars.
(16 hours per year)

Year 3 Clerk preceptor.
(1 clerk per rotation)

POSTGRADUATE TEACHING

GI/General Surgery Rounds. **(Responsible for Major Design of Course).**
(30 hours per year)

Morbidity and mortality presentations and review.
(40 hours per year)

R4-R5 Seminars in General Surgery.
(2 hours per year)

TEACHING CONTRIBUTIONS (OTHER INSTITUTIONS)

American College of Surgeons "Surgeons as Educators" Course. One of five faculty teaching this intensive one week course for surgical faculty. **(Responsible for Major Design of Course).**
(50 hours per year)

RESEARCH FELLOWS

David Backstein, Co-supervisor of a fellowship program in surgical education leading to a Master's degree in medical education.

David Szalay, Primary supervisor of a fellowship program in surgical education leading to a

Master's degree in medical education.

Michelle Carr, Primary supervisor of a fellowship program in surgical education leading to a Master's degree in medical education.

CLINICAL FELLOWS

Kathy Pratt, Colorectal Fellows

Mary Lou O'Neill, Colorectal Surgery

EDUCATIONAL MATERIAL PRODUCED

Part II examination. Conducted case development workshops for the Part II examination., Reznick, RK et al, Medical Council of Canada, Ottawa, Ontario.

TEACHING DOSSIER

ACADEMIC YEAR 1995 - 1996

UNDERGRADUATE TEACHING

YEAR III

Clerkship seminars.
(16 hours per year)

Year 3 Clerk preceptor.
(1 clerk per rotation)

YEAR IV

Clinical Clerk OSCE.
(4 hours per year)

POSTGRADUATE TEACHING

Colorectal rounds: Journal club, morbidity and mortality conference, scientific presentation, visiting lecture series. **(Responsible for Major Design of Course).**
(40 hours per year)

GI/General Surgery Rounds. **(Responsible for Major Design of Course).**
(30 hours per year)

Morbidity and mortality presentations and review.
(40 hours per year)

R4-R5 Seminars in General Surgery.
(2 hours per year)

TEACHING CONTRIBUTIONS (OTHER INSTITUTIONS)

American College of Surgeons "Surgeons as Educators" Course. One of five faculty teaching

this intensive one week course for surgical faculty. **(Responsible for Major Design of Course).**
(50 hours per year)

SUMMER STUDENTS

Aaron Cass, Research in Medical Education

Barbara Weckerle, Elective student, Germany

RESEARCH FELLOWS

John Harrington, Co-supervisor of a fellowship program in surgical education leading to a Master's degree in medical education.

CLINICAL FELLOWS

Helen MacRae, Colorectal Surgery

Margaret Schnitzler, Colorectal Fellow

EDUCATIONAL MATERIAL PRODUCED

Part II examination. Conducted case development workshops for the Part II examination.,
Reznick RK et al, Medical Council of Canada

TEACHING DOSSIER

ACADEMIC YEAR 1994 - 1995

UNDERGRADUATE TEACHING

YEAR III

Clerkship seminars.
(16 hours per year)

Year 3 Clerk preceptor.
(1 Clerk per rotation)

YEAR IV

Clinical clerk OSCE.
(4 hours per year)

Remedial Student Program (5 students). **(Responsible for Major Design of Course).**
(25 hours (5 per student))

Weekly Clerkship Seminars: Principles of Surgical Management. **(Responsible for Major Design of Course).**
(30 hours per year)

POSTGRADUATE TEACHING

Colorectal Rounds: Journal club, morbidity and mortality conference, scientific presentation, visiting lecture series. **(Responsible for Major Design of Course).**
(40 hours per year)

GI/General Surgery Rounds. **(Responsible for Major Design of Course).**
(30 hours per year)

Morbidity and mortality presentations and review.
(40 hours per year)

R4-R5 Seminars in General Surgery.
(2 hours per year)

TEACHING CONTRIBUTIONS (OTHER INSTITUTIONS)

American College of Surgeons "Surgeons as Educators" Course. One of five faculty teaching this intensive one week course for surgical faculty. **(Responsible for Major Design of Course)**.
(40 hours per year)

SUMMER STUDENTS

Dennis Hong, Research in Medical Education

Marietta von Tschirschnitz, Elective student, Hamburg, Germany

RESEARCH FELLOWS

Helen MacRae, Co-Supervisor of research fellow enrolled in a doctoral degree program in medical education

Jenepher A. Martin, Principal supervisor of a fellowship program in surgical education leading to a Master's degree in medical education.

Mitchell Brown, Principal supervisor of a fellowship program in surgical education leading to a Master's degree in medical education.

CLINICAL FELLOWS

Carole Richard, Colorectal Surgery

Selliah Chandra-Kanthan, Colorectal Surgery

EDUCATIONAL MATERIAL PRODUCED

Part II examination. Conducted case development workshops for the Part II examination, Reznick RK et al, Medical Council of Canada

TEACHING DOSSIER

ACADEMIC YEAR 1993 - 1994

UNDERGRADUATE TEACHING

YEAR III

Comprehensive clinics.
(12 hours per year)

Comprehensive examination.
(6 hours per year)

G.I. Clinics.
(24 hours per year)

G.I. Seminars.
(6 hours per year)

YEAR IV

Clinical clerk OSCE. **(Responsible for Major Design of Course).**
(4 hours per year)

Remedial student program (2 students). **(Responsible for Major Design of Course).**
(10 hours (5 per student))

Weekly Clerkship Seminars: Principles of Surgical Management. **(Responsible for Major Design of Course).**
(30 hours per year)

POSTGRADUATE TEACHING

Colorectal Rounds: Journal club, morbidity and mortality conference, scientific presentation, visiting lecture series. **(Responsible for Major Design of Course).**
(40 hours per year)

GI/General Surgery Rounds. **(Responsible for Major Design of Course).**
(30 hours per year)

Morbidity and mortality presentations and review.
(40 hours per year)

R4-R5 seminars in general surgery.
(2 hours per year)

TEACHING CONTRIBUTIONS (OTHER INSTITUTIONS)

American College of Surgeons "Surgeons as Educators" Course. One of five faculty teaching this intensive one week course for surgical faculty. **(Responsible for Major Design of Course).**
(40 hours per year)

SUMMER STUDENTS

Geoffrey Ibitson, Elective student, University of Toronto

Katherine Anselment, Elective Student, Tubigen, Germany

RESEARCH FELLOWS

Carol Hutchison, Co-Supervisor of research fellow enrolled in a Master's degree program in medical education

Jenepher A. Martin, Principal supervisor of a fellowship program in surgical education leading to a Master's degree in medical education.

CLINICAL FELLOWS

Jochanan Peiser, Colorectal Surgery

Steven Dore, Colorectal Surgery

EDUCATIONAL MATERIAL PRODUCED

Part II examination. Conducted case development workshops for the Part II examination, Reznick RK et al, Medical Council of Canada

TEACHING DOSSIER

ACADEMIC YEAR 1992 - 1993

UNDERGRADUATE TEACHING

YEAR II

Clinical methods.
(12 hours per year)

Examiner.
(6 hours per year)

Introduction to surgery.
(12 hours per year)

YEAR III

Comprehensive examination.
(3 hours per year)

G.I. clinics.
(21 hours per year)

G.I. seminars.
(6 hours per year)

YEAR IV

Clerkship OSCE. **(Responsible for Major Design of Course).**
(4 hours per year)

Remedial student program: 4 students. **(Responsible for Major Design of Course).**
(20 hours (5 hours per student))

Weekly clinical clerk seminars: Principles of surgical management.
(30 hours per year)

POSTGRADUATE TEACHING

Colorectal rounds: Journal club, scientific presentation, morbidity and mortality conference, visiting lecture series. **(Responsible for Major Design of Course).**
(40 hours per year)

GI/General surgery rounds. **(Responsible for Major Design of Course).**
(30 hours per year)

Morbidity and mortality: Case presentations and review.
(40 hours per year)

R1-R3 general surgery resident seminars.
(2 hours per year)

TEACHING CONTRIBUTIONS (OTHER INSTITUTIONS)

American College of Surgeons "Surgeons as Educators" Course. One of five faculty teaching this intensive one week course for surgical faculty. **(Responsible for Major Design of Course).**
(40)

SUMMER STUDENTS

Mathew Stanbrook, Year 2 elective student

Ross MacMahon, Elective student

RESEARCH FELLOWS

Jenepher Martin, Principal supervisor. Enrolled in Master's degree program in medical education.

CLINICAL FELLOWS

Michael Solomon, Colorectal Surgery

EDUCATIONAL MATERIAL PRODUCED

Part II examination. Conducted workshops for case development for the Part II examination, Reznick RK et al, Medical Council of Canada, Vancouver, B.C.; Ottawa, Ontario; Toronto, Ontario.

TEACHING DOSSIER**ACADEMIC YEAR 1991 - 1992****UNDERGRADUATE TEACHING****YEAR II**

Clinical Methods.
(12 hours per semester)

Examiner.
(9 hours per year)

Intro to Surgery.
(12 hours per year)

YEAR III

Examiner.
(6 Hours per year)

G.I. Clinics.
(21 hours per year)

G.I. Seminars.
(12 hours per year)

YEAR IV

Bruce Tovee Annual Medical Council of Canada Examination Review Lecture in Surgery.
(5 hours per year)

Examiner.
(9 hours per year)

Surgical Clerks.
(2 hours per week)

POSTGRADUATE TEACHING

Colorectal Rounds. **(Responsible for Major Design of Course).**
(50 hours per year)

Resident Rounds.
(2 hours per week)

RESEARCH FELLOWS

Mohammed AlNaami, Surgical education fellowship. Principal supervisor. Master's degree received from University of Toronto.

CLINICAL FELLOWS

Hugh MacDonald, Colorectal Surgery

TEACHING DOSSIER

ACADEMIC YEAR 1990 - 1991

SUMMER STUDENTS

David Hacker, ELECTIVE: (YR III) 4 week elective in General Surgery

Ms. Barbara Heller, ELECTIVE STUDENT: (YR IV) 8 week elective in General Surgery

RESEARCH FELLOWS

Chris Winckel M.D., Surgical education fellowship. Principal supervisor. Thesis supervisor. Master's degree received from University of Illinois.

CLINICAL FELLOWS

Wes Stephen, Colorectal Surgery

TEACHING DOSSIER**ACADEMIC YEAR 1989 - 1990****SUMMER STUDENTS**

Ken Park, ELECTIVE: (YR IV) 4 week elective in General Surgery

Umesh Jain, PREINTERN: Three month research elective

RESEARCH FELLOWS

Dimitri Anastakis M.D., Surgical education fellowship. Principal supervisor. Thesis supervisor. Master's degree received from University of Illinois.

CLINICAL FELLOWS

Frank Carter, Colorectal Surgery

TEACHING DOSSIER

ACADEMIC YEAR 1988 - 1989

SUMMER STUDENTS

Cameron Guest, ELECTIVE: (YR III) 4 week elective in General Surgery

Dr. J. Stanborough, ELECTIVE STUDENT: INTERNSHIP - one month elective in General Surgery.

Ms. Victoria Chan, ELECTIVE STUDENT: (YR III) 8 week elective student in medical education. Student has continued to work during the course of the academic year on a research project entitled "A meta-analysis of surgical treatment of duodenal ulcer disease"

RESEARCH FELLOWS

Lloyd Smith M.D., Surgical education fellowship. Principal supervisor.

CLINICAL FELLOWS

Roger Gregoire, Colorectal Surgery

TEACHING DOSSIER**ACADEMIC YEAR 1987 - 1988****SUMMER STUDENTS**

Anthony Saly, Elective student in General Surgery

Ms. C. Brown, ELECTIVE STUDENT: (YR III) 8 week elective General Surgery.

CLINICAL FELLOWS

Richard Silverman, Colorectal Surgery