

Brescia School of Food and Nutritional Sciences

**FN 2142B – Principles of Food Science
Winter 2027**

Campus Support



Western University is committed to a **thriving campus**. For help with:

- Both physical and mental health, go to [Wellness & Wellbeing](#)
- Studying with disabilities, go to [Accessible Education](#)
- Writing skills, go to the [Writing Support Centre](#)
- Learning skills and strategies, go to [Learning Development & Success](#)
- Contacting the ombudsperson, go to the [Office of the Ombudsperson](#)



Your course coordinator can also **guide you** to available campus resources and/or services.

Technical Requirements

-  Stable internet connection
-  Laptop computer

Important Dates

Classes Begin	Reading Week	Classes End	Study day(s)	Exam Period
January 4	February 13-21	April 9	April 10-11	April 12-30

March 30, 2027: Last day to withdraw from a first-term half course without academic penalty

Contact Information

Course Coordinator/instructor	Contact Information	Office Hours
Latifeh Ahmadi (Lab Instructor)	lahmadi@uwo.ca	Email – by appointment

Teaching Assistant(s)	Contact Information	Office Hours
TBD		

NOTE: All course information including grades, assignment outlines, deadlines, etc. are available via [OWL Brightspace](#). Download the Brightspace Pulse App to stay up-to-date on course communication and enable your notification settings within “Communications” in the top toolbar. Check the website regularly for course announcements. If you need assistance, visit [OWL Brightspace Help](#) or contact the [Western Technology Services Helpdesk](#). They can be contacted by phone at 519-661-3800 or ext. 83800.

Calendar Course Description (including prerequisites/anti-requisites):

An examination of the physical structure, chemical composition, and nutritive value of foods, focusing on food science and processing techniques. Emphasis is placed on how physical and chemical conditions, ingredient proportions, and manipulative methods affect final products, alongside discussions on sensory qualities and food economics.

Antirequisite(s): The former Foods and Nutrition 2232.

Prerequisite(s): [Foods and Nutrition 1070A/B](#) or [Foods and Nutrition 2070A/B](#); [Foods and Nutrition 1241A/B](#) or [Foods and Nutrition 2241A/B](#); [Chemistry 1301A/B](#); [Chemistry 1302A/B](#); [Foods and Nutrition 2140A/B](#).

Unless you have either the requisites for this course or written special permission from your Dean to enroll in it, you may be removed from this course and it will be deleted from your record. This decision may not be appealed. You will receive no adjustment to your fees in the event that you are dropped from a course for failing to have the necessary prerequisites.

NOTE: If you wish to enroll in this course without the stated pre-requisite(s), you must obtain written approval from the course instructor. The approval should then be forwarded to your academic counsellor.

Delivery Mode: In-person

Component		
Lecture 001		
Lab 002		
Lab 003		
Lab 004		

Learning Outcomes

Upon successful completion of this course, you will be able to:

1. Explain the scientific principles and functional roles of major food components, such as carbohydrates, proteins, lipids, and water, in determining food composition, structure, and quality.
2. Apply scientific reasoning to predict how ingredients, cooking methods, and processing conditions influence the physical and sensory properties of foods.
3. Demonstrate essential laboratory skills in food measurement, preparation, sanitation, and safety following professional food science practices.
4. Analyze experimental data from laboratory exercises to connect practical findings with theoretical concepts discussed in lectures.
5. Demonstrate comprehensive understanding of course content through written assessments, including the midterm and final exams, and through performance on the laboratory final test.

Course Content and Schedule

Lecture Schedule

Week	Dates	Tuesday Topic	Thursday Topic
1	Jan 5 th & 7 th	Introduction and Chapter 1	Heat Transfer (Chapter 5)
2	Jan 12 th & 14 th	Practice, Review, and Tutoring Session	Fats, Frying and Emulsions (Chapter 8)
3	Jan 19 th & 21 st	Fats, Frying and Emulsions (Chapter 8)	Carbohydrates (Chapter 9)
4	Jan 26 th & 28 th	Practice, Review, and Tutoring Session	Carbohydrates-Cont. (Chapter 9)
5	Feb 2 nd & 4 th	Ice cream (Chapter 10)	Starch (Chapter 11)
6	Feb 9 th & 11 th	Practice, Review, and Tutoring Session	Starch-Cont. (Chapter 11)
	Feb 13 th - 21 st	Reading week	
7	Feb 23 rd , 25 th	Flour (13) and gelatin (Chapter 21)	Midterm Exam
8	Mar 2 nd & 4 th	Cake and cookies (Chapter 16)	Pastry (Chapter 17)
9	Mar 9 th & 11 th	Practice, Review, and Tutoring Session	Vegetable (Chapter 18)
10	Mar 16 th & 18 th	Alternative Protein (Chapter 19)	Milk and by-products (Chapter 22)
11	Mar 23 rd & 25 th	Milk and by-products-Cont. (Chapter 22)	Meat (Chapter 24)
12	Mar 30 th April 1 st	Practice, Review, and Tutoring Session	Meat-Cont. and poultry
13	Apr 6 th & 8 th	Beverage (Chapter 27)	Food packaging (Chapter 28)

Mark Breakdown:

1. Midterm Test (30%)
2. Final Exam (43%) – TBD Scheduled by Registrar's Office
3. Lecture Class Participation (5%)
4. Lab Performance and Participation (7%)
5. Lab Test (15%)

Laboratory Schedule

Week	Dates	Topic
1	Jan 13 th	Food Measurement and Equipment, and Recipe Basics
2	Jan 20 th	Fat, Oil and Emulsion
3	Jan 27 ^h	Carbohydrates
4	Feb 3 rd	Starch Gelatinization
5	Feb 10 th	Quick Breads
	Feb 17 th	Reading Week
6	Feb 24 th	Yeast Breads
7	Mar 3 rd	Cakes and Pastries
8	Mar 10 th	Fruits and Vegetables
9	Mar 17 th	Egg Proteins
10	Mar 24 th	Meat Tenderization
11	Mar 31 st	Lab test

Course Materials You Must Acquire and Their Costs

Textbook: Scheule, B., & Frye, A. 2020. Introductory Foods (15th ed.). Pearson. (newest edition)

- Available for purchase at the Western Book Store (an e-book version is also available). The link is: [FDN 2142B Custom Link](#)
The cost of the hardcopy is \$ 250.95, and the e-version is \$88.00.
- Students will also be able to see this information on their Personal Textbook list.

Other Course Materials

1. Lab Fees: \$50.00 per student (billed with tuition)

Laboratory Policies (Specific to the School of Food and Nutritional Sciences)

Laboratory activities provide diverse hands-on experiences and expose students to learning about, and working with, different foods, which prepares them to work in any food and nutrition field. During food labs, students are required to prepare, process, store, and dispose of any type of food product, including dairy, eggs, meat, fish, and poultry, according to safe-food-handling principles and regulations. Further, students are required to clean and sanitize, according to regulations and best practice, all pots, dishware, utensils, and surfaces that have come in contact with all food products. Personal beliefs and practices which conflict with these course requirements are not grounds for academic accommodation.

Students in accredited Food and Nutrition programs are expected to meet the Practice Competencies in the Integrated Competencies for Dietetic Education and Practice and/or the Competencies of the Canadian Society of Nutrition Management. Students must demonstrate, prior to graduation, that they can actually perform required tasks. For example, students must demonstrate food preparation techniques and participate in the storage and disposal of food. This ensures that graduates will be able to meet the dietary needs of others, provide client-centred care, and effectively and safely manage food service operations.

Assessments and Evaluation

Below is the evaluation breakdown for the course. Any deviations will be communicated.

Assessment	Format	Weight	Due Date	Flexibility	Learning Outcome
Midterm Exam	Mix format (Online)	30%	Thursday, Feb 25 th , (8:30 am – 10:30 am)	See notes: 1, 5	1, 2, 4, 5
Final Exam	Mix Format (In-person)	40%	April Exam Season – Date TBD	See notes: 6	1, 2, 4, 5
Lab test	Online	15%	March 31 st (during lab time)	See notes: 2	4,5
Lab Performance and Participation	In-person	10%	Ongoing	See notes: 3, 4	2, 3, 4
Participation in the lecture	In-person and online	5%	Ongoing	See notes: 7	1,2,3,4

Notes:

1. This assessment is considered central to the assessment of learning outcomes in this course. Accordingly, students must provide documentation for any absence from this evaluation. If you miss this evaluation, you must complete the makeup assessment at an agreed-upon date with your instructor. The makeup assessment is an extension of the Test, and so you will need to present documentation for this assessment, should you need to miss it. Please note that there is only one makeup assessment for this Test. Students approved to miss the makeup will have the weight of this assessment transferred to the final exam. Students must not provide medical or compassionate documentation to the instructor.
2. This assessment is considered central to the assessment of learning outcomes in this course. If you miss this evaluation, you must complete a make-up assignment that will be provided by your instructor and must be completed within an agreed-upon timeframe.
3. This course has a total of 10 labs. You must attend 8 of 10 labs to complete the course. Successful completion of the laboratory component is required to receive credit for the course.
4. Each lab is marked out of 1. Please note that any missing lab results in a 1mark deduction (1/10 total labs). Other mark deductions may also occur during labs, such as (not limited to) lateness of less than 30 minutes (0.5/1 mark), unclean lab stations (0.5/1 mark), not following food safety procedures (0.5/1), or not completing laboratory assignments (deduction will vary). Lateness of 30 minutes or more will result in an incomplete participation mark (1mark).
5. It is expected that students have access to a computer and the internet. There will be no make-up tests for internet or computer failure.
6. Not applicable: You cannot use undocumented absences for final exams.

- Attendance is expected at all scheduled lectures. Up to one undocumented absence is permitted throughout the term in accordance with Western University's Academic Consideration Policy. Any absence beyond one must be supported by appropriate documentation submitted through the Student Absence Portal. Each additional undocumented absence will result in a deduction from the participation grade. The participation mark is distributed equally across all 12 lecture sessions, with each session worth an equal share of the 5% participation mark.

General information about assessments

- All tests are due at the end of the assessment time.
- Prior to the filing of a written request for relief, you must attempt to resolve the concern regarding a mark or grade through informal consultation with the instructor. If you are dissatisfied with the decision of the instructor or you do not receive a decision from the instructor, a written request for relief must be submitted to the Undergraduate Chair of the School offering this course, within three (3) weeks from the date that the mark was issued.

The table below outlines University-wide grade descriptors.

Letter grade	Number grade	Description
A+	90-100	One could scarcely expect better from a student at this level
A	80-89	Superior work which is clearly above average
B	70-79	Good work, meeting all requirements, and eminently satisfactory
C	60-69	Competent work, meeting requirements
D	50-59	Fair work, minimally acceptable
F	below 50	Fail

Rounding of Grades (for example, bumping a 79 to 80%)

This is a practice some students request. The final grade documented is the grade that you have achieved. There is no rounding to the next grade level, or 'giving away' of marks. Please don't ask me to do this for you; the response will be "please review the course outline where this is presented".

Information about late or missed assessments:

- Assignments are due at time and date noted. The mark will be reduced by 20% on assignments submitted late. Assignments submitted after seven (7) days will not be accepted for marking, unless academic accommodation has been provided.

Course-specific conditions:

- Students must attend in-person laboratories and cannot miss more than two (2) labs without accommodation.
- Failure to demonstrate appropriate lab etiquette (i.e., participation, following lab procedures, and ensuring final clean-up) will result in lab participation mark deductions.

INC (Incomplete Standing): If a student has been approved by the Academic Advising Office (in consultation with the instructor/department) to complete term work at a later date, an INC will be assigned. Students with INC will have their course load in subsequent terms reduced to allow them to complete outstanding course work. Students may request permission from Academic Advising to carry a full course load for the term the incomplete course work is scheduled.

SPC (Special examination): If a student has been approved by the Academic Advising Office to write a Special Examination and the final exam is the only outstanding course component, an SPC will be assigned. If the class has a makeup exam, the student is expected to write the makeup exam. If the class doesn't have a makeup exam or the student misses the makeup exam for reasons approved by the Academic Advising Office, the student will write the exam the next time the course is offered. Outstanding SPCs will reduce the course load for the term the exam is deferred as outlined in [Types of Examinations](#) policy.

Academic Policies and Statements

Support Services

There are various support services around campus and these include, but are not limited to:

1. Academic Support and Engagement - <http://academicsupport.uwo.ca>
2. Wellness and Well-being - <https://www.uwo.ca/health/>
3. Registrar's Office - <http://www.registrar.uwo.ca/>
4. Ombuds Office - <http://www.uwo.ca/ombuds/>

The websites for Registrarial Services (<http://www.registrar.uwo.ca>), and the same for affiliated university colleges when appropriate, and any appropriate Student Support Services (including the services provided by the USC listed here: <http://westernusc.ca/services/>) and the Student Development Services, should be provided for easy access.

Students who are in emotional/mental distress should refer to Mental Health@Western (<https://www.uwo.ca/health/>) for a complete list of options about how to obtain help.

Statement on Gender-Based and Sexual Violence

Western is committed to reducing incidents of gender-based and sexual violence and providing compassionate support to anyone who has gone through these traumatic events. If you have experienced sexual or gender-based violence (either recently or in the past), you will find information about support services for survivors, including emergency contacts at: https://www.uwo.ca/health/student_support/survivor_support/get-help.html.

Statement on Harassment and Discrimination

Western is committed to providing a learning and working environment that is free of harassment and discrimination. All students, staff, and faculty have a role in this commitment and have a responsibility to ensure and promote a safe and respectful learning and working environment. Relevant policies include Western's [Non-Discrimination/Harassment Policy](#) (M.A.P.P. 1.35) and [Non-Discrimination/Harassment Policy – Administrative Procedures](#) (M.A.P.P. 1.35). Any student, staff, or faculty member who experiences or witnesses' behaviour that may be harassment or discrimination **must report the behaviour** to the Western's [Human Rights Office](#). Harassment and discrimination can be human rights-based, which is also known as EDI-based, (sexism, racism, transphobia, homophobia, islamophobia, xenophobia, antisemitism, and ableism) or non-human rights-based (personal harassment or workplace harassment).

Student Code of Conduct

The purpose of the Code of Student Conduct is to define the general standard of conduct expected of students registered at Western University, provide examples of behaviour that constitutes a breach of this standard of conduct, provide examples of sanctions that may be imposed and set out the disciplinary procedures that the University will follow. For more information, visit <https://www.uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/board/code.pdf>

Absence from Course Commitments

Students must familiarize themselves with the Policy on [Academic Consideration – Undergraduate Students in First Entry Programs](#)

Students missing course work for medical, compassionate, or extenuating circumstances can request academic consideration by completing a request at the [central academic consideration portal](#). Students are permitted one academic consideration request per course per term **without** supporting documentation. Note that supporting documentation is **always** required for academic consideration requests for examinations scheduled by the office of the registrar (e.g., December and April exams) and for practical laboratory and performance tests (typically scheduled during the last week of the term).

Students should also note that the instructor may **designate** one assessment per course per term that requires supporting documentation. This designated assessment is described elsewhere in this document. Academic consideration requests may be denied when flexibility in assessment has already been included. Examples of flexibility in assessment include when there are assessments not required for calculation of the final grade (e.g. 8 out of 10 quizzes), when there is flexibility in the submission timeframe (e.g. 72 hour no late penalty period), or when timed assessments (e.g., quizzes) are available over an extended period of time (e.g., when you are given a 72 hour time period to start – and finish – the assessment).

Please note that academic considerations in this course are granted by the academic advisors in your home unit and implemented by the instructor of this course in accordance with information presented in this course syllabus. Supporting documentation for academic considerations for absences due to illness should use the [Student Medical Certificate](#) or, where that is not possible, equivalent documentation by a health care practitioner. If your absence relates to accommodations that are already supported by [Accessible Education](#), please work with your accessible education counsellor regarding your missed course work.

Accommodation for Religious Holidays

Students should review the policy for [Accommodation for Religious Holidays](#). Where a student will be unable to write examinations and term tests due to a conflicting religious holiday, they should inform their instructors as soon as possible but not later than two weeks prior to writing the examination/term test. In the case of conflict with a midterm test, students should inform their instructor as soon as possible but not later than one week prior to the midterm.

Special Examinations

A Special Examination is any examination other than the regular examination, and it may be offered only with the permission of the Dean of the Faculty in which the student is registered, in consultation with the instructor and Department Chair. Permission to write a Special Examination may be given on the basis of compassionate or medical grounds with appropriate supporting documents. To provide an opportunity for students to recover from the circumstances resulting in a Special Examination, the University has implemented Special Examination dates. The Faculty of Health Sciences has set School-specific dates for these Special Examinations. Please speak with your instructor about the date on which the Special Examination for this course will be held.

Scholastic Offences

Scholastic offences are taken seriously and students are directed to read the policy on [Scholastic Discipline for Undergraduate Students](#).

Plagiarism

Student work is expected to be original. Plagiarism is a serious academic offence and could lead to a zero on the assignment in question, a zero in this course, or your expulsion from the university. You are plagiarizing if you insert a phrase, sentence or paragraph taken directly from another author without acknowledging that the work belongs to him/her. Similarly, you are plagiarizing if you paraphrase or summarize another author's ideas without acknowledging that the ideas belong to someone else. All papers may be subject to submission for textual similarity

review to the commercial plagiarism detection software under license to the University for the detection of plagiarism. All papers submitted will be included as source documents in the reference database for the purpose of detecting plagiarism of papers subsequently submitted to the system. Use of the service is subject to the licensing agreement, currently between Western University and Turnitin.com (www.turnitin.com).

For group assignments, all members share responsibility for academic integrity. Plan your work so the group has time to review the full submission and ensure all sources are appropriately used and cited. In the absence of a scholastic offence, everyone gets the same mark, so work with the rest of your group in a proactive fashion.

Use of Artificial Intelligence for the Completion of Course Work

Within this course, you may only use artificial intelligence tools (e.g., “ChatGPT”) in ways that are specifically authorized by the course instructor. All submitted work must reflect your own thoughts and independent written work.

Re-submission of Previously Graded Material

Without the explicit written permission of the instructor, you may not submit any academic work for which credit has been obtained previously, or for which credit is being sought, in another course or program of study in the University or elsewhere.

Use of Statistical Pattern Recognition on Multiple Choice Exams

Computer-marked multiple-choice tests and/or exams may be subject to submission for similarity review by software that will check for unusual coincidences in answer patterns that may indicate cheating.

Accessibility Statement

Please contact the course instructor if you require material in an alternate format or if you require any other arrangements to make this course more accessible to you. You may also wish to contact Accessible Education (AE) at 661-2111 x 82147 for any specific question regarding an accommodation or review [The policy on Accommodation for Students with Disabilities](#). If you think you may qualify for ongoing accommodation (e.g. separate room to write exams, flexibility with deadlines, etc.) that will be recognized in all your courses, we encourage you to visit [Accessible Education](#) for more information.

Correspondence Statement

The centrally administered e-mail account provided to students will be considered the individual’s official university e-mail address. It is the responsibility of the account holder to ensure that e-mail received from the University at their official university address is attended to in a timely manner. Students are further expected to attend to announcements presented through Brightspace, and to read emails generated in this way.

Use of Electronic Devices

During Exams

Unless you have medical accommodations that require you to do so, or explicit permission from the instructor of the course, you may not use any electronic devices (e.g., cell phones, tablets, cameras, smart glass, smart watches, or iPods) during ANY tests, quizzes, midterms, examinations, or other in-class evaluations. **These devices MUST either be left at home or with your belongings at the front of the room. They MUST NOT be at your test/exam desk or in your pocket. Any student found with a prohibited device will be referred for investigation of a Scholastic Offence, per the policy listed above. The typical first-offence penalty for possession of a prohibited device is zero on the test or exam.**

During Lectures and Tutorials

Although you are welcome to use a computer during lecture and tutorial periods, you are expected to use the computer for scholastic purposes only, and refrain from engaging in any activities that may distract other students from learning. From time to time, your professor may ask the class to turn off all computers, to facilitate learning or discussion of the material presented in a particular class.

Copyright and Audio/Video Recording Statement

Course material produced by faculty is copyrighted and to reproduce this material for any purposes other than your own educational use contravenes Canadian Copyright Laws. Unless explicitly noted otherwise, you may not make audio or video recordings of lectures – nor may you edit, re-use, distribute, or re-broadcast any of the material posted to the course website.

Contingency Plan for an In-Person Class Pivoting to 100% Online Learning

In the event of a situation that requires this course to pivot to online content delivery, all remaining course content will be delivered entirely online, either synchronously (i.e., at the times indicated in the timetable) or asynchronously (e.g., posted on Brightspace for students to view at their convenience). The grading scheme will **not** change. Any remaining assessments will also be conducted online as determined by the course instructor.

Note that disruptive behaviour of any type during online classes, including inappropriate use of the chat function, is unacceptable. Students found guilty of Zoom-bombing a class or of other serious online offenses may be subject to disciplinary measures under the Code of Student Conduct.

Online Proctoring

Tests and examinations in this course may be conducted using a remote proctoring service. By taking this course, you are consenting to the use of this software and acknowledge that you will be required to provide **personal information** (including some biometric data) and the session will be **recorded**. Completion of this course will require you to have a reliable internet connection and a device that meets the technical requirements for this service. More information about this remote proctoring service, including technical requirements, is available on Western's Remote Proctoring website at: <https://remoteproctoring.uwo.ca>.

Academic Appeals and Scholastic Offences

Students can file a **request for relief from academic decisions** if the request is based on one or more grounds listed in the policy. Students can read more about the policy [here](#) and a link to the procedures is listed in the Support Services sections of this document.

Students may **appeal** some academic and scholastic disciplinary decisions by a Dean or their designate, to the Senate Review Board Academic (SRBA). Students can read more about the policy [here](#) and a link to the procedures is listed in the Support Services section of this document.