Instructor: Dr. Louis C. Charland  
Affiliation: Departments of Philosophy and Psychiatry & School of Health Studies  
Email: charland@uwo.ca  
Phone: 661-2111 ext. 86445 (Please use email for all communication)  
Office Hours: TBA  
Office: Health Science Building (HSB) 214  
Class Times: M 11:30-1:30  
Class site: FNB-2220

COURSE DESCRIPTION
An in-depth investigation into the historical and scientific nature of mental health and well-being, with a focus on the role of emotion and spirituality in recovery from cancer, trauma, and addiction. Special attention will be paid to elucidating the neurophysiological and psychological underpinnings of emotion and its relation to affectivity more generally. Specific topics may include: definitions and theories of recovery; role of emotions and spiritual experience in recovery; the scientific underpinnings of mindfulness meditation; the distinction between positive and negative emotions; some indigenous approaches to healing and recovery (mainly Australasian Maori, Native American); a brief examination of cross-cultural issues relating to internet addiction and its treatment in China.

COURSE OBJECTIVES
- Introduce students to historical and philosophical aspects of recovery  
- Encourage students to formulate and defend their own views on that topic  
- Practice and improve critical thinking, reading, writing, and speaking skills  
- Foster professional skills and attitudes in all aspects of the course

TO CONSIDER
- This is an ‘essay’ designated course with considerable reading and writing requirements.  
- This is not a typical lecture course but rather a seminar course where you must largely teach yourself by practicing reading, writing, and communication skills and learning from participation.  
- Class participation is required in this seminar course and regular attendance is mandatory (see relevant provisions in the Academic Calendar). Attendance will be noted.  
- Films play an essential role in the course, as they provide us with a real-life clinical perspective on the problems and issues we are discussing that we
unfortunately cannot witness first hand. Consider this the ‘empirical evidence’ or ‘data’ for the phenomena we are discussing.

COURSE TEXTS
- Assorted articles on Western OWL course website, also available through UWO Library Catalogue.

COURSE REQUIREMENTS
- 3 Weekly Commentaries | Worth 10 marks each | Weighted at 30% of final mark
  Due at 11:30 am at the start of class and to Turnitin by the same date and time.
  Commentary due dates:
  Commentary 1 due to Turnitin and in class  Mon Jan 22 11:30am.
  Commentary 2 due to Turnitin and in class  Mon Mar 12 11:30am.
  Commentary 3 due to Turnitin and in class  Mon Mar 26 11:30am.
- Mid-Term Exam (Essay Style) | Worth 35 marks | Weighted at 35% of final mark
  Written in-class Monday Feb 26 at 11:30am (1 hour 50 minutes)
- Final Essay | Worth 100 marks | Weighted at 35% of final mark
  Due Monday Apr 09 at 11:30am. and to Turnitin by Monday Apr 09 at 11:30am.

WEEKLY COMMENTARIES
Commentaries are small essay assignments and discussion stimulants written by students that may be read to the class by the instructor. They are meant to provide an in-depth analysis of some aspect(s) of weekly readings as well as writing practice for students. Each student will submit 3 weekly commentaries, each due on a specific week. Commentaries must address weekly readings and can only be handed in on the week those readings are scheduled for discussion. No outside references are permitted.

Commentaries must directly address weekly readings for the week they are assigned and raise one, two, or three points of interest for reflection and discussion: for example, things that surprised you, and why; things you agree or disagree with, and why; things you find confusing and why (plus suggested solutions). Commentaries must make at least five direct citations to weekly readings using the Chicago Manual of Style 16th Edition Author-Date in-text citation (you can search Google or UWO library sites for this). See your reference librarian for help with this if you need it or the Student Development
Centre writing clinic. Make sure you include a bibliographical entry for each of the weekly articles you are discussing and citing at the end of your commentary.

Commentaries must also:

- Be typed in 12-point font and written in single-spaced paragraph form;
- Be no more than two pages but reasonably close to two pages.
- Have page numbering on each page, starting with the first page: ‘1’.
- Have the following information, in exactly this form, at the top of the left hand side of the first page, just like this:
  HS 4051G Commentary
  February 12, 2013
  Last name, First name, Student Number #111111111
  Commentary Title
- Bibliographical entries for the references cited at the end of your commentary.

You will notice that no exact bibliographical references are provided for our readings in the Course Schedule where readings are listed. This is a mini-assignment of its own. You will need the article and chapter or book titles you are working with, google the authors or journals involved, and determine the exact references to include in your commentary and essay bibliographies. Don’t leave it until the very end! This is part of your research learning and an assignment in itself.

Commentaries that do not satisfy these formatting requirements will be penalized 1 full mark per error or omission to a maximum of 3 marks or may simply be returned as unacceptable and assigned a late penalty of 2 marks per day late. Do not include a third bibliographical page with your commentary. Note that your commentary must be stapled: no paper clips or tape. Spelling errors, major grammatical errors, and multiple typos will be penalized 1 mark each to a maximum of 3 marks. Lesser penalties may be applied as warning.

Please proof-read your commentary carefully. Treat it like a job or scholarship application letter. This is a professional development exercise, not discipline for the sake of discipline. Do not use “I” when writing your commentaries or essays.

**COMMENTARY TOPICS AND DUE DATES**

Commentary 1 due to Turnitin and in class Mon Jan 22 at 11:30am.
Commentary 2 due to Turnitin and in class Mon Mar 12 at 11:30am.
Commentary 3 due to Turnitin and in class Mon Mar 26 at 11:30am.

**COMMENTARY GRADES**

Commentaries will be graded out of 10 marks according to the following scale:

10 Outstanding - Could not expect more at this level
09 Excellent - Extremely well-developed interpretation and critical thinking
08 Very Good - Commendable interpretation with some good discussion
07 Good - Interesting interpretation with some discussion
06 Average - Average interpretation and discussion
As you are writing your commentaries, always ask yourself what a reader who had not read the texts you are writing about would be able to recover from those texts by reading your commentary, as well as what they would learn about your opinions on the text and reasons for those opinions. You are expected to read all weekly materials and, when appropriate, incorporate and reflect an awareness of all those materials in your commentary. In most cases, it will not do to read simply one article or chapter from assigned readings. Always endeavor to anticipate answers and objections to your own personal contributions in your commentaries. Marks on commentaries may vary, since course readings vary widely in style and content. This, in turn, may pose very different challenges for interpretation and analysis.

COMMENTARY HARD-COPY AND ONLINE SUBMISSION
All commentaries must be handed in:
(1) In hard-copy in class, before class begins, on their respective due date; and,
(2) In electronic form to Turnitin, before class begins, on their respective due date.

LATE COMMENTARIES
Late commentaries must be written on the weekly topics for which accommodation is provided, when accommodation is granted, and proof of accommodation for that exact day must be provided by your academic counselor. Otherwise, late commentaries will not be accepted and will receive a mark of ‘0’. Late commentaries will be penalized 2 marks per day unless there is a legitimate excuse. See your academic counselor regarding accommodation for late commentaries when you believe you have a legitimate excuse.

MID-TERM
The mid-term will be 1 hour 50 minutes long and consist of 3 essay-style questions worth 10 marks each and several short-answer questions worth a total of 5 marks. There will usually be a choice of 3 out of 4 possible essay questions. Short answer questions may include explanations or definitions of key concepts. There may also be a mandatory essay question that will be announced, in which case you will only have a choice of 2 out of 3 essay questions.

ESSAY TOPICS
You may choose any of the sets of weekly readings assigned after the mid-term to serve as the core texts of your essay. Finding a topic on which to focus your essay is not always easy, so start early. You may refer back to topics and readings in the first part of the course in the essay. But the bulk of the final essay should refer to readings assigned after the mid-term. Thus, the mid-term is meant to test and assess your familiarity and knowledge with one group of readings using one assessment method (essay-style exam),
while the essay is meant to familiarize you with a second group of readings using another
assessment method (formal scholarly essay). Commentaries are meant to serve as practice
for the essay and help prepare you for the mid-term, and constitute a separate method of
assessment (brief opinion piece). You may choose to write your essay on a topic for
which you have written a commentary, but you cannot duplicate what you wrote. Turnitin
will detect this.

ESSAY INSTRUCTIONS AND FORMAT
Essays should be 6-8 pages double-spaced and include at least 10 direct citations to
course readings. Please use the Chicago Manual of Style Author-Date format for in-text
citations and bibliographical references at the end of your essay. Include the bibliography
on a separate page. Ask a librarian if you need information on learning about this citation
format. Do not leave this to the last minute. This is part of the skills you need to acquire
in this course – through your own effort.

The first page of your essay (page ‘0’ which should have no number on it) should include
the following information:

  Essay Title
  Course Number
  Due date
  Last name, First name
  Student Number #11111111

All subsequent pages should be numbered except for the title page which has no page
number and counts as page ‘0’. Your essay should have a bibliography on the final page.

Single marks will be deducted for all spelling errors, bad grammar, and formatting errors,
up to a maximum of 10 marks. (Essays are marked out of ‘100’.)

ESSAY SUBMISSION
Essays must be;
Submitted in hard-copy in class on Mon April 09 at 11:30 and
Submitted electronically to turnitin by that same day and time.

Late essays will be penalized ½ letter grade per day late. That is, B+ to a B for one day
late, B to B- for a second day late, etc. You can leave late essays under my door at HSB
214.

ESSAY MARKING SCHEME
Your essays will be marked according to the following standardized table, taken from the
2014-2015 Western University Academic Calendar:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade</th>
<th>Mark Range</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A+</td>
<td>90-100</td>
<td>One could scarcely expect better from a student at this level</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>80-89</td>
<td>Superior work which is clearly above average</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

In your essay, you are expected to interpret and evaluate – for example, agree or disagree, and explain why – the scholarly merits of your chosen essay topic and article(s). Roughly 70% of your total essay mark will be devoted to the more descriptive interpretive aspects of your essay, while the remaining 30% will be devoted to your own personal evaluation of the essay article. Do not go beyond course readings and topics in writing your essay. Make sure to include detailed examples taken from course lectures and readings to illustrate your arguments.

You will be marked on how well you display ‘critical thinking’ skills and mastery of your chosen essay article(s). While originality is welcome, essays are mostly expected to reflect knowledge acquired through course readings, as well as class knowledge acquired through course lectures and discussions. An important aim of the course is to foster critical thinking interpretive and evaluative skills.

ACCESSING DSM 5 ONLINE
The Diagnostic Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, Fifth Edition (usually referred to as ‘DSM 5’) which is published by the American Psychiatric Association (APA), is an indispensable reference source for this course. You can reference citations from this text as: (APA 2013, 10). Then include the full reference in your bibliography as follows:


You can access DSM 5 online through the UWO library site and interface by typing ‘DSM 5’ in the online catalogue and selecting the first entry, namely, ‘DSM 5’. Then all you have to do is select “Explore the new edition”.

You may also find DSM 5 online at http://dsm.psychiatryonline.org/doi/book/10.1176/appi.books.9780890425596

CLASS EMAIL POLICY
• Emails that do not mention (i) the course subject designation number and (ii), the student’s full name and student number, will be deleted.

• Only emails with a ‘uwo.ca’ address will be answered.

• Only emails that deal with administrative matters will be read.

• Questions regarding course content must be raised in class or during office hours.
It may take up to 3 days to answer your email.

FILMS
Films will be shown during regular lecture hours and all students are expected to attend. Due to logistical and practical realities surrounding the availability of films, these can only be shown once. The films are designed to enrich your experience of the materials covered in the course. But like guest lectures or other special events, they are a one-time thing. If you miss a film, do your best to discuss the film with friends. Please note that films are not available for lending under any conditions. Some films may be available through the UWO library. Please check your course outline for film titles.

YOUR MENTAL HEALTH AND WELL-BEING
This course deals with very serious and controversial issues in the area of mental health which may be disturbing for some students. Please speak to myself, or your academic counsellor, if you have any concerns about your own mental health and well-being in relation to course content. Western University has excellent Mental Health and Well-Being services available for students in need of additional guidance and support in this area. See Western’s Health and Wellness information webpage at http://www.health.uwo.ca/mental_health/index.html if you desire more information on this topic. Immediate help in the event of a crisis can be had by phoning 519.661.3030 (during class hours) or 519.433.2023 after class hours and on weekends.

ADDITIONAL STATEMENTS
Student Code of Conduct
The purpose of the Student Code of Conduct is to define the general standard of conduct expected of students registered at The University of Western Ontario, provide examples of behaviour that constitutes a breach of this standard of conduct, provide examples of sanctions that may be imposed, and set out the disciplinary procedures that the University will follow. For more information, visit http://www.uwo.ca/univsec/board/code.pdf.

English Proficiency for the Assignment of Grades

Accommodation for Medical Illness or Non-Medical Absences
http://www.uwo.ca/univsec/handbook/appeals/accommodation_medical.pdf
The University recognizes that a student’s ability to meet his/her academic responsibilities may, on occasion, be impaired by medical illness. Illness may be acute (short term), or it may be chronic (long term), or chronic with acute episodes. The University further recognizes that medical situations are deeply personal and respects the need for privacy and confidentiality in these matters. However, in order to ensure fairness and consistency for all students, academic accommodation for work representing 10% or more of the student’s overall grade in the course shall be granted only in those cases where there is documentation indicating that the student was seriously affected by illness and could not reasonably be expected to meet his/her academic responsibilities.

A UWO Student Medical Certificate (SMC) is required where a student is seeking academic accommodation. This documentation should be obtained at the time of the initial consultation with the physician or walk-in clinic. An SMC can be downloaded
under the Medical Documentation heading of the following website: [https://studentservices.uwo.ca/secure/index.cfm](https://studentservices.uwo.ca/secure/index.cfm).

Documentation is required for non-medical absences where the course work missed is more than 10% of the overall grade. Students may contact their Faculty Academic Counselling Office for what documentation is needed. Whenever possible, students who require academic accommodation should provide notification and documentation in advance of due dates, examinations, etc. Students must follow up with their professors and their Academic Counselling office in a timely manner. Documentation for any request for accommodation shall be submitted, as soon as possible, to the appropriate Academic Counselling Office of the student’s Faculty of registration. For BHSc students, you may go to the School of Health Studies Office in HSB room 222.

**Scholastic Offences**

Scholastic offences are taken seriously and students are directed to read the appropriate policy, specifically, the definition of what constitutes a Scholastic Offence, at the following website: [http://www.uwo.ca/univsec/handbook/appeals/scholastic_discipline_undergrad.pdf](http://www.uwo.ca/univsec/handbook/appeals/scholastic_discipline_undergrad.pdf)

Additionally,

1. All required papers may be subject to submission for textual similarity review to the commercial plagiarism detection software under license to the University for the detection of plagiarism. All papers submitted for such checking will be included as source documents in the reference database for the purpose of detecting plagiarism of papers subsequently submitted to the system. Use of the service is subject to the licensing agreement, currently between The University of Western Ontario and Turnitin.com ([http://www.turnitin.com](http://www.turnitin.com)).

2. Computer-marked multiple-choice tests and/or exams may be subject to submission for similarity review by software that will check for unusual coincidences in answer patterns that may indicate cheating.

**Support Services**

There are various support services around campus and these include, but are not limited to:

1. Student Development Centre -- [http://www.sdc.uwo.ca/sss/](http://www.sdc.uwo.ca/sss/)

**THIS OUTLINE AND SCHEDULE MAY BE REVISED WITH PRIOR NOTICE DUE TO CLASS ENROLMENT AND OTHER FACTORS**
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Week 01</th>
<th>Mon Jan 08</th>
<th>Topic: Diagnostic Criteria for Addiction; Addiction vs. Dependence</th>
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<tr>
<td></td>
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<td>Readings:</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>• DSM 5 (UWO Library Catalogue, Online), See Substance Related and Addictive Disorders under Section II: the Diagnostic Criteria and Codes, especially the Diagnostic Criteria and Features for Alcohol Use Disorder, and Opioid Use Disorder.</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>• O’Brien et al. 2006</td>
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<td>Film: ‘The Hijacked Brain’, From the ‘Close to Home’ PBS series by Bill Moyers</td>
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<tr>
<th>Week 02</th>
<th>Mon Jan 15</th>
<th>Topic: Brain Disease, Loss of Control, and Compulsion in Addiction</th>
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<td></td>
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<td>Readings:</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>• National Institute for Drug Abuse (NIDA) Power Point Teaching Clip</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>• Koob &amp; Volkow 2010</td>
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<td>• Pickard 2012</td>
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<td>• Charland 2012</td>
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<td>Film: ‘A Portrait of Addiction’, From the ‘Close to Home’ PBS series by Bill Moyers</td>
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<tr>
<th>Week 03</th>
<th>Mon Jan 22</th>
<th>[Commentary 1]</th>
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<tr>
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<td>Topic: Prescription Opiate Epidemic and Methadone Maintenance Therapy</td>
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<td>Readings:</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>• FDA Statement on Opioid Epidemic 2013</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>• Volkow et al. 2014</td>
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<td>• Koldony et al. 2015</td>
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<td>• Olson et al. 2014</td>
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<td>Film: Time Bomb, CBS The Fifth Estate</td>
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<tr>
<th>Week 04</th>
<th>Mon Jan 29</th>
<th>Topic: Internet Gaming Addiction</th>
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<tr>
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<td>Readings:</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>• Cash et al. 2012</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
• Tao 2010
• O’Brien 2010

Week 05 | Mon Feb 05 |
Topic: Cultural Perspectives on Recovery
Readings:
• DSM 5. Section II. Diagnostic Codes and Criteria. Diagnostic Criteria and Features for Inhalant Use Disorder.
• Brandt 1990
• Drurie 1990
• Wu 2012 (see also Lu et al. 2008 if you wish)
Films: Drugfree Video (available at http://www.drugfreeworld.org/real-life-stories/inhalants.html); Return to Innocence: A Journey Through Inhalant Abuse (DVD KYUK Productions)

Week 06 | Mon Feb 12 |
Topic: Recovery from Addiction.
Readings:
• The Historical Possibility of Recovery (Power Point Presentation)
• Adeponle et al. 2012
• Margaret Swarbick

Week 07 | Mon Feb 19 | READING WEEK [No Class]

Week 08 | Mon Feb 26 | MID-TERM TEST

Week 09 | Mon Mar 05 |
Topic: History and Psychology of Recovery
Readings:
• The Varieties of Religious Experience, by William James, 1-77; 78-165.
Film: ‘William James: The Psychology of Possibility’ (Davidson Films).

Week 10 | Mon Mar 12 | [Commentary 2]
Topic: Emotion, Conversion, Psychology of Self-Surrender
Readings:
• The Varieties of Religious Experience, by William James, 189-258; 520-527.
Film: Happiness. From ‘The Emotional Brain’ from ‘Passion and Fury’ CBC Nature of Things

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Week 11 | Mon Mar 19 |
Topic: Affectivity and Emotion
Readings:
- Pert 1998
- Charland 2010
- See also Dagleish if you wish (not mandatory)
Film: The Mind-Body Connection, From Bill Moyers, Healing in the Mind PBS Series

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Week 12 | Mon Mar 26 | [Commentary 3]
Topic: Mindfulness Meditation
Readings:
- Full Catastrophe Living, by John Kabat-Zinn, xxiii-168
Film: Wounded Healers, From Healing and the Mind, by Bill Moyers

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Week 13 | Mon Apr 02 |
Topic: Mindfulness and Mindfulness-Based Cognitive Behavioral Therapy
- Full Catastrophe Living, by John Kabat-Zinn, 169-269, 353-452
- Sipe et al. 2012
Film: Experiential Session

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Week 14 | Mon Apr 09 | [Essay Due]
Topic: Closing discussion: Time and World Stress
Readings:
- Full Catastrophe Living, 452-538
(We will read from the text and have a short, relaxed discussion to conclude the course)